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The Irish Times

CITY EDITION

PRICE TWOPENCE. DUBLIN, SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1936. VOL. LXXVIII. NO. 24,596.

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ROLL OF HONOUR,
IN MEMORIAM,
(1914 1918).

BAILEY—In ever-loving memory of Charles Frederick Leeder Bailey, Second Lieutenant, 8th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, killed in France on 9th May, 1916, in charge of Trench Mortar Battery. "Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God."

SEALY-KING—In ever-living memory of Charles Sealy-King, Lieutenant, 2nd Royal Munster Fusiliers, the beloved and loving younger son of Charles and Beatrice Sealy-King, killed in action at Rue du Bois, Richebourg l'Avoue, on 9th May, 1915. "while gallantly leading two platoons." "We know not where they have laid him."

BIRTHS.

ALLEN—May 3, 1936, at the Park Nursing Home, Wellington Park, Belfast, to Gertie and Norman Allen, a son.

DENT—May 2, 1936, at Dr. Colley's Nursing Home, Waterford to Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Dent (*nee* Pearn), 23 Morgley terrace, a daughter.

MacFARLANE—May 2, 1936, to May (*nee* Wyatt), wife of Dr. W. M. MacFarlane, "Clarendon," Sutton Coldfield a son.

McGAW—May 6 1936, at Taghnevan House, Lurgan, to Beatrix (*nee* Anderson), wife of George E. McGaw, a daughter.

MARRIAGES.

BAIN and GRIFFITHS—April 29 1936, at Zion Parish Church, by the Rev. Canon Parkinson Hill, William, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Bain, Rathdown Park, Terenure, to Nancy, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Griffiths, "Cranfield," Ennis road, Limerick.

BARRY and STONE—May 2, 1936, at St. George's Parish Church, Dublin, by Rev. D. K. B. Dobbs, Gordon Frederick, eldest son of Frederick and Elizabeth Barry, 3 Bloomfield avenue, South Circular road, Dublin, to Mary Georgina (Nancy) Stone, eldest daughter of George and the late Sarah Stone, 5 Josephine avenue, North Circular road, Dublin.

MARTIN and WALKER—April 15, 1936, at St. Joseph's, Terenure, with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing, by Rev. R. Walker, C.S.Sp. (brother of the bride), assisted by Rev. J. Nealon, C.S.Sp., James, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Martin, Macaraville, Blackrock road, Cork, to Angela, only daughter of the late George Frazer Walker and of Mrs. Catherine Walker, 48 Raphoe road, Crumlin, County Dublin.

ROBINSON and SHORTER—April 15, 1936, at Christ Church, Hendon, London, William David Edwin Robinson, 7 Adlan avenue, Mill Hill, Cross, to Gladys, only daughter of Mr. and the late Mrs. Shorter, "Rittacy View," Mill Hill, London.

DEATHS

CHENEVIX TRENCH—On Friday, May 8, 1936, at the Richmond Hospital, Dublin, Margaret Isabel Chenevix Trench, daughter of the late Rev. F. H. Chenevix Trench.

CRINSEAC—D'eug Maigread Chinneac an Sath Lá Dealtaoine, 1936.

CLARKE—May 8, 1936, at his residence, Lakeview, Hills, Virginia, Robert Clarke. Funeral tomorrow (Sunday) at 3 o'clock (old time) to family burial ground, Ballieborough.

FAGAN—Monday, May 4, 1936, at his residence, Glenlara, Cavan, Robert Duke, Inspector, Bank of Ireland (retired), eldest son of the late James Fagan. Burial (private) took place at Kilmore Cathedral on Wednesday, 6th inst.

HOGAN—May 6, 1936, at Military Hospital, Whittington Barracks, Lichfield, England, Major P. P. Hogan, A.D.C., son of the late James F. Hogan, Dublin. R.I.P.

KAVANAGH—May 8, 1936, at his residence, Ballinacurrig, Rathdrum, County Wicklow, Michael, eldest son of the late Patrick and Elizabeth Kavanagh. Deeply regretted by his daughters, sons, sister, and brother. R.I.P. Funeral to Glendalough Cemetery at 1 p.m. (new time) to-morrow (Sunday), 10th.

KENNEDY—May 8, 1936, at Lislea, Enniskerry, County Wicklow, Ethel, loving wife of Hubert Kennedy, and eldest daughter of the late Archie M. Wright, LL.D., Dalkeith, Blackrock. Funeral strictly private. No bought flowers or mourning, by her own special request.

LARDNER—May 8, 1936, at a Private Nursing Home, Dublin, James, aged 13 years, younger son of the late James C. R. Lardner, K.C., and Mrs. Lardner, South Hill, Milltown road, Dublin. Very deeply regretted. Funeral (private), after 9 o'clock Mass, this morning from the Church of the Holy Name, Beechwood avenue, Ranelagh. No flowers.

McKAY—May 6, 1936, at her residence, 7 Avonbeg street, Belfast, Elizabeth McKay, late of Alma, 39 Adelaide road, Dublin. Funeral private.

MEEHAN—May 8, 1936, at his residence, 207 Griffith avenue, Dublin, William, beloved husband of Norah Meehan. R.I.P. His remains will be removed from above address to-morrow (Sunday) evening at 8.30 to St. Vincent de Paul's Church, Marino. Funeral, after 10 o'clock Mass, on Monday morning for interment in Glasnevin Cemetery. Scottish and American papers please copy.

O'NEILL—May 7, 1936, at his residence, Gulderstown, Ardee, William O'Neill, aged 82 years. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Remains were removed from his late residence yesterday (Friday) evening at 7 o'clock (summer time) to St. Mary's, Ardee. Funeral to-day (Saturday) at 2 o'clock (summer time) to Stabannon Cemetery.

PROTHERO—May 8, 1936, at the residence of her daughter (Mrs. Newell), 76 Castle avenue, Clontarf, Louisa Ann, widow of the late T. W. Prothero, R.N., late of Kingstown and Howth. "Peace, perfect peace." Funeral leaving Clontarf Parish Church for Clontarf Cemetery at 11.30 on Monday morning.

PRATT—At the Old Men's Home, Northbrook road, George F. Pratt. Funeral arriving at Mount Jerome at 9.15 a.m. to-day.

SCOTT—May 8 1936, at her residence, 29 Annesley Park, Dublin, Isabella Scott, daughter of the late Henry Hamilton Scott, Dublin. Funeral private. No flowers, by request.

SWIFT—May 6, 1936, at Upper Norwood, Charlotte Lucy, widow of the Rev. Godwin Swift, in her 95th year.

TOOADDLE—May 8, 1936, at a Private Nursing Home, Longford, Lily, beloved wife of Charles Tooaddle, Triffick, County Longford. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing husband and relatives. "In perfect peace." Funeral from St. John's Church, Longford, to Ballymacormac Cemetery to-morrow (Sunday) at 3 o'clock (summer time).

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 8.

IN MEMORIAM.

BEATTIE—In loving remembrance of dear mother, who fell asleep on May 9th, 1935. Sadly missed by her loving children.
Unknown to the world else stands by our side
And whispers: "Dear loved ones, death cannot divide."

BROWN—In loving memory of Verona, who died on May 10th, 1935.—Auntie Moll.

CUMMINGS—In loving memory of Basil S. J. Cummings, late of Calloonry, County Sligo, who died at Estcourt, Natal, South Africa, on 9th May, 1934. "For memory is the only friend that grief can call its own."—Vi.

GILMARTIN—Second Anniversary—In loving memory of Dr. John P. Gilmartin (Jack), of "Kincora," Zion road, Rathgar, who died on May 10th, 1934. "Sacred Heart of Jesus, have mercy on his soul."

SIMPSON—In loving memory of my beloved wife, Catherine, who entered into her rest on 9th May, 1931. "Until the day dawn and the shadows flee away."

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MISCELLANEOUS.

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In the Goods of
PATRICK GORMAN, Deceased, late of 31 James's street and 19/20 Winetavern street, in the City of Dublin, Pawnbroker.
Will all persons having claims against the Estate of the above Deceased forward details of same in writing to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executors?
Dated 8th day of May, 1936.
J. H. WALSH & CO., Solicitors, 1 Lower Ormond quay, Dublin.

In the Matter of
JOHN TYLER & SONS, LTD., AND THEIR REGISTERED TRADE MARK, "RELYT" (No. 3498).
Whereas it has come to the notice of Messrs. John Tyler and Sons, Ltd., that Footwear bearing their registered Trade Mark, "Relyt," is being offered for sale without their authority or consent, notice is hereby given that, in the event of any further infringement, they will take such proceedings as they may be advised for damages, and for the protection of said Trade Mark.
THOMAS G. QUIRKE and CO., Solicitors, 15 South Frederick street, Dublin.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
JOHN CHARLES RYAN, of Mount Mapas, Killiney, Co. Dublin, Deceased.
All persons having claims against the estate of the above Deceased, who died on the 29th ult., will please furnish particulars in writing to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executor.
T. T. MECREDY & SON, Solicitors 91 Merrion square, Dublin.

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DUNLOP'S MEETING—Page 15

MISCELLANEOUS.

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LARGE PARTIES CATERED FOR.
A.A. and R.I.A.C. Tel: 2 Glendalough.

WAVERLEY HOTEL, HOWTH.
BEAUTIFULLY SITUATED ON HILL.
Excellent Cuisine. Free Garage. 'Phone 31 Howth

BRAY HEAD HOTEL, BRAY.
IDEAL SITUATION, FACING SEA.
A.A. and R.I.A.C. APPOINTMENTS.
For terms, apply
BETHELL HOTELS CO., LTD.

BRAY.
INTERNATIONAL HOTEL
RIGHT ON PROMENADE.
ACCOMMODATION FOR 200
3 GUINEAS WEEKLY. 10/- A DAY.
Write for Syllabus.

MARINE HOTEL, SUTTON
(15 MINUTES FROM DUBLIN.)
Delightfully situated in extensive Pleasure Grounds by the Sea.
Beautifully equipped in every detail.
Spacious Sun Lounge.
H. and C. Water in Bedrooms.
Four Golf Courses adjacent to Hotel.
A.A. and R.I.A.C. Appointment.
Moderate Tariff.
Telephone: 40 Apply MANAGERESS.

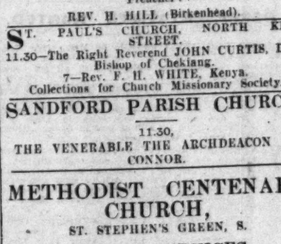
SCOTLAND.
A HOLIDAY AT PEEBLES HYDRO
IS A NON-STOP JOLLY TIME.
Continuous programme of entertainments. Resident Orchestra, dancing every evening, golf, fishing, swimming, tennis. Fully licensed. Terms from 13/6 p. day (to July 1st). Tariff free

ATHOLL PALACE HOTEL
The Playground of the Highlands.—Golf, tennis, swimming, dancing Programme. "Highland Occasions" and Tariff free. Oban sea passage (via Larne) only 70 minutes.—Pitlochry, Scotland.

LUCKY COADY
Winner of £62,572
Tickets, with official receipts, and Shares can still be had for the Derby.
Tickets 10/-, Shares 5/-, 2/6 and 1/-
LUCKY COADY, 39 DAME ST. DUBLIN
(Next door to Sweep Offices)
NOTE—We have no address in Talbot Street K.A.A.

THE Derby—Tickets (with official receipts), 10/-; Shares—Half 5/-, Quarter 2/6, Tenth 1/- (stamped envelopes); prizes won by clients, £52,701.—T. J. Hanna, 15 College Green, Dublin. 4 A

THE NEW BEDFORDS ARE HERE!



4-TON LONG LORRY - £297

COME and see the redesigned 30-cwt. and 2-tonners, with their accessible, forward-mounted engines, giving better weight distribution and longer life. While the 1936 Bedfords are more good looking than ever! An entirely new radiator is fitted with a handsome grille, and the modern design wings give a still more imposing frontal appearance.

Chassis Prices from £183 (delivered Dublin).

With 8 distinct chassis types, plus a range of nearly 50 standard bodies, there's a Bedford to fit your business. May we demonstrate?

Bedford VANS AND TRUCKS

McCAIRNS MOTORS LTD.
Head Office and Works: East Wall, Dublin.
Showrooms: 2 Dawson St., Dublin.
'Phones: 44397 8-9. Wires: "Bedvaux."

CHURCH NOTICES.

MISSION BUILDINGS, TOWNSEND STREET.
ANNUAL SERMONS,
11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m.
Preacher:
REV. H. HILL (Birkenhead).

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH, NORTH KING STREET.
11.30—The Right Reverend JOHN CURTIS, D.D., Bishop of Chekiang.
7—Rev. F. H. WHITE, Kenya.
Collections for Church Missionary Society.

SANDFORD PARISH CHURCH.
11.30,
THE VENERABLE THE ARCHDEACON OF CONNOR.

METHODIST CENTENARY CHURCH,
ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, S.
SUNDAY SERVICES.
11.30—Rev. BERTRAM G. EAST.
7—MENDELSSOHN'S ORATORIO, "ST. PAUL" (Part II.).
Soloists:
Miss DAISY PASLEY Miss EVELYN MORTON.
Mr. GEOFFREY KUAILE, Mr. REGINALD HALL.
Special Collections for Three Funds.

ORMOND QUAY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
7 o'clock
"IMPRESSIONS OF PALESTINE AS THEY RELATE TO THE SCRIPTURES AND THE SAVIOUR."
REV. T. BYERS, M.A.

METROPOLITAN HALL
(City of Dublin Y.M.C.A.)
BRIGHT EVANGELISTIC SERVICE, 8.30 p.m. (Singing from 8.15 p.m.)
Special Speaker: MR. JOHN McALPINE.
All Welcome.
5 to 6 p.m.—MEN'S BIBLE CLASS.
Leader: THE GENERAL SECRETARY.
Subject: The Sign During Supper—Betrayal and Denial Foretold" (John 13.1-28).
All Young Men Invited to this Class.

MERRION HALL,
LOWER MERRION STREET.
PREACHER AT SUNDAY SERVICES, 12 and 7:
MR. JOHN McALPINE.

HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS

LOUGH SWILLY HOTEL,
BUNCRANA, CO. DONEGAL.
Overlooking Glorious Lough Swilly, and commanding the most delightful view in Donegal.
Hard Tennis Court. Own Bathing Boxes.
Free Salmon and Trout Fishing, Golf, Boating.
EXCELLENT CUISINE. FULLY LICENSED.
Moderate Terms.

ST. ANN'S HILL HYDRO HOTEL,
NEAR CORK
Most comfortable fully licensed Hotel.
GOLF. TENNIS. FISHING.
Every kind of Hydropathic and Electrical Treatment given under supervision of Resident Doctor
Apply SECRETARY.

LONDON.
LONDON—DEAN HOTEL, Oxford st., W. Centre Shops, Theatres. Room, bft., bath, attendance Single room fr. 8/5; Double fr. 16/-; h. and c. water all rooms. Grams: "Teideanho, Bath," London

PRIVATE LOANS FROM £20 UPWARDS
CENTRAL TRUST, LTD.
17 CLARE STREET, DUBLIN

LOANS BY POST DAILY
To any part of Ireland With or Without Security. Strictly Private and Confidential.
M. BOLAND
68 Charlemont St., Dublin
(Old Established Firm). Phone 51725.

BROADCASTING—PAGE 6

PUBLIC NOTICES.

NOTICE OF DEPOSIT OF RATE BOOKS FOR INSPECTION.
COUNTY OF DUBLIN.
URBAN DISTRICT OF HOWTH.

Notice is hereby given that the Council of the above-named Urban District are about to make Rates on the Property Rateable thereto in the Howth Urban District.

The Poor Rates for the ordinary expenditure of the County Dublin County Council for the service of the year ending 31st March, 1937, chargeable to the Urban District of Howth are at the following Rates in the £:—

	s.	d.
In respect of County Services..	1	11.747
" Poor Relief	3	9.943
" Board of Health		
" Charges	0	4.313
" Separate Charge.	0	0.879
" Other Expenses..	0	3.448
Total	6	6.526
Less credits	0	11.483
	5	6.944

STANDARD CARS NEW BRAKING SYSTEM AND EASY JACKING.

17 QUALITY FINAL FEATURES.

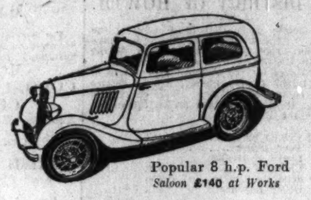
9	10	Light 12	Five-Seater 12
£225	£270	£295	£305

M'ENTAGART'S DUKE STREET, DUBLIN.

SEE OUR REPRESENTATIVES AT STANDS Nos. 182, 185 and 230 Spring Show.

This Year—

Make sure it's a Ford—you cannot do better and you are ensured of the finest car value in the world. Below are two famous Models from the Ford range. Remember also that when you buy from us our UNEQUALLED AFTER-SALES SERVICE is always at your convenience.



Popular 8 h.p. Ford *Saloon* £140 *at Works*

Ford V. 8, £240 ex Works (£16 tax).

DEFERRED PAYMENTS ARRANGED

SMITHFIELD MOTOR CO. LTD.

SMITHFIELD, DUBLIN 'Phone : 22321 (5 Lines)

Great care is taken that advertisements in all parts of this Paper appear Correctly, but no liability is taken for any Error in or Omission of any Advertisement, and the Proprietors Reserve the Right to Omit or Alter any Advertisement, no matter where or by whom accepted.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR SMALL CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS.

12 Words or under, 1/-.
Every Succeeding Word, One Penny.
4 Consecutive Insertions FOR Price of 3
When Prepaid.

This Concession does not apply to Advertisements set in display form or placed contrary to our classification.
Box No. address counts as three words if replies are to be called for at Head Office, or if they are to be sent by post or called for at any Branch Office as four words. Postage extra. Replies can be obtained on presentation of ticket between the following hours:—Monday to Friday, 9 a.m. to 6.30 p.m.; Saturday, 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. At no other time can letters be given out.
Advertisements not prepaid are charged for at minimum of 3/- per insertion.
Publication of these Advertisements is not guaranteed on any particular day.
As letters addressed to initials or to Christian or fictitious names at a Post Office will not be dealt with, but immediately sent to Dead Letter Office, advertisements with such addresses will not be inserted.
TRADE AND "MATRIMONIAL" ADVERTISEMENTS IN THESE COLUMNS 1/- PER LINE.
Money Orders, Notes, ORIGINAL Testimonials or other Documents should not be enclosed with replies to Advertisements.
The Reply Boxes not being intended for Trade Lists, Circulars or Samples, envelope containing same will not be delivered, and no responsibility is undertaken for accidents, omissions or mistakes.

IRISH TIMES, LTD.,
WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
'PHONE 23062.

BRANCH OFFICES:
RATHMINES—Castlewood avenue. 'Phone—Rathmines 91951
BELFAST—13 Donegall street ..... 'Phone 21787
CORK—15 Cook street ..... Cork 1506
LONDON—59 Fleet street, E.C.4 ... Central 5340
MANCHESTER—Winter's Buildings, 30 St. Ann street ..... Blackfriars 6343

SITUATIONS VACANT.

WANTED, SIX
SALESMEN DEMONSTRATORS.
Country Men preferred; prepared to travel and demonstrate product in large demand over Irish Free State; must be experienced, energetic, sober and reliable. Apply, with copies of references, stating age, experience and salary required, to:
F 1569. THIS OFFICE. 7 F

WANTED,
SIX DRIVER SALESMEN.
Country Men preferred; must be experienced and reliable drivers, and capable of demonstrating and selling a product that will appeal to users in Irish Free State. Apply, with copies of references, stating age, experience and salary required, to:
F 1613. THIS OFFICE. 7 F

WANTED WHOLE-TIME TRAVELLING ORGANISER
FOR IRISH CYCLE TRADERS' ASSOCIATION
(Free State Only).
Must have car and some experience of Cycle Trade. Reply giving full particulars and salary expected, to
THE SECRETARY,
IRISH CYCLE TRADERS' ASSOCIATION,
45 FLEET STREET, DUBLIN.

A BUSINESS Training at Skerry's College, 76 Stephen's Green, qualifies for the best positions. 7 F

A CCOUNTANTS REQUIRE CLERKS, prepare to balance sheets; state experience, wages.—F 1521, this office. 6 A

A CCOUNTANT WANTED for Dublin factory; state age, qualifications, experience, salary, etc.—F 1589, this office. 6 A

A CTIVE young GENTLEMAN REQUIRED, ASSISTANT to Accountant; Accountancy and business taught; small capital required.—F 1757, this office.

A WHOLESALE Dublin Firm REQUIRE responsible MAN with experience of clerical work, handling cash, etc.; hours, afternoon and evening; salary £3. Applicants showing possible suitability interviewed Tuesday.—F 1765, this office.

BOOT DEPARTMENT—Thoroughly reliable MAN WANTED as CHARGE HAND; indoor.—Levis and Co., Corner House, Skibbereen.

CORDARA ACCOUNTS have vacancies for ARTICLED CLERKS; premium £50.—F 1520, this office. 5 F

COMPANION HELP REQUIRED, lady, living same as Professional Clergyman's district.—262, Irish Times, Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge. 6 A

HOUSEKEEPER WANTED, 30 to 40, one gentleman; wages expected.—F 1674, this office. 7 B

JUNIOR SHORTHAND TYPIST WANTED; wages one pound.—F 1736, this office.

PERFUMERY Department—Switzer and Co., Grafton street, REQUIRE a fully qualified young LADY. Apply Manager. 6 F

WANTED, COMPANION HELP (R.C.); one lady; Offaly; state particulars. Address "Z 375, Help," this office. 6 A

WANTED, energetic JUNIOR SALESMAN for men's Outfitting and Manchester Depts., provincial town in South; state experience, salary (outdoor); enclose copy references. Address "Z 380, Salesman," this office. 7 B

WANTED, intelligent GIRL APPRENTICE; Taught Shorthand, Typing, Office Routine, age 15 and absolute beginner; no fee either side.—F 1649, this office. 7 F

WANTED, HOUSEKEEPER for gentleman, Co. Meath; must be a good cook, look after fowl and small dairy.—F 1679, this office. 7 F

WANTED, young LADY (Protestant) to assist at Bookkeeping; state salary (indoor), send copy reference. Address "Z 408, Lady," this office. 7 F

WANTED, CASHIER and BOOKKEEPER, city victualler's shop; reference, experience.—F 1729, this office.

WANTED for prominent city office, well educated young LADY, not over 25 years of age, as Junior Shorthand Typist; must be neat writer and good at arithmetic, knowledge of book-keeping preferred. Apply in own handwriting, stating age, experience and salary expected. F 1781, this office.

WANTED, MAN with thorough knowledge of Book-keeping, one with experience of Creamery Management preferred; Co. Cork; good home (C.I.), with salary; applicants should state experience, age and salary expected, good references essential. Address "Z 415, Man," this office.

WANTED, DOMESTIC HELP, usual household duties; able to assist in small shop if required; salary £18 per annum; state age and experience. Address "Z 417, Help," this office.

WANTED, experienced JUNIOR CLERK (Lady), Protestant; quick at figures.—F 1738, this office.

WANTED, JUNIOR CLERK, either sex, for city business Firm; good handwriting essential.—F 1732, this office.

WANTED, Protestant HELP, all duties, "all modern" house; help given; three children. Blackrock district. Give all particulars, F 1704, this office.

WANTED HOUSEKEEPER or superior Maid (Protestant) for two.—F 1705, this office.

WANTED, experienced GIRL CLERK for general office work in small firm; shorthand and typing, invoicing and bookkeeping; 35/-, weekly.—F 1769, this office.

YOUNG Protestant USEFUL HELP WANTED; another kept; cooking and household duties; £30; Dublin suburbs; state age, experience, etc.—F 1536, this office. 5 F

YOUNG LADY REQUIRED for position as SALES-WOMAN and COLLECTRESS. Apply, stating age and experience (if any) to F 1670, this office. 7 M

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

ADVANCES on Jewellery, Pianos, Furniture, etc.—Gorma, Pawnbroker, Winetavern street (opposite Four Courts, Dublin. T

ADVANCES from £10 in strict privacy; by post if desired.—A. Elkinton, 48 Anglesea street. 1 B T

CASH Advanced £20 and upwards, without security, private and confidential, to any part of Ireland.—Central Trust Ltd., 17 Clare street, Dublin. T

CASH Advanced, £10 and upwards, with or without security.—L. Mofsovits, 34 Exchequer street, Dublin. T

ESTATES, Limited, 13 Richmond street, Londonderry (Licensed Moneylenders) Lend from £5 to £1,000, with or without security; fullest particulars free. 16 28

LOANS Advanced, £10 upwards, with or without security; strictly private.—Commercial Union Loan and Discount Co., 57 Mid. Abbey street. 'Phone 45096. T

LOANS by Post, with or without security, £25 to £5,000.—The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 6 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 'Phone 21287. T

LOANS on Advances, with or without security.—L. Mofsovits, 66 Middle Abbey street. 7 B 17

MOTOR Trade, Dublin City REQUIRE PARTNER with capital for the Sale of first class British Car; established agencies; also option on progressive; state amount required. F 1621, this office. 7 F

WANTED, PARTNER; qualified Motor Mechanic, some capital. Address "Z 352, Partner," this office. 5 A

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, OFFICIALS, SERVANTS, ETC.

POSITIONS VACANT.

CHEF, thoroughly experienced, REQUIRED for first class hotel in South of Ireland. Address, with copies testimonials, to "Z 407, Chef," this office. 7 A

CHEF or COOK WANTED for hotel. Address "Z 405, Chef," this office. 7 F

EXPERIENCED HOTEL COOK REQUIRED for provincial hotel; wages £1 weekly, indoor. Apply, with copies references, "Z 4874, Cook," this office. X

HOUSEKEEPER WANTED for large hotel, South of Ireland; must have experience in first-class hotels and be under 40 years of age; send copies testimonials. Address "Z 305, Housekeeper," this office. 4 D

HOTEL—Smart young WAITRESS REQUIRED; send copies.—F 1784, this office.

HOTEL—Experienced BOY WANTED for kitchen work; send copies.—F 1785, this office.

THOROUGHLY experienced HALL PORTER, WAITER and WAITRESS WANTED for season. Apply, enclosing copies of references and photographs, state wages, Seymour Hotel, Ballina, Co. Mayo. 5 F

WANTED, WAITRESS for St. Andrew's Hotel. Apply, with references. 7 B

WANTED, PASTRY CHEF (or COOK) for a leading Hotel in provincial city. Apply, with copies of reference, to "Z 438, Chef," this office. 7 F

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

EXPERIENCED Waitress, good reference, indoor or outdoor. Address "Z 396, Waitress," this office. 7 F

EXPERIENCED Second Cook; hotel; indoor or out-door; highest references.—F 1642, this office.

LADY Musicians, go seaside hotel for accommodation or small salary. Address "Z 343, Musician," this office. 5 F

LINENKEEPER, very good needlewoman; hotel; town, country; highly recommended.—F 1697, this office.

WAITRESS, thoroughly experienced; hotel or club; town, country; recommended.—F 1694, this office.

WAITRESS, young, five years' experience; hotel; city, suburbs; recommended. — F 1695, this office.

MEDICAL, NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS

ARE you Deaf? Portiphone Hearing Appliances, electrical and non-electrical. Particulars, Sale Irish Agents Hayes, Conyngham and Robinson, Ltd., 61 South Great George's street, Dublin. 78 2

CHEMIST REQUIRES APPRENTICE; matric essential; outdoor.—F 1388, this office. 2 F

CHEMIST'S Assistant, 8 years' experience, union member, excellent references, desires vacancy, city or country. Address "Z 406, Assistant," this office. 7 F

CHEMIST'S Business for Sale, Dublin, long established, commanding position, business centre.—F 1684, this office. 7 B

DOCTOR'S Surgery to Let at 5 Fitzwilliam square. Apply on premises, or phone Blackrock 420 for appointment. T

EXPERIENCED NURSE ATTENDANT WANTED for Lady, Dun Laoghaire, light duties.—F 1778, this office.

FULLY Qualified HOSPITAL NURSE WANTED, strong; permanent if suitable.—F 1666, this office. 7 F

HISTORIC Irish Mansions—A new feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

JUNIOR ASSISTANT or IMPROVER (R.C.) WANTED by Chemist; Southern provincial town; indoor; state salary and references. Address "Z 422, Medical," this office. 8 A

KIND PERSON, with own home, REQUIRED to care for refined, quiet young man; slightly mental; Dublin or neighbourhood; terms.—F 1651, this office.

LADY highly recommends Nurse Attendant, disengaged now; Dublin neighbourhood preferred. Address "Z 395, Attendant," this office. 7 F

MEDICAL Hall for Sale, splendid frontage, doing good cash trade; gift for either chemist or druggist; principals only dealt with.—F 1645, this office. 6 B

OPEN for Engagement—Energetic Qualified Chemist, 12 years' experience, leading houses, London and Irish Free State; excellent references from previous and present employers; exceptional photographic knowledge; accurate dispenser; well trained in window dressing, salesmanship and orthopedics; strict R.C. F 1727, this office.

PRESCRIPTION Pharmacy for Sale, fully stocked; low rent.—F 1686, this office. 7 F

WANTED, ASSISTANT, for provincial town in the West; state salary and references. Address "Z 342, Assistant," this office. 5 F

WANTED immediately, CHEMIST, good personality, provincial town. Apply, lowest salary, "Z 351, Chemist," this office. 5 F

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

LAW Clerk, 7 years' Dublin experience, desires post; moderate salary.—F 1543, this office. 5 F

SOLICITOR, recently qualified, open to engagement; experienced desires more than salary; excellent testimonials.—F 1580, this office. 6 A

SOLICITOR, generally experienced, desires position. Address "Z 369, Legal," this office. 6 A

SOLICITOR'S CLERK WANTED, Cork Office; must be experienced in cost drawing, conveyancing, probate and Circuit Court business. Apply, sending copies references, Box 1587, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 8 C

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Sc. exam. dence. Success list free.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

BRAY-Dublin line—Backward pupils visited; experienced teacher.—1132, Irish Times Branch Office, Bray.

BRUSH up your German for the Holidays.—Goshead, 6 Maxwell road, Rathmines.

GOVERNESS (Protestant) disengaged; experienced, excellent testimonials; Violin; beginners taught. Apply 1589, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 8 A

HISTORIC Irish Mansions—A new feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

LADY Graduate, Dublin University, seeks post in September. Teaching subjects—Latin, History, English, Subsidiary Irish.—F 1714, this office.

MUSIC Lessons, Piano, Violin; beginners taught, moderate terms; home; terms moderate. Apply F 1745, this office. 8 A

PRIVATE French Lessons by French lady, children or adults.—F 1697, this office.

SUCCESSFUL Governess coaches children all ages, helps home work: Killiney to Ballsbridge.—104, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

THE Dublin Individual College, 12 Terenure road, North, offers expert Matriculation Coaching, Secretarial and Commercial Training, French, Drawing, etc. Apply Secretary. 5 F

TUITIONS given French, Latin, Maths., English, Geography.—Miss Wallace, B.A., 10 Nassau street, Dublin. 16 8

THE things you want to know in Wireless. See the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

GOVERNESS ES AND TUTORS WANTED

YOUNG Visiting GOVERNESS WANTED for backward girl; one hour daily. Replies to R O 139, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

AUDITOR'S Clerk (21) seeks change, 2 years' experience; book-keeper, junior or ledger clerk would suit.—F 1758, this office.

AFTERNOONS or Mornings—Protestant Lady, Companion Help; lady, children.—Box 789, Stephen's Library, Dun Laoghaire.

A SUPERIOR Protestant Person wishes to go as Useful Help.—R O 145, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

CARETAKING.—Young married Couple, T.T.a., Wife all house duties, Husband all house repairs, or look after tenement property in city.—F 1774, this office.

EXPERIENCED Commercial Photographer, returning to old country, desires position.—C. Rogg, General Delivery, Winnipeg, Man., Canada. 5 B

EXPERIENCED Lady Secretary desires part time post; own typewriter.—F 1595, this office.

EXPERIENCED Lady Bookkeeper, Shorthand Typist, thorough knowledge Land Agency, desires change.—F 1655, this office. 7 F

EXPERIENCED Man seeks post, general repairs, look after car and place; suit gentleman or property owner. Address "Z 409, Man," this office. 7 B

EXPERIENCED Housekeeper, all duties; city or suburbs; excellent references. — F 1698, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN (Protestant) desires post as Companion Help. Address "Z 383, Help," this office. 7 C

LADY Shorthand Typist desires post; knowledge of French; state salary. Address "Z 339, Lady," this office. 5 F

LADY, with long experience as Secretary Typist, would take position as Secretary Companion to lady; indoor or outdoor.—F 1596, this office. 6 A

MOTOR MATTERS, CYCLES, &c.

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN—Decide to own a dependable Austin, the care-free Car.—Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57/58 Lr. Baggot street, Dublin. Sole Concessionaires. T

RECONDITIONED CARS.

1933 FORD 10 H.P. SALOON DE LUXE, tax paid £100
1935 MORRIS 12 H.P. SALOON £185
1932 MORRIS COWLEY SALOON £85
1933 MORRIS COWLEY SALOON £90
1935 FORD DE LUXE SALOON, tax paid £125
1934 HILLMAN SALOON, 16 h.p. £200
CAN BE SEEN AND TRIED AT
W. B. CRAWFORD (Dublin), Ltd.
EARLSFORT GARAGE, HATCH STREET, DUBLIN. 1 X

RILEY 9 H.P. MONACO SALOON,
1934 MODEL,
With special series engine, in perfect mechanical condition, and appearance as new; owner driven; taxed to 1937, fitted with new tyres, colour grey with blue leather upholstery and floss covers; a magnificent motor car in every detail. Price £270, cash or deferred.
ANDREW J. DOYLE, F.I.M.T.,
51 SOUTH KING STREET, DUBLIN. 5 F

AT Grafton Motor Co., Grafton street, Dublin—Secondhand Saloons, from 8 h.p. upwards, at reasonable prices. 12 27

ADLER 14 h.p. Cabriolet, brand new condition, very small mileage; cost £395; sole reason for selling, owner going abroad; first reasonable offer accepted; seen by appointment.—F 1506, this office. 5 F

A 1935 10 H.P. Morris Saloon (works built), absolutely unsoiled and as new, price moderate. Seen any time, 19 Eaton road, Terenure. 6 A

AUSTIN Seven Tourer, splendid condition, recently overhauled, £30.—F 1750, this office.

AUSTIN 7 Saloon 1932 Model, leather upholstery, sunshine roof, tax paid, one owner only; first reasonable offer accepted.—James McGauran, Annamoe Garage, Old Cabra road, Dublin. 8 C

AUSTIN Heavy 12/4 Saloon, 1929 model, in splendid condition and very good appearance, taxed to 1937, £75.—Andrew J. Doyle, F.I.M.T., 51 South King street. 8 B

BARGAINS in Secondhand Cars—We have good several cars to offer, with several extras; appeals. Write or call for full particulars.—Grafton Motor Co., Grafton street, Dublin. 12 27

FOR Sale, owner driven Talbot Tourer 4-Seater, 14.45; £70 or near offer. To be seen Dublin. Whit. Address "Z 370, Motor," this office. 6 F

FIAT 11.4 h.p. Saloon, splendid condition, mileage 30,000; quick sale; owner going abroad; what offers?—F 1650, this office. 7 F

FOR Sale, Austin, 12/6, 1934, 35,000 miles; owner buying 7.—F 1733, this office. 8 C

HILLMAN Minx Saloon, new (March, 1935), mileage under 9,000, in beautiful order; £180. The Grafton Motor Co., 43 Grafton street, Dublin.

MORRIS Cowley Saloon, like new, colour maroon, all very small mileage, £85.—Andrew J. Doyle, F.I.M.T., 51 South King street, Dublin. 6 F

M. G. Magna Saloon, 1932 model, in splendid condition throughout; £125.—Andrew J. Doyle, F.I.M.T., 51 South King street, Dublin. 12 29

RILEY Lynx 9 h.p. Open Sports Tourer Four Seater, p.p.m.o., taxed, for quick Sale, £265 or near offer.—F 1676, this office. 7 H

SECONDHAND Cars and Commercial Vehicles, large selection and keep prices; cash or easy terms. Interview as first.—Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 18 Bachelor's Walk.

SPORTS Wolseley Hornet, special open 4 seater body, by Eustace Watkins, excellent condition and appearance; bargain, £95.—F 1726, this office.

TALBOT Saloon, 6-6 h.p., fabric model, taxed and insured, chauffeur driven, small mileage, in excellent order; no reasonable offer refused; can be seen by appointment.—F 1732, this office. 8 C

WOLSELEY Hornet, open sports model, perfect order, fast and reliable. Seen 63 Allesbury road.

WOLSELEY Hornet, appearance as new, perfect mechanical order, sunshine roof; £115.—10 Palmerston Park. 5 A

8 H.P. Triumph Saloon, 1932 model, £90; 8 h.p. Peugeot Coupe, £55.—Grafton Motor Co., Grafton street, Dublin. 12 27

1928 20 H.P. Austin Saloon Landaulette, perfect condition throughout.—Sheridan's Garage, North Circular road. 5 F

1932 TRIUMPH 9 De Luxe Four-door Sunshine Saloon, one owner, low mileage, all refinements, excellent condition throughout, £75; no offers. F 1535, this office. 5 F

1932 STANDARD Little Nine Sunshine Saloon, leather upholstery, perfect running condition, excellent appearance, colour black and green, small mileage, price £110, purchasing larger car.—F 1709, this office. C

TEN Six Morris 4-Door Saloon, 11.9 h.p., 1934, black, with brown leather upholstery, sliding roof, good tyres, excellent appearance; taxed; written guarantee; £185.—Huet Motors.

STANDARD Little Nine Saloon, 1934, blue, with blue leather upholstery, sliding roof, good tyres, in excellent order; £155.—Huet Motors.

1931 WOLSELEY Hornet 12 h.p., blue, with blue leather upholstery, fitted with good tyres all round, in very good order, exceptional appearance; one owner; taxed to 31/12/36. Selling for a client, £75.—Huet Motors, Lower Mount street, Dublin.

AUSTIN 12/4 Close Coupled Saloon, maroon, fitted with sliding roof, genuine body, very good tyres; taxed to 31/12/36; fresh appearance; £80.—Huet Motors.

1934 9 H.P. Wolseley Nine Saloon, green, with black top, fitted with sliding roof, bumpers, good tyres; taxed to 31/12/36; splendid appearance and condition, written guarantee; £175.—Huet Motors.

1929 18 H.P. Hillman 4-Door Saloon, colour blue, with blue leather upholstery, fitted with good tyres, in good condition; £55.—Huet Motors, Lower Mount street, Dublin.

1929 MORRIS Oxford Saloon, colour maroon, fitted with new tyres, rebored; Selling for a client, £40.—Huet Motors.

REPAIRS to any make of car executed by experienced mechanics; backed by modern plant, ensure maximum value and satisfaction.—Huet Motors.

WANTED

WANTED, small Car, Baby Austin preferred; cheap, state price.—F 1640, this office. 7 B

CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS.

WANTED

BROWETTS, Ltd., Wholesale Fruit Distributors, North Wall, have several vacancies for responsible and experienced MOTOR DRIVERS, who have the necessary character, personality and ability required for fruit and DRIVER SALESMEN; suitable men get well paid permanent jobs. 'Phone 44321 for appointment.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.

AGENT REQUIRED for Sale of Motor Oils, Longford and Roscommon; must reside in district; first class remuneration. Reply, with all particulars, F 1663, this office. 7 F

IMPORTANT foreign Aniline Dye Manufacturer seeks Buying Agent for Irish Free State; preference given to firm having good connection with textile and other dye consuming industries in Irish Free State and experience in selling aniline dyes. Address "Z 376, Agent," this office.

WANTED, REPRESENTATIVES, for the industrial towns in Co. Mayo, Offaly and other districts in the I.F.S.; attractive remunerative post; regular employment; will suit men of 40, of good appearance and conversational ability; fair education essential. Apply the Commercial Manager, Northern Area, The Bennett College, Ltd., Sheffield. 7 A

WANTED, SPECIAL CANVASSERS for County Cork districts; previous experience unnecessary; steady employment, good pay. Apply Box 1591, Irish Times Branch Office Cork. 8 A

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

LAW Clerk, 7 years' Dublin experience, desires post; moderate salary.—F 1543, this office. 5 F

SOLICITOR, recently qualified, open to engagement; experienced desires more than salary; excellent testimonials.—F 1580, this office. 6 A

SOLICITOR, generally experienced, desires position. Address "Z 369, Legal," this office. 6 A

SOLICITOR'S CLERK WANTED, Cork Office; must be experienced in cost drawing, conveyancing, probate and Circuit Court business. Apply, sending copies references, Box 1587, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 8 C

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Sc. exam. dence. Success list free.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

BRAY-Dublin line—Backward pupils visited; experienced teacher.—1132, Irish Times Branch Office, Bray.

BRUSH up your German for the Holidays.—Goshead, 6 Maxwell road, Rathmines.

GOVERNESS (Protestant) disengaged; experienced, excellent testimonials; Violin; beginners taught. Apply 1589, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 8 A

HISTORIC Irish Mansions—A new feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

LADY Graduate, Dublin University, seeks post in September. Teaching subjects—Latin, History, English, Subsidiary Irish.—F 1714, this office.

MUSIC Lessons, Piano, Violin; beginners taught, moderate terms; home; terms moderate. Apply F 1745, this office. 8 A

PRIVATE French Lessons by French lady, children or adults.—F 1697, this office.

SUCCESSFUL Governess coaches children all ages, helps home work: Killiney to Ballsbridge.—104, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

THE Dublin Individual College, 12 Terenure road, North, offers expert Matriculation Coaching, Secretarial and Commercial Training, French, Drawing, etc. Apply Secretary. 5 F

TUITIONS given French, Latin, Maths., English, Geography.—Miss Wallace, B.A., 10 Nassau street, Dublin. 16 8

THE things you want to know in Wireless. See the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

GOVERNESSES AND TUTORS WANTED

YOUNG Visiting GOVERNESS WANTED for backward girl; one hour daily. Replies to R O 139, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

AUDITOR'S Clerk (21) seeks change, 2 years' experience; book-keeper, junior or ledger clerk would suit.—F 1758, this office.

AFTERNOONS or Mornings—Protestant Lady, Companion Help; lady, children.—Box 789, Stephen's Library, Dun Laoghaire.

A SUPERIOR Protestant Person wishes to go as Useful Help.—R O 145, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

CARETAKING.—Young married Couple, T.T.a., Wife all house duties, Husband all house repairs, or look after tenement property in city.—F 1774, this office.

EXPERIENCED Commercial Photographer, returning to old country, desires position.—C. Rogg, General Delivery, Winnipeg, Man., Canada. 5 B

EXPERIENCED Lady Secretary desires part time post; own typewriter.—F 1595, this office.

EXPERIENCED Lady Bookkeeper, Shorthand Typist, thorough knowledge Land Agency, desires change.—F 1655, this office. 7 F

EXPERIENCED Man seeks post, general repairs, look after car and place; suit gentleman or property owner. Address "Z 409, Man," this office. 7 B

EXPERIENCED Housekeeper, all duties; city or suburbs; excellent references. — F 1698, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN (Protestant) desires post as Companion Help. Address "Z 383, Help," this office. 7 C

LADY Shorthand Typist desires post; knowledge of French; state salary. Address "Z 339, Lady," this office. 5 F

LADY, with long experience as Secretary Typist, would take position as Secretary Companion to lady; indoor or outdoor.—F 1596, this office. 6 A

CHAUFFEURS MECHANICS CONTINUED

WANTED

CHAUFFEUR, young, unmarried, strict TT., competent driver, good mechanical knowledge; must be highly respectable, with first class references.—F 1710, this office. 8 C

DISENGAGED

CHAUFFEUR Gardener seeks situation; long experience; highly recommended.—F 1751, this office.

MOTOR Driver, Mechanic, garage experience, will take work apart from the motor trade.—F 1668, this office. 7 B

LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.

1935 NEW Bedford, January, 12 to 15 cwt., 5,600 miles, absolutely new condition, taxed and insured full comprehensive, expiring March 31st, 1937; £175, no offers.—113 Haddington road. 5 F

CARAVANS.

FOR Hire, Four-berth Collapsible Caravan, complete with cooking utensils, etc.; ideal for fishing; early booking essential. Apply Eric Crairie, St. Helens, Vinglas, Co. Dublin. 12 29

FOR Hire new English-made "Raven" Caravan, sleep four; reserve now.—Major White, Birr. 6 X

MOTOR CYCLES.

SALE, 350 c.c. 1927 O.H.V. Norton Motor Cycle, little used, perfect condition, new appearance.—F 1747, this office.

ACCESSORIES, TYRES, ETC.

COOKS for Tyres, Oils and Batteries; largest in Ireland. Trade, Commercial and Retail.—Fenian street (Westland row), Dublin. Phone 62618. T

GARAGE ACCOMMODATION AND REPAIRS

LOCK-UP Garage, suit small workshops, storage all kinds, from 10/- monthly; Sheds, suitable vans, lorries.—4a Garville Avenue Garage, Rathgar, and Woodstock Garage, Ranelagh. 6 B

LARGE Garage, wide entrance, to Let.—11 Kenilworth square, Rathgar. 6 F

LOCK up Garage to Let at 37 Ralgan road. Apply Ryan, Kinsion, Cowper road. 30 X

NEW Lock-up Garages, rear 46 Northumberland road. 'Phone: Ballsbridge 1345. 8 C

BICYCLES.

ATTENTION! How the Royal Enfield came to be the best Bicycle is a story almost as old as cycling itself. Over forty cycling seasons have passed since the first Royal Enfield Safety Cycle was produced, and everyone to date has seen improvements and innovations. The Enfield Cycle Company have never rested on their laurels. Ever on the alert and ready after years for better designs, better materials and better methods, they have never hesitated to scrap old ideas in designing what is to-day the finest and most modern cycle manufacturing plant in the country. Call to Fedford's, 14 Redmond's Hill, Dublin. Specially appointed agent for Royal Enfield Cycles. 16 X

B.S.A. 1936 Models on view; the World's best Value; inspect new catalogue.—Kelly's, Bachelor's Walk. 7 F

GARLAND'S Last Bicycle Sale of Season, consisting of about 100 Bicycles, many in practically new condition, by leading makers, also Motor Bikes from 98cc. to 350cc. Windsors Street Pawn Office, will take place on Monday Next. On view all day Saturday, 9th, from 10 to 5, and Monday, 11th, up to hour of Sale, o'clock. R. Garland, Auctioneer, 8 Merchants quay (opposite Four Courts). 5 F

RUDGE 1936 Models on view; prices from £5 10/6.—Kelly's, Bachelor's Walk.

RALEIGH—A large range of 1936 Models on view; prices from £5 10/6.—Kelly, Bachelor's Walk.

TRIUMPH Superstel Bicycles, £5 10/6 or 2/6 weekly; for ever guarantee; latest low built safety models.; Catalogue free. Agents everywhere.—Erne Cycle Co., 17 Lower Baggot street. 16 X

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MALE SERVANTS WANTED.

WANTED, June 1st, MAN SERVANT, with experience of gentleman's place.—Walsh, Ballykilcavan, Stradbally, Leix. 5 F

WANTED, HERD; must be active man, good knowledge sheep, cattle. Apply, with copies, stating age, wages, etc.—McKeever, Annesbrock, Duleek, Co. Meath. 7 F

WANTED, R.C. YARDMAN; care sheep, cattle, milk, general work; Wife, Housemaid; send copies, ages, family.—Popoff, Celbridge, Co. Kildare. 5 X

WANTED for Co. Wicklow, very reliable married MAN for lodge; no family; one that understands all farm work and machinery; wife to work in house, do cooking and housework for family of two; good terms.—F 1764, this office.

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS WANTED.

FOREMAN GARDENER WANTED for good place, Northern Ireland; thoroughly experienced Man, fully conversant with his work, both inside and out; married, no family. Apply, with copies references, Beattie and Co., Seedsmen, Belfast. 8 A

GARDENER WANTED, active, intelligent Man, for Dublin Nursery. State experience, age, wages and copies references to F 1673, this office. 7 F

MALE SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

GROOM—Captain R. H. Prior-Wandesforde highly recommends married Groom.—Crowley, The Stables, Castleconnor. 6 F

YOUNG Man (R.C.) seeks situation, mind and drive car, help in garden, housework; interview in Dublin. Address "Z 331, Man," this office. 5 F

YOUNG Country Boy, train Hall Boy or Pace Boy; city. Address "Z 356, Boy," this office. 6 A

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS DISENGAGED

EXPERIENCED Working Gardener, I.C., married, soon disengaged, thorough practical knowledge, glass and outdoor. Address "Z 379, Gardener," this office. 7 B

GARDENER wants Daily Work, experienced; Protestant; recommended.—97, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. 5 F

GENTLEMAN recommends first class Gardener, excellent grower.—F 1781, this office.

MARRIED Couple, no family, R.C., ages 37 and 40, wife good meat and pastry cook, man thoroughly experienced gardener, fruit, flowers, etc.; excellent references; wages moderate. Address "Z 434, Couple," this office.

DOMESTICS WANTED.

CAPABLE Protestant WOMAN to look after one lady,

THE WEEK IN THE GARDEN

Tomato Culture : Boxes and Pots : Watering and Mulching : Transferring Plants : Successional Sowings : Care of Vegetables : Fertilizers and Soil : Autumn and Late Summer Flowers

Replanting

Plants of which the seeds were sown in March are now fit to plant out, and after the recent damp weather are making good growth. If the replanting is done carefully they will suffer very little check, but a somewhat different method of transplanting should be used to that which suited a fortnight ago. When the heat of the day has passed, and preferably when the weather is mild, if the plants are lifted with a ball of earth attached and transferred to their new quarters they will resume growth from the moment almost that they are planted. There is no necessity to soak the ground from which the plants are to be removed nor the ground where they are to be placed. A good watering some time after the plants have been changed does more good by removing air spaces from the ground and properly washing in the earth than by the direct effect it has on the plant. When plants are bedded out where they are to blossom a little feeding now will be useful, and can be given in the form of very dilute liquid manure.

The Watering Can

When you see the better half spraying the flowers with a watering can done in an unthinking moment, use an axe. After all, watering is sometimes necessary, even though "it nearly always is not." Most of our flowers are natives of places where the sun really shines and where there is real heat and drought in the summer, and that probably is the reason for their living and vivid colours. They can stand any amount of dry weather, and look all the better for it, keeping the dry, bright look so different from those that depend upon a regular artificial watering. In really dry weather the pint of water allotted to each plant just moistens the surface sufficiently to make a bond with the water in the soil, so that it will all evaporate in a few hours' harsh weather. When the weather is dry—really dry—the top clay should be loosened and kept loose, and the soil below will remain sufficiently moist. Moral: the rake, plus a little elbow grease, is better than the watering can, plus the pump.

Putting Out Tomatoes

About the end of this week the risk of damage by frost will be sufficiently small to allow tomato plants to be put out in the open. When being transferred from a frame or cold house they should be hardened out before removal by being given plenty of air for about two days. If they are in pots, transplanting requires little care, but it will pay to put a pinch of sulphate of potash, and if the soil is not in first-class condition a pinch of phosphate also, in the bottom of the hole, will be welcomed by the plants. The pot should be merely turned out without the ball of clay being broken, the soil carefully pressed down around the outside rim of the hole and in contact with the treated clay attached to the plant. The plant can be put down a little deeper than in the pot from which it is removed, so that there is a slight depression at the base compared with the general level of the ground. Where plants are lifted from a bed, particularly if the bed was prepared as it should be, the soil will probably be loosened, and the re-planting will require more care. A good method is to hold the plant lightly in the hole already prepared, and shake in around the roots some of the soil from the bed from which they have been removed, topping off with the garden soil and firming well. In the latter case an immediate watering is helpful, but with the potted plants watering the following day is the best method. Tomato plants should be staked the moment they are put out, the stems being tied with raffia to a straight stake at least three feet high. If growth is good new ties will be required at fortnightly intervals. Watering should not be necessary, but a "drink," made of an ounce of potash to two gallons of water, and an ounce of sulphate of ammonia to two gallons of water, given alternately every tenth day to a dozen plants, will be helpful if a full crop is to be obtained.

Boxes or Pots?

Visitors to the Spring Show during the week must have noticed the remarkably fine showing, considering the year, of the early tomato plants growing in butter boxes. This raises the old question of pots or boxes, and our experience is that boxes are best. A twelve-inch pot in a greenhouse, when well-filled with roots, is quick to respond to changes of temperature, and early in the year will get cold very quickly at night, and will dry out very quickly. In addition the soil gets eaten up quickly, whereas in the butter boxes there is less change of temperature and more soil. The disadvantage of the boxes is that they take up more space, are more difficult to handle, and, after the first year, the boxes are beginning to go soft and become disease carriers. On the other hand, first year butter boxes can be bought for about threepence each, so that there is little temptation to retain them after the first season. Where boxes are used a good sod, turned grass downwards, in the bottom of the box, and well pressed in, conditions the soil, and provides residues of food. Axillary growths should be rubbed off the plants immediately they appear.

Vegetables

Early beans will now be coming into flower, and while they are not as subject to Black Fly as the spring crops they should be examined regularly, and the tops pinched at the first indication of trouble. Frequent hoeing will help the flowers to set. Strawberry beds should be overhauled and hoed, and if the weather is dry they will be the better of a good watering to the roots. Green crops may still be sowed to come in after the earlier ones, and no frame or hotbed is necessary. Gourds and marrows may be put out if the weather is mild, but care should be taken that they do not stand up too well out of the ground, where they will dry out. Melons in frames, as well as cucumbers, may get more air from now onwards, and the stopping of early plants will be a necessity. Potato onions should have the soil loosened around the bulbs, leaving a little mulch on the surface, and parsnips should be thinned where this has not already been done. Beet and turnips sown now will make good crops, but the first step to success is to get them away well, any check at the beginning being difficult to get over later.

The Flower Garden

All sorts of flowering plants can still be safely sown either as plants or seed. Where one has access to a nursery it is worth while paying a visit to it, and making a selection from the stock on offer; or where plants are advertised one need have no hesitation in ordering them by post. Where plants are properly packed they travel well, and settle down quickly, and as many nurseries specialise in certain subjects it is often desirable to deal with a particular firm for this plant. Lupins, Michaelmas Daisies, Canterbury Bells, Sweet William, Gypsophila, Coreopsis, Delphiniums, Penstrums, Carnations, Antirrhinums and, of course, a host of others, if planted now will give summer and autumn bloom, and all of them can be bought reasonably at almost any nursery. Seeds of annuals for later flowering would now start immediately, and will require little care, except to thin and keep free from weeds until well established. A lawn can still be laid down, and provided the soil is properly prepared and a good seed used will give a good sward in a few months. Greenhouse flowers will take all the air possible, but draughts should be excluded, and shrubs may be put out in the open.

Insect Pests and Slugs

Slugs are plentiful since the recent rains, and for those who do not care to go to the trouble of sprinkling their haunts with salt, or kamel, or salt and bluestone, effective slug traps may be made from pieces of orange peel or grape fruit peel. Earwigs may be trapped by stuffing a small flower-pot with grass or hay and putting it mouth downwards on a short stake. If cleared early, these pests will be prevented from their later attacks on Dahlias and other plants. Wood lice can be dealt with effectively by pouring hot water over their haunts, and a good many insects can be destroyed by leaving pieces of board about and turning them over to the attention of the birds after a few days. Eel worms and other pests that attack plant roots can be destroyed by sinking potatoes, parsnips, or turnips in the ground and taking them up when the worms have established colonies in them and dropping the roots into a bucket of hot water. Green fly, which is appearing intermittently in the South, can be dealt with by any of the sprays provided for the purpose, or by a spray made from carbolic soap and water.

GLADIOLI
THE
Enterprise 100
Of these
Glorious Flowering Subjects
5/-
A unique opportunity
Other Selections 7/6, 10/6
M. Rowan & Co.
SEED, BULB AND PLANT MERCHANTS
51, 52 Capel Street
1, 2 Westmoreland St. } DUBLIN
'Phone 21671.

REMOVALS AND WAREHOUSING
LABOURER'S COTTAGE TO PEER'S MANSION.
W. W. KENNEDY & CO.
REMOVAL CONTRACTORS, CARRIERS AND WAREHOUSEMEN.
122 Upr. Dorset st., Dublin, & Academy st., Belfast.
Tel. : Dublin 21537. Wires : "Enterprise, Dublin."

HOUSES AND LANDS CONTINUED.

FOXROCK, £1,450—Charming detached modern Residence, on ¼ acre, 7 nice apartments, bath, electric, nice garden, garage. Details, Batterby and Co., Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

FOR Sale, 9 Rathgar avenue, six room, non-basement House; electric and gas; garden; reasonable. Seen 4 to 8. 7 B

FOR Sale in good town, Co. Roscommon, comfortable Dwelling; nine apartments, yard, offices, garden, orchard, on five acres very superior land, with pure, unfailing water.—Lloyd, Auctioneer, Strokestown.

FOR Sale by private treaty, Farm, 219 acres (Stat.); superior quality land, with Residence and suitable farm buildings; land annuity £120 9s. 8d.; Poor Law Valuation £211; good situation; North Meath. Dublin 25 miles. Particulars on application—Edwd. A. Noonan and Son, Auctioneers, Ratheoffey, Clonguves Wood, Co. Kildare.

GLENCAIRN, Dalkey, £650—Non-basement House, two reception, four bedrooms; issue 90 years.—Talbot Coall and Son, Auctioneers, Dun Laoghaire. 8 C

GREYSTONES—For Sale, freehold, 2 Bungalows, electric light throughout; possession September.—Young, "Rosetta."

HOUSES for Sale—Waterloo road, Wellington road, Elgin road, Pembroke road, Morehampton road.—Kitchin and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street. 6 A

HOWTH—Medium sized non basement Residence, "Dun Bride," Nashville Park; ideal situation; lounge hall, 2 reception, study, four bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, tennis court; valuation £54; ground rent £10; long lease. Apply T. O'Hanrahan, solicitor, 38 St. Stephen's, Green. 5 B

HAROLD Lodge Greystones—For Sale, with immediate possession, an exceptionally well-built Residence, ideally situated, convenient to sea, churches, schools and railway station; contains 2 reception rooms, kitchen, scullery, 2 pantries, h. and c. water, electric; side entrance; ground rent £3, valuation £20; long lease; enclosed yard, with outhouses, lavatory, tool house; garden front and rear. Key at Hendy's, Chemist, close by. 1 X

HOUSE for Sale, Clyde road; 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom, maid's room, h. and c., elec.; good garden front and rear; side entrance.—F 1772, this office. 8 C

HISTORIC Irish Mansions—A new feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence.

NOTICE.

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to Advertisers in this Paper great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus "Z Housemaid," should be written carefully upon the envelope.

KILLINEY—Charming detached House, beside sea and station; 5 living rooms, tennis court, fruit garden, double garage; £1,000.—Jones, Auctioneers, 10 Stephen's Green.

MERRION square vicinity—Fine city House for Sale, in perfect condition, containing 14 rooms and basement; price £1,350.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents.

MONKSTOWN, overlooking Dublin Bay—Well built modern non-basement House, containing 3 reception, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, bathroom; garden, tennis, space for garage; price for quick sale, £1,025.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 5 F

MILLTOWN—£1,150, freehold; 9 rooms, garage, tennis, ¼ acre garden.—Arthur Jones, Son, 10 Stephen's Green.

MALAHIDE—Freehold; 8 apartments, furnished or unfurnished; for Sale.—4 St. James's terrace. X

MOUNT Prospect avenue, Clontarf—Detached modern House, 7 rooms, garage, large garden.—J. H. Parsons, 215 Mount Prospect avenue. 8 C

NORTHUMBERLAND Road—Pre-war brick built Residence, specially decorated throughout, and containing 3 reception, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, bathroom; garden, space for garage; electric light and gas; price £2,000.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 5 F

NORTH Circular road, £900—Well built House near Park; 8 rooms, bath, electric light, h. and c., Details, Batterby and Co., Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

OAKLANDS Estate, Highfield road—Attractive all brick new Houses, from £1,250.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's. 6 A

OWING to death in family, a good Mixed Farm for Sale, convenient to Athlone; 120 acres, level, with southern aspect; good water supply; house eleven rooms, h. c. bathroom; numerous out offices; crops sown to date; acreage 226 St.; val. £124. Low, moderate rent. £3; rate £38. Address "Z 384," Farm, this office. 6 X

PALMERSTON Park, vicinity—Delightfully situated, semi-detached Residence; 2 reception, 5 bedrooms, bathroom, electric light; garden, with summer house; garage; free of rent for ever.—North and Co., 110 Grafton street.

PRICE, £575—Bungalow at Rathfarnham, three bedrooms, sitting rooms, bathroom, w.c., electric light.—James H. North and Co., 110 Grafton street.

RANELAGH road—Number 83, spacious Residence, with 10 apartments, orchard, garage; possession by Auction Tuesday next, 12th.—Albert MacArthur, 10 Olier street. "The Housefinder." 5 F

RESIDENCE, with small Farm, for Sale at Clonsilla, Co. Dublin.—F 1511, this office. 6 C

RUSH—Sea Side House; four rooms, kitchen, pantry; garden, back entrance; freehold property. Address "Z 374, House," this office. 6 A

RATHGAR—Charming detached Residence, with delightful garden; fruit and flower gardens; three reception, five bedrooms, panelled hall and staircase, cloakroom, garage, enclosed yard, with bicycle, tool and coal houses, tennis courts; £2,100; appointment. Key next door. 6 F

RATHGAR, £1,000—Attractive semi-detached well built, in nice situation off Highfield road; 7 rooms, bath, electric, garden, space garage; newly decorated. Details, Batterby and Co., Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

RANELAGH, £800—Compact two storey modern House, 6 rooms, bath, electric, garden, garage. Details, Batterby and Co., Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

ROSTREVOR — For immediate Sale, with possession, large House, modern; sea front; garden. Address "Z 417, House," this office. 6 A

SANDYCOVE, £800—Two storey double fronted House, on main road; 9 rooms, bath, electric, good garden, greenhouse, garage. Details, Batterby and Co., 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

SUPERIOR Residence for Sale, Terenure, with or without furniture; owner leaving; bargain; 3 reception, 5 bedrooms.—F 1715, this office.

SEMI-DETACHED, pre-war, modernised, low-roomed, Sea House, Howth, with main road, Ashleaf, Templeogue; valuation £23 15/-; rent £10, lease 999; price £1,300. Key Portrose.

SANDYCOVE—Non-basement, double fronted House, 3 reception, 5 bedrooms, bath; price £650.—Talbot Coall and Son, Auctioneers, Dun Laoghaire. 8 C

SANDYMOUNT—On favourite road, charming semi-detached House; good garden, with trees; high; garage; 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom, electric light and gas; £870.—North and Co., 110 Grafton street.

"TULLIRA," Esplanade, Bray, detached Residence, excellent accommodation; best position sea front; bargain. £1,200. 5 F

"TULLIRA" is tastefully decorated, immediate possession; suit professional residence, boarding-house, private hotel. 5 F

"TULLIRA" has spacious garden, lawn; for immediate Sale, offers invited; open to-day. 5 F

TERENURE—Exceptionally well built pre-war House, on main road, near Catholic church, semi-detached; 11 good apartments, bath, electric, good garden, space garage. Details, Batterby and Co., Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 7 B

TERENURE—Exceptionally well built, semi-detached House, with spacious rooms, 3 reception, breakfast room, 5 bedrooms, garage, attractive garden; 5 minutes Terenure. Site Agents and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's.

"TERMON," Sandycove avenue West—For Sale, possession, attractive Detached Residence, containing 7 apartments; all modern conveniences; very nice garden; lease 150 years. Seen by appointment only. 5 F

UPPER Drumcondra (Main road)—Nice Double Bow-windowed Residence for Sale; 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, hot bath, 2 w.c.'s, garage, nice gardens; perfect repair; handy tramway; price £1,200. Apply Corrigan and Co., 4 Grafton street. 8 A

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, St. Lawrence road, Clontarf, attractive pre-war House, 10 apartments, garden, garage; £1,400. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Burnaby road, Greystones, handsome detached House, 9 apartments, garage, good garden, splendid order; £2,000. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Rathgar, Terrace House, 7 apartments, garden, £1,000. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Portobello, S.C. road, non-basement House, 8 apartments, garden, garage, £825. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Terenure road, non-basement House, 10 apartments, large garden, garage, £1,500. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Palmerston road, handsome House in terrace, 10 apartments, large gardens, garage, £1,400. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Dartry road, semi-detached House, 9 apartments, gardens, garage, £1,200. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Lower Kinnage road, modern non-basement House, 7 apartments, gardens, £900. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Palmerston Gardens, Donnybrook, 9 apartments, gardens, garage, £1,950. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Donnybrook, semi-detached House, 8 apartments, gardens, garage, £1,500. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WM. Montgomery and Son offer, Sandymount, semi-detached House, 7 apartments, gardens, garage, £950. Apply 24 Suffolk street.

WESTFIELD Estate—£650, semi-detached Residences; five good rooms, kitchenette, bathroom, coals, larder; lease 800 years; splendidly situated; advances up to £585 arranged, without second mortgage. X

WESTFIELD Estate—£700, semi-detached Bungalows; four excellent rooms, bathroom, separate lavatory, kitchenett, coals, etc.; beautifully finished; advances up to £600 arranged without second mortgage. X

WESTFIELD Estate—£725, semi-detached Residences; five good rooms, with usual modern conveniences; decoration, stamp duty, registration of lease included; advances up to £635 arranged, without second mortgage.—Estate Office, Westfield road, Harold's Cross. Open 4 to 6 daily, except Saturdays. X

WANTED to Purchase, House, with about one acre; eight or more apartments.—F 1641, this office.

WANTED to Buy, Donnybrook, non-basement House, two large reception rooms, four bedrooms, garage.—F 1337, this office. 2 B

WESTMEATH Lakes—House, some land, Wanted to rent, option purchase.—Major Gerrard, 91 Belgrave avenue, Donnybrook, Dublin.

19 TEMPLEMORE avenue, Rathgar—Modern, 7 roomed House, garage; seen any evening. 7 F

£100 DEPOSIT Purchases £875 House, balance spread over 20 years; Ashdale Gardens, Ashdale road, Terenure. Open Saturday and Sunday.

£600—LIN[illegible] road, 2 reception, —5 bedrooms, large garden, greenhouse, garage space.—Allen and Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 7 F

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

AT Drummonds—Our Perfection Lawn Grass Seed for bowling greens, 4 lbs., 1/- lb., the finest and dwarfest obtainable. We recommend it without hesitation. No. 1 Special for tennis lawns, etc., 3/6 lb.; No. 2 Mixture for general purposes, 2/6 lb.; No. 3 Mixture for suburban gardens, 2/- lb.—57-58 Dawson street, Dublin, and Carlow. T

ALL Lawns require Fertilising. Use now Drumond's Special Lawn Manure. 4 ozs. per square yard ensures immediate and permanent results. 22/6 per cwt., 12/- per 56 lbs. 6 A

A SPECIALIST in Garden Planning, rock gardens, crazy paving, rustic pergolas, hard tennis courts, claspaths; material supplied; R.H.S. medalist.—E. G. White, F.R.H.S., Whitechurch Nurseries, Rathfarnham, Dublin. Dublin 95197. T

ASTERS, Ostrict Plume (Sutton's, Reading), strong plants, well hardened, separate colours, crimson, white, salmon rose, mauve, blue, 1/- dozen, 7/- 100; Autumn red and rich purple, Lupins, 2/- dozen; Chrysanthemums, large flowering, all colours, indoor, 3/6 dozen; Canterbury Bells, Sweet William, Foxgloves, Wallflowers, Rock Geums, Forget-Me-Not, Rock Viola, 1/- dozen; 7/- orders only free.—O'Neill's Nurseries, Raheny. X

A PERENNIAL Border of distinctive character giving glorious fragrant bloom this year, for May planting; all 1/6 per dozen: Delphiniums, Gaillardia, Pyrethrums, Canterbury Bells, Sweet William, Carnation, Gypsophila, Sweet Rocket, Sweet William, Anemones, Ox-eye Daisy, Asparagus Fern, "outdoor." Exceedingly decorative; all strong and healthy; root or rail 10 - order carries 1 dozen of any above free. Cash refunded if not satisfied.—The Plant House, 29 Eden quay, Dublin.

FIRST suggestions for Rock Borders, giving massed bloom. Aubretia, large flowering, 1/6; Catmint, 2/6; Golden Alyssum, 2/-; Gypsophila, creeping, 1/6; Arabis, 1/6; Thyme, 3/- dozen.—29 Eden quay. X

AN absolute velvet lawn secured from our Lawn Seed, 1/4 lb., 1/6; stone. Try our Fertiliser and Lawn Sand.—29 Eden quay. X

APPLE Scab, Rose Rust, and all diseases killed by Richardson's Lime Sulphur Wash, 1/6 pint, 2/6 quart, 6/6 gallon. 6 A

AN experimental Sowing of Soya Beans can be made this year for research purposes. Application for English grown Seed offered 2/6 lb., 3/- post free; instructions on cultivation supplied.—M. Rowan and Co., Agricultural and Horticultural Specialists, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

ANEMONE—His Excellency, the finest scarlet in existence, the flowers measuring three inches across; separate colours, mauve, white, 2/- dozen, 8/6 100.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

ANEMONES—St. Brigid; a limited number of this selected Irish type, good flowering corms, at special price of 1/- dozen, 6/6 100; rare colours, mixed, 2/- dozen.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

A "HYGRADE" Garden Roller keeps the earth in its place and levels out all bumps with a fraction of the effort. Steel Rollers, balanced handles, 30/- upwards; worth attention.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

ARABIS, 2/-; Aubretia, 2/6 mixed, 5/- named; Auricula, 3/-; Canterbury Bells, 1/6; Coreopsis, 3/6; Delphiniums, 5/-; Dusties, 1/-; Iceland Poppies, 1/6; Lupins, 5/-; Myosotis, 1/-; Pansies, 2/-; Polyanthus, 2/-; Sweet Rocket, 2/-; Sweet Wm., 1/6; Wallflowers, antha Primrose, 2/-; Sweet Wm., 1/6; Wallflowers, gd., etc., etc.; all post free; write for list.—Mrs. Patten, Fethard Rectory, Co. Tipperary. 30 X

ACHILLEA, Siberian, Wallflowers, St. Brigid Anemones, Monthretia, Pinks, Sweet William, Canterbury Bells, 6d. doz., 3/6 100; Sweet Peas, Gladiolus, Antirrhinums, 1/- doz., 4/6 100; Chrysanthemums, 1/- doz.; Double Begonias (sprouted), 2/6 doz.; Tripoli Onions, 9d. 100; Lettuce, 1/6 100; Cauliflowers, 2/6 100; Pompon Plants, 2/- doz., etc., etc.; all post free; orders free.—William Roche, Riverstown, Kilkucan, Westmeath.

ALL Lawns require Fertilising. Use now Drumond's Special Lawn Manure. 4 ozs. per square yard ensures immediate and permanent results. 22/6 per cwt., 12/- per 56 lbs. 6 A

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ALLSBRIDGE—Anemones, Monthretia, Pinks, Sweet William, Canterbury Bells, 6d. doz., 3/6 100; Sweet Peas, Gladiolus, Antirrhinums, 1/- doz., 4/6 100; Chrysanthemums, 1/- doz.; Double Begonias (sprouted), 2/6 doz.; Tripoli Onions, 9d. 100; Lettuce, 1/6 100; Cauliflowers, 2/6 100; Pompon Plants, 2/- doz., etc., etc.; all post free; orders free.—William Roche, Riverstown, Kilucan, Westmeath. 5 F

LISSADELL Vegetable Plants—Brussels Sprouts, Late 3/6; Cabbage; Flower of Spring, spring sown, from frame seed bed, hardened, 2/-; Cauliflower, Early London, spring sown, 2/6 dozen, 7/6 100; Kale, 3/6; Leek, Musselburgh, 2/6; Lettuce, 2/-; Onion; Ailsa Craig, 2/6 100; Tomato, ex 2½ pots, 6/- dozen; post free; subject unsold; cash with order.—Manager, Lissadell, Sligo. T

MR. Fleming, Rectory, Timolragne—Michaelmas Daisies, in different colours, plant immediately, 3/- dozen; Double Chrysanthemums, outdoor, 3/- dozen; Single "Sunset," 1/6; all per dozen, free pink, 2/-; Single "Sunset," 1/6; all per dozen, free 12/-; some gladioli left, 50. in nine colours, 3/-; free on 50. 10. X

MANGOLDS—Yellow Globe, Prizewinner, no better, 1/6 per lb.—Bradshaw, Parliament street, Dublin. 8 C

ONIONS—Lemon Rocca, post 100 1/4, 250 2/6, 500 4/6.—Carter, Seven Oaks, Kent. 6 C

OLD Double White Violet Belle-de-Chatinez, 3/6; Old "Dusty Miller" Aricula, 4/-; Red Hose-in-Hose, Polyanthus, 3/- per dozen.—Oulton, Greystones. 8 B

POWER'S Famous Gold Medal Begonias, named to colour, copper, crimson, scarlet, orange-scarlet, white, yellow, pink and salmon; doubles, 50 for 3/6, 100 2/6; singles, 50 for 2/6, 100 4/6; mixed, all colours, doubles, dozen 2/6, 100 17/6; singles, dozen 2/3, 100 15/-, carriage paid.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford.

POWER'S large flowered Gladiolus, collection 50 bulbs for 7/6; Gladiolus Primulinus Hybrids, in splendid mixture, grand for cutting, 12 for 1/-, 50 for 3/6, post free.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 3 X

POWER'S Seed Catalogue—the Irish Gardeners' Guide to Success; free on application.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 3 X

POWER'S Celebrated No. 1 Lawn Seed produces the ideal sward in the shortest possible time, lb. 2/6; No. 2 Mixture, lb. 2/-, post free.—Wm. Power and Co. 3 X

PRIMULA (Asthore), lovely Pink Primula, good plants, to blossom June, July, 5/- dozen.—M. Leonard, Furze, Killtoom, Athlone. 8 C

ROCK Plants—Splendid plants in great variety, 12 all different 5/-; 25, 10/-; 50 19/-; carriage paid. Also Herbaceous Plants, in great variety; list free.—Cannon Patten, Fethard Rectory, Co. Tipperary. 30 X

SWEET Pea Plants, best mixture, 4/- 100, postage paid 50.—Powell, Fairview, Dublin. 7 A

SUTTON'S (of Reading) Seeds. Irish Agents: Findlater's, Ltd., Findlater's Corner, Dublin—Packets at 1/- each and upwards, same price as in England; 2d packet tax must be added to English catalogue prices for packets listed at less than 1/-. X

SPRAYING now with Sulpho Super Lime Sulphur safeguards fruit crops from fungus and insect attacks at a later stage; acquire clean fruit crops the attacks at a later stage; acquire clean fruit crops the Sulpho Super way. Procurable only from M. Rowan and Co., "Seeds of Quality," 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

TRIPOLI Onion Plants, 1/6 per 100; Tomato Plants, 2/- per dozen ex pots, 2/6 per dozen ex boxes, all post paid.—Suttons, Ltd., 1 South Mall, Cork. 6 A

TOMATO Plants, extra strong pot-grown stuff, all the leading varieties, 4/6, 5/- dozen.—Rowans, Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

THE West Cope Lawn Mower is the best value in the market, 18/6, 21/-, 23/6, 26/6; Messrs. B. Brown's Model P, the most popular machine on the market, 18/6, 21/-, 23/6, 26/6; Messrs. B. the cheapest ball-bearing machine in the world, 22/6, 25/-, 27/6, 30/-; inspection invited, or write for particulars.—M. Rowan and Co., Horticultural Sundriesmen, Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

TOMATO Plants, sturdy, strong, not forced; 3/3 per dozen; Sutton seed.—Trudder Grange, Newtownmountkennedy.

"THE" Dronfield" 4 in 1 Machine—The perfect Mechanical Greenkeeper, combines roller, mower, sweeper and soil aerator. Particulars free, or inspect at Rowan's, Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

TOMATO Plants, grown sterilised soil, safe delivery guaranteed, 3/- dozen, 20/- 100 free.—Spencer's Nurseries, Tramore.

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, CONTINUED.

CHRYSANTHEMUMS—Early outdoor, in about 40 varieties; greenhouse, mid-season and late, in about 40 varieties; also popular single greenhouse varieties; all per dozen, unnamed 5/6; 12 different named, 4/-; list on application.—Canon Patten, Fethard Rectory, Co. Tipperary. 30 X

CHASES Continuous Cloches have brought the satisfying pleasures of early vegetable growing within the reach of every garden owner at a reasonable price. Know more about this aid to better gardening by writing Rowan's, Stockists of the best Horticultural Sundries, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

CARNATIONS (Huntsman), splendid plants, 2/6 a dozen, free.—Ruttledge, Clifden, Co. Galway.

DID you ever know that Rowan's have laid themselves out to make your gardening effort simple, economical and artistic? Have a word with the Secretary. Include:—Barrows, Cloches and Frames, Dibblers, Forks, Fish Manure, Flower Pots, Garden Rollers, Garden Fertiliser, Gardening Books, Hose, Insecticides, Lawn Sand, Lawn Seed, Lawn Mowers, Lines and Reels, potato Manure, Peat Loam, etc.; Rakes, Spades and Shovels, Secateurs, Shakes, Sprayers, Syringes, Syringes, Weed Killers and Wire Netting. Note the full name and addresses:—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

"DENSWARD" Lawn Seed, a fitting mantle of green for Mother earth; one pound sows sixteen square yards, and every pound carefully tested; it is economical in sowing; every sward catered for from the golf green to the sports field; 1/6. Seed, Lawn and Fertiliser Sundriesmen, M. Rowan and Co., 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

EARLY Flowering Chrysanthemums, all colours, 6" mixed; 1/6 per doz., 90 2/6, 100 3/-, 1000 £1; postage 6d. extra.—Mrs. Roche, Rathwire, Killucan, Westmeath.

FLOWER Seeds to sow now for brilliant show all summer—Clarkia, Godetia, Candytuft, Virginian Stock, Mignonette, Aster, Stock, etc.; packets 3d., 6d. and 1/-; Vegetable Seeds: Peas, Beans, Cabbage, Onions, Lettuce, Parsley, Beet, etc., per oz. or packet, 3d. Gladiolus (all): Gladioli, large flowering, gold medal strain, 25 2/-, 50 3/6, 100 6/-.—Bradshaw, Parliament street. 7 A

"GARDENS"—We give advice on Garden Planning and instruct your man how to carry out the work. Particulars—Whitechurch Nurseries, Rathfarnham. Tel.: 95197.

GREENHOUSES Built, Repaired, Painted, 3 frames for £4.—Byrne, 7 Harrow street. 5 F

GARDEN Nets, 25 yards by 2 yards 4/-, by 3 yards 6/-, by 4 yards 8/-, 50 yards by 2 yards 8/-, by 3 yards 12/-, by 4 yards 16/-; 100 yards by 2 yards 15/6, by 3 yards 21/-; post free; measured mesh closed.—Staveley's, 137 Parnell street, Dublin.

GALVANIZED Wire Netting, Garden Arches, Wood Trellis; lists free.—Staveley's, Parnell street. 21 X

GARDEN Rubber Hose, 50 feet lengths, complete with pipe, rose and jet, 16/3; 120 feet 29/6, carriage extra.—Staveley's, 137 Parnell street.

GENTIANA Verna, 12 clumps, 6/-, free, or 24, 10/-; 6 Pinguicula Grandiflora, 5/-; 6 Saxifraga Sternbergii, 3/-.—O'Kelly, Botanist, Ballyfraga, Co. Clare. 7 B

GARDEN Netting for Protecting Fruit Trees, strong cord make; 2 yards wide, 34 yard, 100 yards 21/-; 4 yards wide, 34 yard, 100 yards 42/-; when spread covers two-thirds area.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, 1/2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

GIANT French Pansies, selected bulbs to produce large blooms and bright colours, 1/- dozen, 6/- 100.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Pl

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BY APPOINTMENT

built to suit the purpose

A high-grade Mower at a low price. Cuts clean and close, including edges. Has Ball Bearings; welded cutting cylinder; 6 Sheffield knives; unbreakable handles; large grass box. Made in 12in. size only.

Obtainable from all Ironmongers. Lists Post Free.

The "Anglia" is a quality Ball Bearing Mower, renowned for durability and efficiency. Extremely light. Knives specially hardened to give perfect cut and long life. Made in three sizes—10in., 12in. and 14in.

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In All Shades from 14/6
Fine Fur Felt from 17/6
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(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3.)

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PORTRUSH—Ideal Bungalow to Let for summer months; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, gas cooker and electric light. Apply Miss Rutledge, 7 De Bush. 29 Hopefield avenue. 4 F

TO Let, Furnished House, on sea front, one mile from Bundoran; 8 apartments, garage, etc.; £6 June, £10 July, £12 August, £8 September, or £28 for season. Address Z 102, House, this office.

ENGLAND, WALES, SCOTLAND.

ANGLESEY—Farmhouse Board Residence, modern convenience; bus route; good cooking.—Roberts, Tyddyn Isaf, Gaerwen. 6 A

LOVELY Colwyn Bay, North Wales — Furnished House; 2 sitting-rooms, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, scullery, garden; two minutes sea and promenade; electric light, gas, every modern convenience; to Let, May, July and September.—O'Brien, Hilbre, Mirydon Avenue, Old Colwyn. 5 F

TREARDDUR Bay—Comfortable modern House, 2 entertaining, 4 bedrooms, June, July, September.—Williams, Rhiadr. 7 F

TWO ladies offer healthy, cheerful Gentlewoman (40's) comfortable House; 10/- weekly and little help; daily kept; state age, position, references, capabilities.—Ulster Lodge, Fleet, Hants.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AT Sharpley's, established 70 years—Specialists in Baby Linen, Children's Clothing, Nursery Accouchement Requisites. Write for catalogue.—2 Nassau street, Dublin. T

AT Really Low Prices—Pictures and Photographs Artistically Framed.—Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street. 7

ALL needing good Water apply Pim, Water Finding Expert, Roscrea. Testimonials on application. 5 F

ANTISEPTIC Electrolysis Removes Hair permanently without mark. Consultations free.—Miss Read, Certified Specialist, Second Floor, 4 Dawson street. Hours, 10-5. Telephone, 43833 X

AT Moran's, 87 North King street—Hair Mattresses Spring Filled; cheapest in Dublin.

BEWLEY'S for Cocktails, Liqueurs, Champagnes, Old Whiskies, Brandies, Ports, Sherries. At 96 Middle Abbey street. 5 F

BEWLEY'S 2/- Tea is excellent. At 96 Middle Abbey street. 5 F

EDUCATIONAL Tours, Germany, 26/7/36, 10, 15, 24 days, £12 10/-, £17 10/-, £23—24 Fortfield terrace, Rathmines, Dublin. 2 F

FLYING Fox Fuselage, Rudder, Wing Sections, Main and Rear Spars (Air Ministry plywood); other fittings.—F 1477, this office. 5 F

HISTORIC Irish Mansions—A new feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 5 F

LUXURIOUS Saloon Cars for Hire; terms moderate. —J. O'Connell, Churchtown, Dundrum. 'Phone: Dundrum 185. 8 C

PERMANENT Waving by Experts, 12/6; Tinting from 5/6; Eugene Perms., 21/-.—Bennett, Ltd., 128 Stephen's Green. T

TAVERNIER, 23 Grafton street, for Ladies' Tailoring as it should be cut. Late of Debenham, London. 4 F

TENNIS—Children and Beginners Coached, experienced man teaches, private court; on tram line.—F 1669, this office. 7 F

TWO Mahogany Counters, eight feet in length, six months in use, originally cost £60; also Fire-resisting Iron Safe, practically new, for immediate sale.—F 1658, this office. 7 B

TENNIS Lessons, certified teacher, children and adults; moderate terms.—F 1711, this office.

79 LOWE, Mount street.—Miss Rooney, Dressmaker—Morning Dresses, Dresses, Renovation speciality, up to date. 7 F

CONTRACTS.

CONVALESCENT HOME, STILLORGAN.

The Committee of Management of the above Institution are prepared to receive Tenders for the Supply of the following goods for twelve months from 1st June, 1936 :—

BEEF—Rounds, without bone, lap or fat, at per lb.
BEEF—Legs, for soup, from 10lb. to 20lb., at per lb.
BEEF—Neck, without bone, or fleshy meat, without bone, at per lb.
MUTTON—Legs, without aip or tail, at per lb.
BREAD—Of the best quality, per cent. off current prices.
MILK (New)—Best quality, at per gallon.

All to be delivered at the Home free of carriage. Tenders, sealed and marked "Tenders for ——," to be addressed to the Secretary, 10 Leinster street, Dublin, not later than TUESDAY, 12th INST.

Forms of Tenders to be had from the Secretary at the Office any day between the hours of 10 and 1 o'clock.

By Order,
W. A. RIGGS, Secretary.

10 Leinster street.

DUBLIN BOARD OF PUBLIC HEALTH. NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

TENDERS INVITED.

The Dublin Board of Public Health will, at Meeting to be held on 19th May, 1936, consider Tenders for AN EXTENSION OF THE 4-INCH WATER MAIN AT KILMORE ROAD, ARTANE, Co. DUBLIN, for a distance of about 370 yards.

The work will require to be carried out in accordance with the Specification and Plans prepared by the Engineer to the Board, Mr. Francis P. Russell, M.R.I.A.I., M.I.C.E.I., No. 6 Parnell square, Dublin, at whose Office copies of Specifications and Plans may be obtained on payment of £1 1/-, which will be returnable on receipt of a bona-fide Tender.

Solvent security will be required for the due performance of the work.

The contractor whose Tender is accepted must put the work in hands within one month of date of acceptance of Tender.

Sealed Tenders, endorsed "Kilmore Road Water Extension," and addressed to the undersigned, will be received up to 12 noon on 19th May, 1936.

The lowest or any Tender will not necessarily be accepted.

By Order,
PATRICK J. MURPHY, Secretary.

Offices—11 Parnell square, Dublin.
Date—9th May, 1936.

THE SPRING SHOW

HORSE-JUMPING COMPETITIONS

VETERAN WINS CHIEF EVENT

BOYS MAKE A GOOD SHOWING

ONE of the "hardy annuals" of show-jumping, Duhallow Prince, won the principal competition in the enclosure at Ballabridge yesterday. The course was a stiff one, for, in addition to the usual jumps, there was a double oxer and a snake fence, and of a field of thirty-two only six—Snowball, Duhallow Prince, Bounder, Redskin, Swastika Rose and Sean—had faultless first rounds. On the second circuit Duhallow Prince made no mistakes, except possibly a slight blunder at the water jump, and the result was left in no doubt, although Redskin went beautifully until the last jump—the snake fence—where he brought down the top bar. Another veteran, Swastika Rose, took third prize, and was a little unlucky to mar a fine display by just touching the stone wall and the gate. Mr. R. Collen gained the fourth award with Bounder, whose faults were at the single bank, stone wall and double oxer.

The standard in the boys' competition was decidedly higher than that in the girls' event on the previous day. Five of the thirty-three competitors had faultless first rounds—not, perhaps, a very high proportion, but the majority of the others made only slight mistakes, and the standard of horsemanship was good on the whole. Amy and Shy Lass went round a second time without error and tied for first place. In the jump-off Amy touched the stone wall and Shy Lass made a slip at the gate, but first place went to the latter. Never Can Tell and Worthy Buck also tied for third and fourth prizes after two capital rounds, and both faulted at the same jump, the bars, but Worthy Buck was given the preference. Details :—

Competition C—Over the course, with two additional fences. Judges—Messrs. J. Kernohan, J. J. Ryan, W. Toomey. Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie. 1st prize, £20; 2nd, £15; 3rd, £10; 4th, £5.

Mr. D. Collen's DUHALLOW PRINCE ..... Mr. W. Gilmour 1
Mrs. J. Wall's RED SKIN ..... Mr. W. Pearson, junior 2
Mr. J. W. Brittain's SWASTIKA ROSE ..... Mrs. St. J. Nolan 3
Mr. R Collen's BOUNDER ..... Mr. W. Gilmour 4

Also competed :—Lieutenant James A. Smith's Clonmel, B Sterling-Berry's Golden Arrow, Mrs. H. Morrison's Snowball, Walter S. Pearson's Slieve Bloom, D. Collen's Duchess, Herbert Forbes's Townyleu, John Warwick's Thundererash, Miss Mary A. White's Jim, E. H. Talbot's Silvy, Mrs. Morrison's Reliance, Mrs. J. Wall's Peter, Captain V. Gore Hickman's Danny, Cornelius D. Moylan's Eileen Oge, Miss Aileen Meagher's Grey Dawn, Herbert Forbes's Millionaire, Mrs. J. Wall's Some Star, T. P. McMahon's Clonmel, Mrs H. Morrison's Speculation, Miss Joan Manly's Grange Lady, E. Gallagher's Tchy, J Ewing Johnston's Blue Cross, J. A. Jackson's Palomino, Miss K Ryan's Chandelier, Mrs. J. Wall's Senn, John Warwick's Moonfisher, Herbert Forbes's Kilargue, Miss B. White's Solitaire, Miss Sheila Meyers's Mr. Eden.

Competition K—For boys. Over special course. Judges—Capt. E. T. Boylan, Messrs. J. Kernohan, R. T. O'Reilly, J. J. Ryan.

Mr. J. A. Cromie's SHY LASS ..... Master J. Cromie 1
Master S. Hayes's AMY ..... Owner 2
Miss D. O Robinson's WORTHY BUCK ..... Master R. O'Neill 3
Miss D. Mochler's NEVER CAN TELL ..... Master P. Stokes 4

Also competed :—Master Joseph McGrath's Desmond's Queen, Vincent J. Lidwell's Gentle Annie, Miss Maureen Collins's Riffy, James Gallagher's Tommy, Miss Lileagh Fox's Little Pal, Miss Mollie McGrath's Black Tulip, Miss Minnie Duffin's Gold Flake, Miss Joan Kennedy's Royal Birthday, Peter Duffe's Magnolia, Miss P. Jamison's Jacob, William M. Dagge's Silver Mane, Master George Dodd's Peggy, J. J. O'Meara's Paragon, Mary O'Kelly's Alec, Patrick Scannell's Patience, Master Paddy Stokes's Dapple Grey, Miss Mavis Thompson's Boy of the Barrow, Betty O'Kelly's Copper Coin, Mrs. J. E Mills's Yo Yo, D. Kellett's Barney, Desmond Counihan's Ginger, Miss Peggy McGuirk's Sweet Heather, Miss Breda McGrath's Ruby, Miss Aileen Meagher's Odd Man, Master Diarmuid Collins's Pauline, J. J. O'Meara's Peroxide, Robin O'Kelly's Garry, D. Kellett's Gentle I., Miss Eileen McGrath's White Socks.

BUTTER-MAKING

Yesterday's butter-making competition at the Spring Show was open to pupils attending schools of rural domestic economy in Ireland during the 1935-36 session.

The awards were :—1, Miss Annie Day, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; 2, Miss Lilly Shirley, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; 3, Miss Auntie Scanlan, R.D.E. School, Clifden, Co. Galway; 4, Miss Lillie Henderson, Technical School, Portumna, Co. Galway; reserve, Miss Kitty Bronson, R.D.E. School Swinford, Co. Mayo; very highly commended, Miss K. Kelly, R.D.E. School, Ardagh, Edgeworthstown, Co. Longford; Miss R. Joyce, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; and Miss M. Browne, St. Michael's College, Dundrum, Co. Tipperary.

THE ATTENDANCE

Among the visitors to the Spring Show at Ballsbridge yesterday were :—

A—Major Aylmer, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Archer, Mr. A. H. Armstrong, Engr.-Comdr. R. J. Anderson, Mr. R. J. Archer, Mrs. J. M. Adams, Mrs. E. Anderson, the Rev. W. B. and Mrs. Allman.

B—Major-General and Mrs. Brennan, Captain E. T. Boylan, Lieut.-Col. and Mrs. Loftus Bryan, Mr. R. L. Blackham, Mr. P. Bolger, Mr. R. F. Bowen, Mr. F. B. Barton, Mr. G. Byrne, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Bewley, Mr. T. E. Butler, Mr. A. S. Baird, Mr. M. J. Broderick, Mr. E. L. Harte Barry, Miss Bayley-Butler, Mr. J. W. Browne, Mr. J. Blake, Mrs. J. B. Burgess, Mrs. Balch, Mr. M. Briscoe, T.D.

C—Mr. W. T. Cosgrave, T.D.; Mr. N. Clear, Mr. G. H. M. Crofts, Mrs. Cassen, Mrs. D. Carlon, Mr. J. V. Coyle, Mr. A. V. Cathcart, Mr. E. H. Cunningham, Mr. Erskine H. Childers, Mr. T. J. Condon, the Rev. Dr. Carruthers, Mr. D. Crowley, Mr. T. A. Callanan, Mrs. E. O'M. Carton, Dr. and Mrs. A. D. Clinch, Major R. Cusack, Captain and Mrs. F. E. Cox.

D—The Consul-General for Poland (Mr. W. T. Dobrynski), Major Drummond, Captain C. N. Deane-Drake, Mr. R. G. Daniell, the Rev. R. S. Devane, S.J.; Mrs. H. M. Dockrell, Captain M. Doyle, Miss Maureen Delany, Mr. R. Draper, Mr. A. J. Doyle, Mr. T. A. Doyle, Professor J. P. Drew, Major W. G. Dease.

E—Mr. A. Grattan Esmonde, Mr. J. C. M. Eason, Lieut.-Col. O'D. Egan, Mr. J. F. Eustace, Colonel E. J. R. Evatt, Mr. J. C. Erskine.

F—Mr. Harry Franks, Lieutenant-Colonel E. Fitzsimon, Mrs. H. Fottrell, Mr. T. T. Fenton, Mrs. M. Fitzgerald-Ward, Mr. M. J. Fagan, Mr. G. D. Findlater, Captain C. H. FitzHerbert.

G—Captain E. A. Gargan, Mr. G. F. Greensway, Mr. G. N. Goff, Dr. and Mrs. Gilmor, Mr. C. M. Gore-Grimes, Mrs. J. B. Gandy, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Gallen, Colonel and Mrs. Gore, Mr. and Mrs. S. Goff, Mr. J. H. Gibbs, Rev. H. V. Gill.

H—Lord and Lady HolmPatrick, Colonel Liam Hayes, Mr. W. R. Heurd, Mr. R. W. A. Heney, V.S., Mr. W. S. Hamilton, Mr. J. Hilton, Mr. K. Harding, Mr. N. Hosgood, Mr. J. P. Hughes, Mr. D. Hegarty, Mrs. E. C. Hardman, Mr. A. Harding, Mrs. A. P. Huet, Mr. R. W. Hobson, Mr. N. Huet, Dr. M. Hosey, Mr. E. W. Harris, Brigadier-General D. T. Hammond, Mrs. R. G. Handcock, Major M. C. Hamilton.

J—Mr. E. H. Jones, Rev. J. C. Julian, Miss B. Jellett, Mrs. M. D. Jeffares, Major A. W. Johnson, Dr. J. D. A. Johnson.

K—Mr. J. Kernahan, Senator C. Kennedy, Mr. T. O'K. Kinsella, Mr. J. D. Kellett, Mr. E. L. Kinahan, Mr. L. J. Kettle, Colonel C. H. Kelly, Mrs. Hugh Kennedy, Mr. J. Kitchen, Mr. R. Kelly.

L—Mr. R. A. Latta, Mrs. E. Leggett, Mr. J. M. A. Lloyd, Mr. J. Lenehan, Mr. R. Lynch, Mr. A. K. Longfield, Mr. A. J. Larmiele, Mr. F. M. Law, Miss M. R. S. Laidlaw, Mr. K. B. Larmour, Mr. D. G. Laidlaw, Mr. W. H. Leadbeater, Dr. Mary Lydon, Dr. T. Lydon, Mrs. B. St. G. Lefroy, Mr. F. M. Law Mr. and Mrs. E. Lupton.

M—Lady Moore, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Merrick, Mrs. H. Morrison, Mr. J. H. Montgomery, Mr. J. E. Mills, Mr. J. J. Meehan, Mr. R. J. Moffatt, Rev. E. Mansfield, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Martin, Mr. T. F. Marchant, Mr. E. J. Montgomery, Mr. C. O. Mansergh, Mr. P. McGetrick, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McDowell, Rev. T. G. Mulcahy, S.J.; Rev. S. Marley, Mr. F. E. McCarthy, Mr. J. M. Meldon, Lieutenant-Colonel F. P. MacCabe, Mr. R. A. Madden, Mrs. Kimzsley Meeke, Mr. W. J. MacCarthy, Mr. and Mrs. J. Mackie, Mrs. W. R. E. Murphy, Miss A. Moorhead, Judge and Mrs. Moonan, Mr. T. P. Moore, Rev. G. St. L. Mason, Mr. J. Montgomery, Captain and Mrs. Maybury-Morris.

N—Mr. A. F. Nelson, Mr. A. J. L. Nugent, Mr. C. Neill-Watson, Mr. F. M. Newell, Rev. J. P. North.

O—Mr. Bertram O'Reilly, Mr. T. O'Roarke, Rev. P. O'Reilly, Mr. and Mrs. F. O'Callaghan, Mr. E. O'Keeffe, Captain H. R. Osborne, Mr. G. N. O'Neill, Captain W. J. Odlum, Mr. P. O'Connell, Mr. M. O'Flanagan, Colonel and Mrs. K. O'Brien, Judge and Miss O'Brien, Major C. K. O'Hara, Mr. and Mrs. Donal O'Sullivan.

P—Viscount Powerscourt, Colonel T. G. Peacocke, Major J. Poe, Mr. C. S. Perry, Mr. P. Power, Mr. H. D. Pearson, Mr. A. A. Perceval, Mr. and Mrs. G. V. Poulton, Mr. E. Philpotts, Rev. J. P. Purfield, Mr. J. Patterson, Mr. H. B. Prosser, Rev. P. Perkins, C.C.; Dr. and Mrs. Parke, Major A. J. A. Pollock, Mrs. Plunkett, Mr. C. A. Pigott, Mr. D. R. Pack-Beresford.

R—Lady Robinson, Mr. J. J. Ryan, Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Rooney, Mr. W. R. Ryan, Mr. G. Robinson, Mr. G. Ryce, Mr. and Mrs. T. Riedy, Mr. P. Roe, Mr. W. Ruttle, Mr. W. H. J. Richardson, Captain C. L. Robinson, the Misses Rochford, Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Ryan, Mr. Lennox Robinson, Colonel C. F. Russell.

S—Mr. R. B. Scott, Mr. E. J. Sheehy, Mr. A. G. Seton, Mr. A. J. Smalley, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Steele, Lieut.-Colonel J. M. Stacpoole, Mr. J. Shannon, Lieut.-Colonel and Miss Siberry, Mr. A. C. Smyth, Dr. Walter Starkie, Mr. G. S. Strahan, Lieut.-Colonel R. G. Strong, Mr. J. E. St. George, the Rev. L. L. Sullivan, the Rev. Father Stafford, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Strahan.

T—Lady Taylor, Mr. W. Toomey, Mr. D. Twomey, Dr. G. Tierney, Miss V Tyrie, Mr. E. C. Tedgastle, Mr. G. B. Taylor, Dr. E. A. Tennant, Mr. F. W. Taylor, Miss D. Traynor, Mr. H. J. Toler-Aylward.

U—Commander and Mrs. J. M. Upton, Miss V. I. Usher.

W—Senator T. Westropp-Bennett, the Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie, Mr. C. Welsh, Mr. R. R. Woods, Mr. E. C. C. Waterstone, Mrs. R. de Courcy-Wheeler, Sir Charles Walshe, the Right Rev. Mgr. Watters, P.P.; Mr. S. M. White, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Waugh, Mr. Leo Whitam, the Dean of St. Patrick's and Mrs. Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Wells, Captain E. G. Woods, the Most Rev. Dr. Well (Bishop of Thasos), Major A. Whewell, Mr. and Mrs. C. Walker, Mr. W. J. Walsh.

Y—Miss M. P. Yeates, Mrs. J. B. Yeats, Mrs. York, Mr. Jack B. Yeats.

PROGRAMME FOR LAST DAY

Show Yard.

9. 0 a.m. to 7.0 p.m.—General Trade Exhibition in the Main Hall and Annexe. Saorstat Hall, Serpentine Hall, and Machinery Paddock.
9. 0 a.m. to 6.0 p.m.—The Department of Agriculture's Educational Exhibit in Sandymount Hall
9. 0 a.m. to 3.30 p.m.—Show of Poultry, Dairy Produce and Eggs (Pembroke Hall).
11. 0 a.m. to 7.0 p.m.—Display by the Irish Housepun Society of Village Handicrafts, etc. (Members' Hall). Miss Fagan's Ladies' Orchestra and Sound Films at intervals.
11. 0 a.m.—Championship Competition of Butter Makers in the Working Dairy (Sandymount Hall). The Judges will give a short address at the close of the Competition.
11.30 a.m.—Trade Turnouts will assemble on the South side of St. Stephen's Green, and after yards proceed in procession to Ballsbridge, via St. Stephen's Green, West, and North, Merrion row, Upper Merrion street and Merrion square, North.
7. 0 p.m.—Termination of Show.

Jumping Enclosure.

12.30 p.m.—Admission to Grand Stand and General Enclosures.
1.30 p.m.—Judging of Trade Turnouts.
3.15 p.m.—Children's Championship Riding and Jumping Competition. Over Special Course. Class M.
3.45 p.m.—Saorstat Military Display.
4.15 p.m.—Sheep Driving and Penning Demonstrations.
4.30 p.m.—Championship Jumping Competition. Over Special Course. Glass G.
5. 0 p.m.—Saorstat Military Display.
5.30—p.m.—Consolation Jumping Competition. Over the Course. Class H.
6. 0 p.m.—Sheep Driving and Penning Demonstrations.

STANDS AT THE SHOW

For the convenience of visitors we append a list of some of the principal stands, together with the products displayed. Further particulars of these products will be found from day to day in the advertising columns of this paper :—

MAIN HALL.

	Stands.
Animal Medicines—Hayes, Conyngham and Robinson	29
Advertising—McConnell's	40
Building—T. Heiton and Co.	14
,, —O'Hara and Co.	24
,, —T. Dockrell and Sons	25
Cattle Foods—Paul and Vincent	41
Coal—T. Heiton and Co., Ltd.	14
Chocolates—Jacob and Co.	7
Dairying—Diabolo Separators	13
,, —Dairy Engineering Co.	32
Drapery—Switzer and Co.	34
Fertilizers—I. C. Industries	47
,, —United Potash Co.	51
Foods, etc.—White, Tomkins and Courage	48
Furniture—Leixlip Woodworking Co., Ltd.	107
Garden, Seeds, etc., requisites :—	
T. McKenzie and Co.	20
Sir J. W. Mackey, Ltd.	28
Rowan and Co	30
Alex. Dickson and Sons	44
Heat, Light—E.S.B.	53
Outfitting—L. J. Watkins	18
Polishes—Nugget Polish Co.	22
Ranges, etc.—Fletcher and Phillipson	37
Scientific Instruments—Dixon and Hempenstall	54
Stationery—Eason and Son	38
Shop-fitting—A. H. Bex	88
Salt—Dublin Salt Co.	36
Soaps—Dixon and Co.	6
Sports Goods—J. W. Elvery and Co.	3
Tailoring—E. and W. Seale	2
Tobacco—P. J. Carroll and Co., Ltd.	17
Whiskey—John Power and Sons	5

MACHINERY PADDOCK.

Agricultural Machinery — Ransomes, Sims and Jefferies	117 and 204
Agricultural Machinery—T. McKenzie and Co.	180
Agricultural Machinery—T. Pierce and Co.	160
Agricultural Machinery—Thos. Lenehan and Co.	158
Building—Peamount Industries	173
Cement—Chas. Tennant and Co.	191
Cookers—Smith and Wellstood (Esse)	150
Coal—Castlecomer Collieries	121
Engines—Ruston and Hornsby	159
Fencing—Coolattin Estate Co.	166
Garden Seeds, Furniture, etc. :—	
E. H. Murdock and Co.	131
Drummond and Son	145
W. Watson and Son	188
Whitechurch Nurseries	192
W. Power and Co.	195-6
Insecticides—Richardsons, Ltd.	119
Marine Engines—C. Warren and Co.	190
Motors—H. Ford and Son	162-5
,, Doyle's Motors, Ltd.	171
,, W. F. Poole and Co.	177
,, McCairns	182
,, Buckley's Motors	201
Motor Oils—McMullan Bros.	187
Pumps, Turbines—R. Craig and Sons	141
Refrigerators—Refrigerators, Ltd.	152
Shearing Machines—Cooper, Stewart and Co.	124
Trailers—Carmen Motor Co.	166
Welding—T. Heiton and Co., Ltd.	169
,, Hendron Bros.	151
,, Irex Industries	181

SAORSTAT HALL.

Batteries—Ever-Ready	215
Boots and Shoes—Padmore and Barnes	212
Building—Graves and Co.	224
,, —Hammond Lane Foundry	235
Biscuits—W. and R. Jacob	263
Casements—Smith and Pearson	256
Cigarettes—W. D. and H. O. Wills	248
,, —John Player and Sons	251-2
,, —W. Clarke and Son	251
,, —P. J. Carroll and Co.	253
Cheese—Mitchelstown Creameries	243
Clothing—John Barran and Sons	227
Enamel—A. H. Masser, Ltd.	261
Fuel—Turf Board	237
Glassware—Irish Glass Bottle Co.	231
Jams, etc.—Lamb Bros.	244
,, —Williams and Woods	258
Locks—Mullins Patent	232
Mattresses—Hilton Bros.	249
Paints—Berger and Sons	209
,, —Derrington	238
,, —Harrington Goodlass Wall	247
Pottery—Carrigaline	242
Printing—Browne and Nolan, Ltd.	264
,, —Talbot Press	207
Refrigerators—O. and H. Jamison	255
Refrigerators—Bruty	283
Soaps—J. Crean and Son, Ltd.	246
Sports Goods—Gray, Russell and Co.	217
Tweeds, etc.—Leinster Weaving Co.	210

MAIN HALL ANNEXE.

Building—Brooks Thomas	68
Dentrifice—Kolynos	73
Furniture—A. Noyek	100
Garden, Seeds, etc.—W. Power and Co.	83
Garden—Mrs. Solly Flood	93
Philately—Mint Stamp Co.	85
Pictures—Victor Waddington	64
Refrigerators—O. and H. Jamison	96
Sauces, Spices—Goodall's	86
Vacuum Cleaner—Hoover	71
Woodworking—Peamount Industries	62
Tweeds—Gaeltacht Industries Depôt	66

SERPENTINE HALL.

Building—Cretestone, Ltd.	270
Bread—Procrea, Ltd.	302-3
Beauty Preparations—James Crean and Sons, Ltd.	278
Clocks—Emerald Clocks	282
Cattle Medicines—Burkes	272
Food Products :—	
Chivers and Sons (I.), Ltd. 269 &	305
Brown and Polson, Ltd.	284
Motors—Henry Ford and Son	280
Refrigerators—A. G. Bruty	283
Whiskey—John Locke and Co., Ltd.	289

FACING JUDGING RING.

Furniture—Todd Burns and Co., Ltd.	114
Minerals—M.W.D. Co.	113

BUTTER-MAKING

Yesterday's butter-making competition at the Spring Show was open to pupils attending schools of rural domestic economy in Ireland during the 1935-36 session.

The awards were :—1, Miss Annie Day, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; 2, Miss Lilly Shirley, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; 3, Miss Auntie Scanlan, R.D.E. School, Clifden, Co. Galway; 4, Miss Lillie Henderson, Technical School, Portumna, Co. Galway; reserve, Miss Kitty Bronson, R.D.E. School Swinford, Co. Mayo; very highly commended, Miss K. Kelly, R.D.E. School, Ardagh, Edgeworthstown, Co. Longford; Miss R. Joyce, Convent of St. Louis, Ramsgrange, Waterford; and Miss M. Browne, St. Michael's College, Dundrum, Co. Tipperary.

THE ATTENDANCE

Among the visitors to the Spring Show at Ballsbridge yesterday were :—

A—Major Aylmer, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Archer, Mr. A. H. Armstrong, Engr.-Comdr. R. J. Anderson, Mr. R. J. Archer, Mrs. J. M. Adams, Mrs. E. Anderson, the Rev. W. B. and Mrs. Allman.

B—Major-General and Mrs. Brennan, Captain E. T. Boylan, Lieut.-Col. and Mrs. Loftus Bryan, Mr. R. L. Blackham, Mr. P. Bolger, Mr. R. F. Bowen, Mr. F. B. Barton, Mr. G. Byrne, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Bewley, Mr. T. E. Butler, Mr. A. S. Baird, Mr. M. J. Broderick, Mr. E. L. Harte Barry, Miss Bayley-Butler, Mr. J. W. Browne, Mr. J. Blake, Mrs. J. B. Burgess, Mrs. Balch, Mr. M. Briscoe, T.D.

C—Mr. W. T. Cosgrave, T.D.; Mr. N. Clear, Mr. G. H. M. Crofts, Mrs. Cassen, Mrs. D. Carlon, Mr. J. V. Coyle, Mr. A. V. Cathcart, Mr. E. H. Cunningham, Mr. Erskine H. Childers, Mr. T. J. Condon, the Rev. Dr. Carruthers, Mr. D. Crowley, Mr. T. A. Callanan, Mrs. E. O'M. Carton, Dr. and Mrs. A. D. Clinch, Major R. Cusack, Captain and Mrs. F. E. Cox.

D—The Consul-General for Poland (Mr. W. T. Dobrynski), Major Drummond, Captain C. N. Deane-Drake, Mr. R. G. Daniell, the Rev. R. S. Devane, S.J.; Mrs. H. M. Dockrell, Captain M. Doyle, Miss Maureen Delany, Mr. R. Draper, Mr. A. J. Doyle, Mr. T. A. Doyle, Professor J. P. Drew, Major W. G. Dease.

E—Mr. A. Grattan Esmonde, Mr. J. C. M. Eason, Lieut.-Col. O'D. Egan, Mr. J. F. Eustace, Colonel E. J. R. Evatt, Mr. J. C. Erskine.

F—Mr. Harry Franks, Lieutenant-Colonel E. Fitzsimon, Mrs. H. Fottrell, Mr. T. T. Fenton, Mrs. M. Fitzgerald-Ward, Mr. M. J. Fagan, Mr. G. D. Findlater, Captain C. H. FitzHerbert.

G—Captain E. A. Gargan, Mr. G. F. Greensway, Mr. G. N. Goff, Dr. and Mrs. Gilmor, Mr. C. M. Gore-Grimes, Mrs. J. B. Gandy, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Gallen, Colonel and Mrs. Gore, Mr. and Mrs. S. Goff, Mr. J. H. Gibbs, Rev. H. V. Gill.

H—Lord and Lady HolmPatrick, Colonel Liam Hayes, Mr. W. R. Heurd, Mr. R. W. A. Heney, V.S., Mr. W. S. Hamilton, Mr. J. Hilton, Mr. K. Harding, Mr. N. Hosgood, Mr. J. P. Hughes, Mr. D. Hegarty, Mrs. E. C. Hardman, Mr. A. Harding, Mrs. A. P. Huet, Mr. R. W. Hobson, Mr. N. Huet, Dr. M. Hosey, Mr. E. W. Harris, Brigadier-General D. T. Hammond, Mrs. R. G. Handcock, Major M. C. Hamilton.

J—Mr. E. H. Jones, Rev. J. C. Julian, Miss B. Jellett, Mrs. M. D. Jeffares, Major A. W. Johnson, Dr. J. D. A. Johnson.

K—Mr. J. Kernahan, Senator C. Kennedy, Mr. T. O'K. Kinsella, Mr. J. D. Kellett, Mr. E. L. Kinahan, Mr. L. J. Kettle, Colonel C. H. Kelly, Mrs. Hugh Kennedy, Mr. J. Kitchen, Mr. R. Kelly.

L—Mr. R. A. Latta, Mrs. E. Leggett, Mr. J. M. A. Lloyd, Mr. J. Lenehan, Mr. R. Lynch, Mr. A. K. Longfield, Mr. A. J. Larmiele, Mr. F. M. Law, Miss M. R. S. Laidlaw, Mr. K. B. Larmour, Mr. D. G. Laidlaw, Mr. W. H. Leadbeater, Dr. Mary Lydon, Dr. T. Lydon, Mrs. B. St. G. Lefroy, Mr. F. M. Law Mr. and Mrs. E. Lupton.

M—Lady Moore, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Merrick, Mrs. H. Morrison, Mr. J. H. Montgomery, Mr. J. E. Mills, Mr. J. J. Meehan, Mr. R. J. Moffatt, Rev. E. Mansfield, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Martin, Mr. T. F. Marchant, Mr. E. J. Montgomery, Mr. C. O. Mansergh, Mr. P. McGetrick, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McDowell, Rev. T. G. Mulcahy, S.J.; Rev. S. Marley, Mr. F. E. McCarthy, Mr. J. M. Meldon, Lieutenant-Colonel F. P. MacCabe, Mr. R. A. Madden, Mrs. Kimzsley Meeke, Mr. W. J. MacCarthy, Mr. and Mrs. J. Mackie, Mrs. W. R. E. Murphy, Miss A. Moorhead, Judge and Mrs. Moonan, Mr. T. P. Moore, Rev. G. St. L. Mason, Mr. J. Montgomery, Captain and Mrs. Maybury-Morris.

N—Mr. A. F. Nelson, Mr. A. J. L. Nugent, Mr. C. Neill-Watson, Mr. F. M. Newell, Rev. J. P. North.

O—Mr. Bertram O'Reilly, Mr. T. O'Roarke, Rev. P. O'Reilly, Mr. and Mrs. F. O'Callaghan, Mr. E. O'Keeffe, Captain H. R. Osborne, Mr. G. N. O'Neill, Captain W. J. Odlum, Mr. P. O'Connell, Mr. M. O'Flanagan, Colonel and Mrs. K. O'Brien, Judge and Miss O'Brien, Major C. K. O'Hara, Mr. and Mrs. Donal O'Sullivan.

P—Viscount Powerscourt, Colonel T. G. Peacocke, Major J. Poe, Mr. C. S. Perry, Mr. P. Power, Mr. H. D. Pearson, Mr. A. A. Perceval, Mr. and Mrs. G. V. Poulton, Mr. E. Philpotts, Rev. J. P. Purfield, Mr. J. Patterson, Mr. H. B. Prosser, Rev. P. Perkins, C.C.; Dr. and Mrs.

Round Ireland with a Golf Bag

XI.: Finishing Up at Rosslare

Adventures with a Bull and a Pianist

(By Patrick Campbell.)

AFTER a lunch that culminated in port, having begun on much the same lines, I started the penultimate lap of my tour. I reorganised the Fire-engine, collected all the socks and old newspapers, stowed away the side curtains, and fastened the tonneau cover neatly down. The cold had given up its offensive, and everything was going with smooth efficiency.

Between Cork and Rosslare there are numerous stretches of concrete, by far the best type of road surface, and there is one long, straight downhill bit upon which it would be possible to do 100 miles an hour for a second or two. Here the Fire-engine recorded her greatest velocity in the circuit of Ireland—64 miles an hour—and the shivering figure behind the steering wheel took a long, long time to recover.

Hairpin Bends

Mother Nature in her Abundant Glory is particularly in evidence on this drive, and there is a panorama of Dungarvan from the hills above the town that nearly makes up for the two hairpin bends you have to negotiate. Somehow, in these days of fast motor roads the motorist gets out of touch with hairpin bends, and, not very impressed by the warning notices, I took the first of these swiftly and scornfully. It's all right until you're three-quarters of the way round, and then it becomes apparent that further progress on the recognised road is impossible. You do what you can, and if the Fates have not marked you down for slaughter yet, you live. I lived, and crawled round the next one at ten miles an hour.

On the long hill down into Waterford, or it might have been Wexford, I, the Fire-engine, a brown bull, and an agricultural worker became involved in a situation. The agricultural worker had removed his boots, and wore them slung around his neck. He had the bull on the end of a hawser. His plan about the boots was good under two given forms of circumstance—(1) While the bull was well astern; (2) While the bull was well ahead—but it broke down entirely while the bull was alongside. As I approached the bull was in the lead, but the colour of the Fire-engine drove him back to his master. His master received him grudgingly, and as I swept past I could see the agricultural worker making frantic and invariably unsuccessful efforts to keep the bull's hooves off his own bare feet. I looked back, and somebody else was holding the bull while the agricultural worker resumed his boots.

The Crock of Gold

Now I began to divert myself with a rainbow. It was a good rainbow, brilliant against a pitch black sky—and quite definitely I could see its end. It plunged into a strip of water running alongside the road, and to gain possession of the Crock of Gold simply meant some elementary activity with a small dredger. That seemed to dispose of the myth that the Crock of Gold never can be found—and then I noticed that the end of the rainbow was moving over the surface of the water at much the same speed as the Fire-engine over the surface of the road. As the rainbow became two rainbows I gave up the whole thing. It was silly, anyway.

So far I had not taken a single wrong turning, and, uneasy at this miracle, I almost welcomed the two signposts, "Rosslare Harbour," and "Rosslare Strand." It was five miles to Rosslare Harbour, and three miles to Rosslare Strand. Did I want to go to Rosslare Harbour, or, alternatively, to Rosslare Strand? The A.A. seemed to think I wanted to go to Rosslare Harbour, and, accordingly, to Rosslare Harbour I decided to go. It proved to be utterly and entirely wrong.

Harbour or Strand?

I admit there are bungalows at Rosslare Harbour, but I imagine they are inhabited by those who can find no room to live at Rosslare Strand. Certainly, if your interest in shipping is fragmentary, you're in for a thin time at Rosslare Harbour. There are ships, a harbour, and nothing else. I drove past the odd dozen bungalows looking for the hotel, turned down towards the sea, and finished in the yard of an apparently disused chicken farm. Back I went past the odd dozen bungalows, and stopped a knowledgable looking lad who was throwing stones at a pig.

"There isn't a hotel here," I said, more in the way of question than as an outright statement of fact. He took it as a statement of fact, agreed laconically, and scored a painful inner on the pig.

"Is there a hotel here?" I tried, making an effort to draw him.

"No." And the pig sprang heavily into the air.

"Where is there a hotel?" I asked, pretty well at my last gasp.

"The nearest hotel is five miles back. You take the first on the left, and carry on into the village. In the village you will see a church. By the church there is a turn to the right. Take that road and it will bring you to Rosslare Strand in about ten minutes." He was only waiting for a fair chance.

The directions were accurate, and the hotel was found without difficulty. I ordered what probably would have been the best bacon and eggs I had ever eaten, but, unluckily, a child in a little cap and blazer was playing "Auld Lang Syne" in the drawing room, and on the piano. "Little cap and blazer" is no affecticnate diminutive, but a bitterly phrased description of the child's dress. The things simply were too small for him.

A Non-stop Run

He played "Auld Lang Syne" well if you set him a uselessly low standard, but his industry was beyond all possibility of reproach. He gave us "Auld Lang Syne" 214 times, and then came into the pits on the 215th lap with some minor mechanical trouble. He put himself right in a moment, and was away more strongly than ever. I finished my bacon and eggs in a condition of anger that bid fair to blow the front wall out of the hotel if once unleashed, and then strode into the drawing-room. Expecting the child to fly the room in an ecstasy of embarrassment I listened to "Auld Lang Syne" played twice more in incredulous horror.

"That's finished my practice," said the little lad with a warm smile in my direction, and trotted from the room. It's going to be awful when he gets "Auld Lang Syne" perfected, for he'll never stop, lost in admiration at his own virtuosity. They might put him on to the "Pixies' Carousal," or the "Fairies' Souse," or whatever it is called, and that might break him off a bit, but it's all pretty hopeless.

My breakfast was brought to me in bed, and as I lifted a portion of the first egg to my mouth it started again. "Should auld acquaintance be forgot"—a pause to establish the fingering—"and never brought to mind?" Rapidly I ate, shaved, dressed, and fled.

A four ball had been arranged with three young gentlemen, one of whom had defeated me in the first round at Galway two years ago, and once again I heard the troublesome words "a little something before we start?" A little something before we start inevitably ends up with something much more after we've finished, and I refused.

Sixpence had been agreed upon as a fair reward for birdies, and by the end of the round the opposition had scored six and the home team nothing. The home team, of which I was a useless member, was topping them straight, but not sufficiently far.

A Fight with Nature

Those in charge of Rosslare golf course are engaged in an eternal struggle with nature, and nature seems eager for a decisive victory. The course is laid out on flat ground between the sandhills and the village. Sometimes, it appears, parts of it are flooded, and always sand blows off the shore and ruins everything. There also are cows on the course, and to restrain them the greens have to be fenced off with wire. The three young gentlemen spoke wistfully of building a new course at Kilmore, some miles inland; but it would be a pity to abandon Rosslare. There is the backbone of a fine course there, and, unlike some seaside links, you are not playing blind over sandhills all the time. To protect it from sand, however, seems an almost impossible job, and the continually renewed deposits certainly have had a bad effect on the greens.

In the refreshment room the home team settled its debts, and the home team, in its turn, was somewhat settled itself. We moved back to the hotel for lunch, and, if the lad in the little cap and blazer had been at his work, he might never have played again. We lunched interminably, yet, on my part, cautiously; and I left for Dublin, home, and beauty with the feeling that through a dangerous fortnight I had preserved my sense of duty unscathed.

Now it only remains to tell of a hundred miles more travel.

[To be Continued.]

[Previous articles have appeared on April 28th, 29th, 30th, May 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th. The final article will appear on Monday.]

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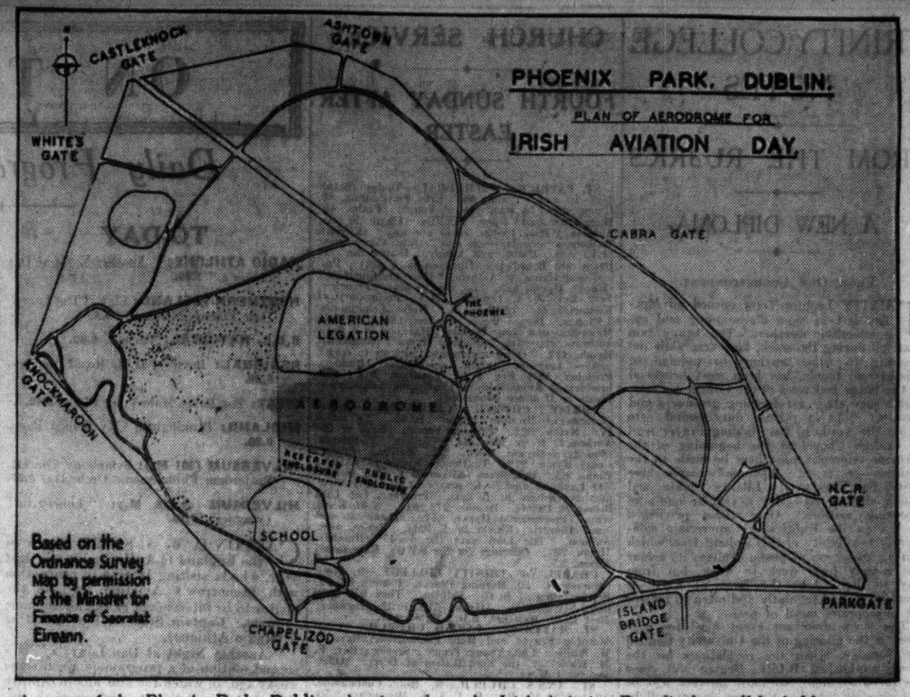

A map of the Phœnix Park, Dublin, showing where the Irish Aviation Day display will be held to-morrow.

DUBLIN TRADES UNION COUNCIL
CONNOLLY COMMEMORATION CELEBRATION
PUBLIC MEETING AT G.P.O.
TO-MORROW (Sunday)
Procession starts from St. Stephen's Green, South (Russell Hotel Corner), at 12 (noon) to G.P.O., O'Connell street. All contingents to be in position at 11.30 a.m.
Speakers—Wm. Norton, T.D., Leader of the Labour Party; William McMullen, Belfast Trades Council, and Tom Lawlor.
BUY A CONNOLLY FLAG

NO ELECTION IMMINENT

STATEMENT BY DR. RYAN

PROTECTION FOR VIEWS OF OTHERS

From Our Correspondent.
WEXFORD, Friday.

"THERE are people talking of an imminent general election, but I don't see the slightest necessity for a general election until our five years are up at the end of next year," declared Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, at a public meeting in the Town Hall, Wexford, to-night. On the other hand, anything might occur, and they might be up against a situation where it might be necessary to obtain a renewal of the people's confidence, but, in his opinion, there was going to be no necessity for an election till the end of next year.

"We have been challenged lately from some quarters with trying to suppress political parties. We have never done so. From the time we took office we have tried to leave the field open to all political parties. If a political party says they believe we should go back to the union with England, we are going to see they are allowed to put their views before the people in a political way and see they are protected. If people say we must have absolute senaration from England, and have it immediately, we are going to see they are allowed to put those views before the people, too. If people say that, in their opinion, the best form of government for this country is the form of government in Russia, we are bound to protect them and allow them to put their views before the people as long as they put them in a political and peaceful way. The people could then decide, and the people had very good sense.

NO ROWDYISM

In those appeals we will see that no rowdyism is allowed, no breaking up of meetings as far as we can prevent it; but it is quite a different thing when you have people using violence in order to gain their way. We are not going to allow violence to be used whether the person using it is dressed in blue or green. If anyone in this country has committed a crime there is the law to deal with him, and if some people think the law is not sufficient to deal with him let them change the Government and the law, but as long as we are there we will see the law is maintained and people protected in their homes.

"We may have to do things that perhaps are very drastic, very unpopular, and if we were afraid to do the thing that was unpopular or because it might put us out of office, we would have betrayed our trust to the people."

When Fianna Fail was inaugurated the first plank in the programme was to make Ireland free and united. He claimed they had done as much as anyone could anticipate. They went out openly as a constitutional party, and said they could achieve a free and united country by political and peaceful means and without any further bloodshed. There was really only one link left binding them to Britain, and they were going to consider how they would sever that link at the most appropriate time to the Irish people, and not the most appropriate time to anyone else.

Mr. P. Kehoe, T.D., also spoke. Mr. R. Moran presided.

CONSPIRACY TO ROB

BAD RECORD OF GANG LEADER

SENTENCE OF PENAL SERVITUDE

From Our Correspondent.
MONAGHAN, Friday.

"I WILL never serve the sentence; I am not guilty," Hugh Rogers, farm labourer, of Annareagh, Clones, shouted at Judge Sheehy in the Courthouse here to-day, when sentence of three years' penal servitude was passed upon him after he had been found guilty of conspiracy to rob under arms. Warders seized him, and, with the assistance of Civic Guards, carried him from the dock.

Two other men, Patrick McKenna and James Maguire, both of Leonard's Island, Clones, were found guilty together with Rogers, and were sentenced each to eighteen months' imprisonment with hard labour.

A fourth man, John T. McGuignan, of Crossreagh, Newbliss, was found guilty of stealing £2 9s. from an old woman named McPhillips by means of menaces and threats, and was sentenced to eighteen months' imprisonment with hard labour.

WATCHED BY POLICE

Rogers, McKenna and Maguire were charged with conspiracy to rob John Coyle, publican, Lisnalong, Rockcorry, on the night of 28th February last. They had been watched by a strong force of Guards, who had been lying in ambush for two and a half hours. The Guards saw them loitering around Coyle's shop. According to a statement made by one of the accused men, one of them said: "We will leave it over for some other night." The Guards followed them to where they had entered a motor car, bought by Rogers, which was unlicensed, had bad lights and no number plate.

The men came out of the car after the detectives had fired some shots in the air. Guard McGillan stated that he saw a revolver in McKenna's hands, and in their possession they had six handkerchiefs, two cloths with holes in them which were used as masks, a flashlight and a hatchet.

The case against McGuigan, for robbery of an old woman, was revealed in a statement he made that, with Rogers and McKenna, he went to the house, where McKenna held the old woman up with a revolver and threatened to shoot her. Rogers went upstairs and got the money, and McGuigan stood at the door.

Superintendent J. G. Kelly described Rogers as one of the most dangerous criminals he had met with in a long experience. He was returned for trial in connection with the larceny of cattle in Northern Ireland, and escaped from the police there. He was also charged in connection with six cattle taken from the lands of the late Colonel Madden, but five out of six witnesses who had made statements were suborned and went back on their statements, and informations were refused. He had been the leader of this gang.

JUDGE'S COMMENT

Judge Sheehy, in passing sentence, said that juries had clearly shown by their verdicts that armed gangs were not going to be tolerated in the county. The man who invaded the houses of defenceless people and threatened them was a coward and a bully. When men conspired with others to effect such a purpose, they were beneath contempt. It was evident that a gang had been operating in this county for some time—a gang of gun-bullies. He was of the opinion that Rogers was the ringleader in these crimes. It was probably true that he had been brought into more serious crime by smuggling. It should be a warning to people against burning their fingers over this dangerous crime. If there had been any serious consequences, he would have sentenced the other prisoners to long terms of penal servitude.

It should be realised that in armed robberies, even when they did not have serious consequences, the malefactors were liable to penal servitude for life.

The greatest credit was due to the Civic Guards, the officers and men, and detective officers who were responsible for the apprehension of these men, and he requested the State Solicitor to convey his recommendation to the proper quarters.

YESTERDAY IN THE LAW COURTS

FARMER'S THIRTEEN WILLS

DAUGHTER'S PROBATE SUIT

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN.)

The matter of the estate of Michael Meade, Castlebellingham, Co. Louth, a farmer, was listed on an application on behalf of Mrs. Margaret Russell, Dundalk, his daughter, to recall an *ad colligenda bona* grant of probate made to Mr. Owen J. Belton, and to issue instead to Mrs. Russell letters of administration of the estate.

It was stated that Michael Meade died in 1932 and that he had made thirteen wills and five codicils. The last two wills, which were contested in a probate suit by John Meade, a son of the testator, had been condemned, and it was stated that steps had been taken to endeavour to arrive at a family settlement and that some of the parties were anxious to have the affairs of the testator finally disposed of.

Mr. P. McGilligan, who, with Mr. Lavery, K.C. (instructed by Mr. Edward Ward), for Mrs. Russell, suggested that the part of the application dealing with the *ad colligenda* grant might be granted, and that the other part of the application be adjourned.

Miss Deverill (instructed by Mr. C. B. W. Boyle), for Mr. Thomas Meade, a son of the testator, agreed to this.

Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., with whom was Mr. Lynn (instructed by Mr. J. B. Hamill), for John Meade, a son, opposed the application, and said that his client was not anxious to prove a will which might cost him from possession.

Mr. McGuckin, K.C., with whom was Mr. J. P. Murnane (instructed by Messrs. Smyth and Son), for Mrs. Smyth, Drogheda, a daughter of the testator, said that his position was that he wanted finality.

Mr. Justice Sullivan allowed the matter to stand, making no order, but giving the parties liberty to re-enter.

DUBLIN BANKRUPTCY CASE

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE JOHNSTON.)

Maurice Lee, a bankrupt, who had carried on business as a ladies' draper at 27 Wicklow street, Dublin, was examined in regard to his means by Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C. (instructed by Mr. C. B. W. Boyle), on behalf of the assignees.

Mr. Maguire said that the bankrupt brought a petition for an arrangement in December last, and, having made various offers, he finally agreed to pay 10s. in the £. He was due to pay £640 on the 6th April. He was adjudicated a bankrupt on the 1st May. He proceeded immediately before his adjudication to strip his premises of all fixtures and fittings and stock. He then took a small storeroom in Lemon street and opened up as a cut-price tobacconist, and the stock was carried openly from Wicklow street and deposited in Lemon street, the bankrupt hiring some unfortunate little girls for the purpose.

The bankrupt, his wife, and his son were asked to leave the Court whilst other witnesses were being examined.

Mary Callan, who was employed by Mr. Francis Alexander, draper, 27 Wicklow street, said that Mr. Maurice Lee carried on business on the floor immediately above. About a fortnight ago she saw a little girl, whom she now knew to be Miss Ennis, coming to Lee's premises in Wicklow street with a large case, and leave the premises on eleven different occasions that day with the same case. She drew her employer's attention to the matter, and followed the little girl, who went to No. 1 Lemon street. The case appeared to be heavy only when she was leaving Wicklow street.

Kathleen Kavanagh, who stated that she worked in the same building at 27 Wicklow street, gave evidence that recently, while cleaning windows, she saw Mr. Maurice Lee take boxes from a motor car, bring them into his premises, and bring them back to the car filled with something.

Maurice Lee, the bankrupt, said that his original name was Maurice Levy, but by deed poll he had it changed to Maurice Lee several years ago. He had been in this country since he was five years of age. He denied that any goods were removed from Wicklow street a short time before he was adjudicated. He might have brought a table from Wicklow street, but he was suffering from nerves and bad memory, and could not recollect things. He remembered nothing about removing loads of staff, including fixtures and fittings. He denied that the cut-price shop in Lemon street was his property, but said that it might be the property of his son. He admitted having had a motor car at one time, but said that he had sold it. He could not say whether his son was actually driving the car at the moment or not.

Mr. Justice Johnston said that it was obvious that the witness was attempting to deceive the Court. He was not at all satisfied with his answering, and would have to commit him to jail for unsatisfactory answering.

The witness protested that he was telling all he knew, and repeated the statement that his nerves were in a bad state.

Mr. Justice Johnston said that the bankrupt had contradicted himself on a number of occasions, and he would have to commit him if he continued in that strain.

Mr. Justice Johnston adjourned the further cross-examination of the bankrupt until next Tuesday morning.

David Lee, son of the bankrupt, said that he started the tobacconist shop on money supplied to him by relations, whose names he gave. His father transferred ownership of the motor car to him some time before the 23rd of April, and he gave his father £20 for it. This was portion of the money he got from his relatives. He was positive that he did not tell the Court messenger that his father was the owner of the shop in Lemon street.

The further examination was adjourned until next Tuesday.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL V. STEWART

In the case in which Joseph Reginald Stewart, Boyle, County Roscommon, was charged with the manslaughter of Adam John Dundon, Collooney, Sligo, who was cycling on August 17 last when he came into collision with the defendant's motor car and was killed, Mr. W. H. Carson, K.C., who, with Mr. Pringle (instructed by Messrs. Argue and Phibbs), appeared for the defence, asked dor a direction. Mr. Justice Hanna directed the jury to find a verdict of not guilty.

SHOP-KEEPER'S DEATH

DAMAGES ASSESSED AT £3,000

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE AND A JURY.)

The hearing concluded of the action in which Mrs. E. Kelliher, Rock street, Tralee, claimed damages on her own behalf and on behalf of her five children against the County Tipperary (North Riding) Board of Health and Public Assistance, and William Leahy, contractor, Thurles, in respect of the death of her husband, Denis Kelliher, shopkeeper, from injuries sustained on the night of 8th March, 1935.

The plaintiff's case was that the Board of Health employed William Leahy to carry out works on the road at Roscrea, which were dangerous to road-users in the absence of the necessary precautions. It was alleged that a large bank of excavated and other material was left covering the greater part of the road at the cross at Burgoo Bridge, and the defendants failed to take adequate precautions to warn road-users of the obstruction, and failed adequately to light it. In consequence, it was alleged, a motor lorry in which Denis Kelliher was travelling collided with a wall and an electric power standard at the place, Mr. Kelliher being fatally injured.

The defendants pleaded contributory negligence on the part of the late Denis Kelliher. The Board of Health denied liability in respect of negligence on the part of the contractor. The defendant, William Leahy, denied that the accident was caused by any default on the part of their servants, or that they failed to light or safeguard the alleged bank or material.

Mr. J. M. FitzGerald, K.C., Mr. Michael Binchy, K.C., and Mr. Liston (instructed by Mr. Gerald Baily) appeared for the plaintiff; the Attorney-General, Mr. Geoghegan, K.C., and Mr. Art O'Connor (instructed by Mr. Patrick MacGrath) for the Board of Health; and Mr. Costello, K.C., and Mr. R. McGonigal (instructed by Messrs. Corrigan and Corrigan) for William Leahy.

The jury found for the plaintiff, and assessed damages at £3,000, and Mr. Justice O'Byrne gave judgment accordingly, and apportioned £500 to the widow and the balance among the children.

Counsel for both defendants applied for a stay of execution for fourteen days, and this was granted.

DALKEY WOMAN'S WILL

A BROTHER'S APPLICATION

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN.)

An application was brought on behalf of Mr. John Lyndon, of 6 Merton road, Rathmines, Dublin, for an order that he be at liberty, as sole executor, to apply for probate of the will of his sister, the late Miss Irene Mabel Lyndon, of Auburn, Mount Salus, Dalkey, of 25th January, 1935; and that probate be refused, of a will of 9th September, 1935, on the ground that it was not executed in accordance with statute.

Mr. Pringle (instructed by Mr. S. G. Rutherford) for the applicant, said that the will of 25th January, 1935, was made when Miss Lyndon was living in this country. That will was properly executed, and there were affidavits from the attesting witnesses. About the end of August or the beginning of September, 1935, Miss Lyndon went to Brighton and stayed with her sister, Mrs. Ruby Nichols. Apparently, afterwards she got into a bad state of health, and went into a nursing home, and while there purported to make a will, which, it was perfectly clear, was not properly executed; that was the will of 9th September, 1935. Two nurses were witnesses and they stated that Miss Lyndon did not sign the will in their presence and that they were not present together at the time of signing. A caveat had had been entered to the first will by Mrs. Ruby Nichols, to whom, under the second will, Miss Lyndon purported to leave all her property for life, with half entailed to Joan, her daughter, and half to Desiree Thompson. Subsequently the caveat was withdrawn, but having regard to the history of the case, it was directed that the matter should be brought before the Court.

Mr. Crawford, solicitor (Messrs. Joynt and Crawford), for Mrs. Ruby Nichols, her daughter, Miss Joan Nichols; and Mr. G. E. B. Lyndon, Mansell street, Aldgate, London, brother of the testatrix, consenting.

Mr. Justice Sullivan granted probate of the earlier will. He refused probate of the later will on the ground that it was not properly executed.

£200 FOR DUBLIN BOY

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN.)

A settlement was announced in an action in which Joseph Bracken, a boy of eight years, suing by his father, Richard Bracken, 7 Mark street, Dublin, claimed damages against Kenneth Kenney, 66 Morehampton road, Dublin, in respect of personal injuries sustained by the plaintiff on 9th November last, when he was knocked down in Pearse street by a motor car, the property of the defendant.

Mr. Cawley (instructed by Mr. John F. Murtagh), for the plaintiff, said that the consent provided for the payment by the defendant of £200, in addition to medical and other expenses and costs.

Mr. Justice Sullivan received the consent, and made it a rule of Court.

DEATH AFTER ACCIDENT

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN.)

A settlement was announced in an action of Thomas D. Finnegan and his wife, Mary Finnegan, of 77 Upper Dorset street, Dublin, against John Kenny, of Sandyford, County Dublin. The plaintiffs claimed damages in respect of the death of their daughter, Maureen Finnegan, who, they stated, died as a result of injuries caused to her on 13th September, 1935, through having been knocked down by a motor lorry, the property of the defendant, while she was cycling at Malahide road.

The settlement provided for the payment of £205, in addition to £30 costs.

Mr. Justice Sullivan apportioned £105 to the father and £100 to the mother.

Mr. J. R. Coghlan (instructed by Messrs. Kennedy and McGonagle) appeared for the plaintiffs; and Mr. Kevin Kenny (instructed by Mr. Patrick F. O'Reilly) for the defendant.

A PROPOSED RESTRICTION

MONOPOLY OF PATENT BUSINESS

NO BRITISH BAN ON IRISH AGENTS

SHOULD only Irish nationals be allowed to practise as patent agents in the Irish Free State? The question was discussed yesterday at a meeting of the Patents' Commission, held at 45 Merrion square, Dublin, Mr. E. M. Proud, solicitor, in the chair.

Evidence was given by Mr. G. M. Cruickshank, M.A., who said that he had come across cases in which Irish citizens had expressed the opinion that, under the Act, they were penalised in that they either had to file a British application, which sometimes they did not wish to do, or, otherwise, they had to have a search made by a patent agent. The result was that a charge of, at least, £10, in addition to the cost of filing the Irish application was made.

He suggested that Irish citizens might be permitted to file an application where no corresponding British case had been filed, and that the office would undertake the necessary search for which an additional fee should be payable. If this charge was about £2 the Irish citizen would not feel that he was being penalised if he did not wish to take out a British application. The present fees were too high to encourage the Free State inventor to file applications to protect his inventions solely for local manufacture.

BRITISH SUBJECTS

Mr. P. L. McEvoy asked the witness if the British Act did not provide that no one could act as a patent agent in England except a British subject.

Mr. Cruickshanks said that was so.

Mr. McEvoy—"Would you see any objection to an Irish Act requiring that only Irish nationals would be allowed to practice in this country?"

Mr. Cruickshanks—"The British Act says 'British subject'; whereas, you would be restricting it to Irish nationals. I do not think that should be done."

Mr. McEvoy—"You would have to say that you were a British subject before you could be a British patent agent?"—"Yes."

"If Irish nationals did not want to sign such a declaration they would not be allowed to practise?—"I suppose so."

INDUSTRIAL ERA

Mr. C. P. Curran said that the average number of new applications per million of the population of the Irish Free State over a period of five and a half years was only 282. This country now was at the commencement of an industrial revival, and at the end of six years or so it was not unreasonable to expect that conditions here should be approaching those now existing in other countries. He proposed that the Act should be amended to ensure that only persons of Irish nationality resident in the Irish Free State be retained or thereafter entered on the Irish register of patent agents. British firms had a virtual monopoly of the Irish work for the past eight years, and his proposal would hit them much less hard than the Irish agents were being hit by the existing conditions.

EIGHT THOUSAND HORSES

EMPLOYED BY L.M.S.

Under the chairmanship of Mr. J. M. Irwin, Irish traffic manager of the London, Midland and Scottish Railway Company, an interesting film on the care and management of horses was exhibited at the company's North Wall premises last night. The film included points in regard to the grooming, stabling and general work of horses in the streets and in railway goods yards, and gave illustrations as to the ideal methods of treatment of horses.

In his opening remarks the Chairman said that the L.M.S. Railway Co. had the largest cartage organisation of any railway company, having more than eight thousand horses regularly employed in carting traffic. This was practically three times the number of motors in use by the company, he said, and the annual cost of the carting department exceeded two million pounds, more than fifty per cent. of which represented wages. The traffic carted by L.M.S. units each year approximated 13¼ million tons ordinary merchandise and over eighty million parcels which pass over the railway company's passenger train services. In such a colossal undertaking, he said, the horse played a most prominent part, and it was only just to bestow on him a full amount of care and attention.

The following transport undertakings were represented:—Mr. Aughney and Mr. Ward (Great Southern Railways); Mr. Robertson and Mr. Wills (Messrs. Wordie and Co.); Messrs. J. and T. A. Nicholl (the British and Irish Steam Packet Co.).

The following officials of the L.M.S. Railway Co. were also present:Messrs. T. A. Burke, J. S. Senior, J. J. Brangan, M. Ryan, W. S. Neal, J. Hanlon, J. Travers, J. S. Wilson, C. Gordon, W. Bonass and foremen Reilly and Corbally.

Mr. H. O'Leary, the company's veterinary superintendent in Dublin, paid a tribute to the general condition of the company's horses in the Free State.

"CLEANING UP THE FINANCE MARKET"

The French Government announced in a *communiqué* last night that it has ordered the expulsion of Samuel Silberfeld, director of the Company of Precious Metals in Paris. M. Silberfeld is of Polish nationality. The *communiqué* added: "By this example the Government wishes to prove that it has decided to take all measures for the defence of the franc and the cleaning up of the finance market."

FREE STATE CENSUS OF PRODUCTION

FERTILISERS, GLASS AND MASONRY

The Free State census of production of fertilisers, chemicals, glass and masonry for 1934 shows in every case a substntial improvement on the preceding year's figures. The total value of products in the fertiliser industry is £372,965, an increase of £35,751; and the total value of products in the chemical, drug and paint industry represents an increase of £77,913. The total number of persons employed in 1934 was 1,577, as compared with 1,585 in 1933, and the total of wages paid was £136,634 in 1934, as compared with £122,342 in 1933.

In glass and masonry the value of products, plus the amount received for work done, was £490,911, as compared with £368,567 for 1933, the net output value being £314,891, as compared with £242,573 for 1933.

The total number of persons employed at this work in mid-October, 1934, showed an increase of 401, and in wages paid there was a corresponding increase of £31,436.

MUNICIPAL ENGINEERS

A difficult year for the Institution of Municipal and County Engineers (Free State district) was reported last night by the Chairman, Mr. V. D. Doyle, M.E., M.I.C.E.I., who presided at the annual general meeting in the Engineers' Hall, Dawson street, Dublin. They had been prevented by circumstances from holding the projected meeting at Limerick, and they had lost the services of their Hon. Secretary, Mr. T. McMahon, when he had been appointed chief engineer to the Turf Development Board.

Mr. Doyle said that sometimes they were asked what was the reason for the existence of the institution. It existed for the promotion of the acquisition of the knowledge that appertained to the professions of civil and mechanical engineering and mechanical science. The sphere of activity of the institution was the whole domain of engineering, and its objects were the promotion of the science of engineering in its application to municipalities, urban and rural districts or counties, and the promotion of the professional interests of its members.

Mr. J. Smith, district steward, reported that the local subscriptions to the Institution's Widows' and Orphan's Benevolent Fund had reached the highest figure yet recorded.

After the meeting the members went to the Pigeon House, Dingsend, where they were conducted over the main drainage outfall works of the city by Mr. H. Nichols, B.A.I., M.I.C.E.I., and the Electricity Supply Board's works by Mr. V. D. Harty, B.A.I., resident engineer.

The following officers were elected:—Mr. V. D. Doyle, district chairman; Mr. P. J. Raftery, representative on Council, and Mr. J. S. Carroll, honorary district secretary.

EXPORT BOUNTY ON LOBSTERS

The Department of Agriculture announce that arrangements have now been made for a renewal of the bounty in respect of lobsters exported to British markets from Saorstat Eireann. The bounty will apply to consignments exported to such markets from 11th May to 30th September, 1936 (both dates inclusive), and will be equal to three-fourths of the British import duty. Payment will be subject to conditions, of which particulars can be obtained from the Department of Agriculture.

Swedish Princes will in future be able to marry daughters of foreign commoners if a bill which the Government has submitted to the Riksdag becomes law.

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS

NORTH DUBLIN CANDIDATES

The Selection Committee of the No. 3 Area, North Dublin, selected the following candidates at their meeting held last night to contest the forthcoming Municipal elections—Mr. John Cahill, P.C., T.C.; Mr. John Costello, P.C., T.C.; Senator M. Staines, Mr. Mark Wilson and Mr. Thomas Lynch.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF HEALTH AND BEAUTY

That the work of the Women's League of Health and Beauty is suitable for people of all ages will be demonstrated in the Round Room of the Mansion House, Dublin, on next Wednesday, when an exhibition will be given by member of the League. Those who will take part in the demonstration include Miss Prunella Stack, Miss Kathleen O'Rourke, and a team from the Belfast branch of the League led by Miss A. Stack.

Special demonstrations will be given in the afternoon by the child members of the League, and the function as a whole will give those interested an opportunity of seeing the work and usefulness of this international health movement.

CHILDREN FOR ENGLAND

From Reuter's Correspondent.
MADRAS, Friday.

The appeal of the Rajah of Vizianagram against the dismissal of his petition for an injunction to restrain the Government from sending four of his children to England is at present before the Madras High Court. The Court has issued a temporary injunction restraining the Court of Wards from sending the children to England at present.

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NO other person in the world can *submit for investigation* Evidence of Success in the correction of scalp and hair troubles to compare with that submitted by P. J. E. McDonough, 44 Rathgar Road, Dublin. Write for evidence, judge for yourself, enclose 2d. stamp. (All replies sent in plain sealed envelope.) Consultation Free.
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DUBLIN OPERATIC SOCIETY

FULL HOUSE FOR "MADAM BUTTERFLY"

The Dublin Operatic Society have every reason to feel gratified at the reception which has been accorded their work at the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin. All through this week they have sung to large audiences, and last night it was impossible to find space in the theatre for all who wanted to hear "Madam Butterfly." Last night's "Butterfly" was sung by Mae Devitt, and all praise must be handed to this local singer for the splendid character acted with great appeal, and especially looked the part. In her singing voice she was also very pleasant, and stood well up to the music, but she must guard against that habit, in the recitative passages, of speaking the lines. They are meant to be sung—not spoken. That was the only fault in a really splendid performance.

Francis Russell, who was the guest artist of the night, again pleased with his rich tenor voice. He sang the duet with Sharpless with fine gusto, and imparted great passion in the love duet with "Butterfly."

The other parts were also well carried, and one must praise that very clever little child actress, Lolly Flanagan, who seemed to enjoy her part very much.

Mr. Arthur Hammond was the conductor, and, as usual, he got the best out of singers and orchestra. What an excellent leader he had in Madame Van Aalst.

To-day's matinée—"La Traviata," with Elena Danieli and Heddle Nash as guest artists.

To-night—"The Lily of Killarney."

The Government of India, with the approval of the Secretary of State for India in Council, have appointed Sir Firoz Khan Noon, Education Minister in the Punjab, to succeed Sir Bhupendra Nath Mitra as High Commissioner for India in the United Kingdom when the latter's term of office expires at the end of June.

IRELAND'S TRADE UNIONS

TO REFORM THEMSELVES

By a Special Correspondent.

Irish trades unionism is setting out to reform itself, and it is probable that legislative force will be given to its principal reform proposals.

The secretary of one of the biggest Dublin unions informs me that the *personnel* of a commission set up by the executive of the Irish Trades Union Congress "to go into the whole organisation of the trade unions of this country" will be known to-day.

I understand that this significant move follows certain pressure from the Minister for Industry and Commerce (Mr. Sean Lemass) occasioned by recent industrial disputes in the capital.

"Mr. Lemass made certain threats, and promised that certain legislation might be allowed upon the recommendation of a competent Labour representative body," said my informant. He added that the question of curbing small, independent unions which were "running amok" in industry would be among the principal points considered by the "Reform Commission." They would also consider the proposal, which had been raised in England some twelve months ago, of workers' "compulsory" membership of unions. This, if employers' "compulsory" membership of an organisation were also achieved, would go far towards the better running of industry from both social and business viewpoints.

Exports from Soviet Russia to Germany were resumed yesterday, following the removal of the restriction imposed on January 19th by The Kremlin, when German currency regulations began to interfere seriously with the disposition of funds from Soviet sales in Germany. According to foreign trade figures released yesterday for the first quarter of the year Britain is still the Soviet's best customer.

IRISHMAN'S DIARY

Colonel Blood : Uisge Beata : A Sporting Family : Cycling for Health

Cycling for Health

It cannot be denied by the most ardent supporter of cycling that its earliest disciples in this country had to fight their way through a great deal of adverse criticism, and, in some cases, through actual persecution—drivers of outside cars making repeated efforts to crowd them off the Dublin streets. The reactions of the medical profession to the new form of exercise were for a while definitely unsympathetic, and accusations were made against cycling at every conference of doctors. Heart disease, restricted chests, impaired eyesight (caused by the glitter of sunlight upon plated handlebars), round shoulders, and even enlarged feet, were all attributed to the increasingly popular pastime. Then there was catarrhal laryngitis, or cyclists' cough. In time, however, two things happened that caused enthusiasts to rejoice. At a meeting of a medical society in London it was decided that cycling was "a healthful exercise" after all; and a well-known Dublin doctor announced that he rode his bicycle to Enniskerry before breakfast every morning, and felt very much the better.

Colonel Blood

Do you know that May 9th is the date of a very remarkable enterprise in the history of England by a rather remarkable individual—to wit, Colonel Blood, an Irishman. He seems to have anticipated the methods of the modern gangster by at least a couple of centuries—but he was much, very much, better repaid for his sins than they can ever hope to be. On May 9th, 1671, Colonel Blood planned to steal the Crown of England. He started on his enterprise by getting acquainted with the Keeper of the Regalia in the Tower. Then he set about match-making, but at the time he adopted the guise of a clergyman. His proposal to the Keeper of the Regalia was that the keeper's daughter should marry his supposed nephew, and he proposed that the lady should meet her future bridegroom at 7 o'clock on "that bright May morning long ago." Accordingly he and his confederates arrived at the appointed hour, but their behaviour was not that of polite suitors. They made their way to the jewel room, after knocking the keeper on the head and securing the keys. Colonel Blood secured the Crown of England, which he hid under his cloak, while his friends appropriated the Orb and Sceptre. They made a safe enough get-away, but were stopped before they travelled very far by the keeper's son and Captain Beckham, his friend, who had just arrived from Holland. The story of the adventure appealed so strongly to Charles II., who then sat upon the Throne of England, that the King sent for Colonel Blood. This notorious person put his case so well, explaining among other arguments that if he were punished for his daring his organisation would not rest until he was avenged, that the King not only pardoned him, but made him a grant of land in Ireland and a residence in London.

The Hon. Shaun Plunket

A portrait, entitled "Shaun, Son of Lord Plunket," by Edmond Brock, in this year's Royal Academy, has been very favourably commented upon. It is said to be a vivacious child study, which makes for an improvement in portraiture. The Hon. Shaun is the youngest of Lord and Lady Plunket's three sons. But while Terence, the eldest, must be about thirteen, and his brother a little less, Shaun is quite a small boy; for he is only five. Lord Plunket looks typically an Irishman, and so do his sons. Lady Plunket is, of course, English; for she is the daughter of Mr. John Lewis, of Park Lane, and, I believe, her mother is Fanny Ward, the actress. Lady Plunket was the widow of Captain Jack Barnato, who was killed in the War. While Lord and Lady Plunket live mostly at their town house in London, when not travelling, their Irish home is Old Connaught House, Bray.

"Florimell" up to Date

That the true spirit of Arthurian romance survives in these days of "cocktails" and cinemas may be an extravagant thought; yet, with what exultant joy did I read a newspaper account of beauty pursued, by which, for ardency and innocence of purpose, the legendary "Knights of Old" are "left at the post," as the sporting saying is. The modern Prince Arthur saw in a pictorial magazine a photograph of "Florimell, the fairest dame alive," watching tennis at Wimbledon:

"That lady is," quoth he, "whereso she be,
The bountiest virgin and most debonair
That ever living eye, I ween, did see. . . ."

And eftsoons he started on the chase. Beauty nowadays moves more swiftly than of yore, and far beyond the ranges of foresters and fishermen; but, thanks to some clever work by a London inquiry agent, identity and location were established. Florimell was at Le Touquet. Rapture! Then, alas! "black night came down"—she had fled to Auteuil. Across half Europe she sped to London, Scotland and Cowes, the eager "Prince" ever in pursuit. "Long so they travelled thus through wasteful ways" until day came to him again, when, at last, he caught up with her in a New York hotel. There "purposing to proceed, whatso befall, upon his first adventure which him forth did call," he pleaded his desire. She consented. A number of film tests were made, and Florimell will "star" in one of the Hollywood "Prince's" forthcoming productions.

The Earl of Warwick

The Earl of Warwick, who has just made up his mind to go in for film acting, is not a descendant of the great historical figure, "Warwick the King-maker," as many seem to believe. The King-maker's family name was Neville, and his line died out with his grandson, who was the son of the unfortunate Clarence, brother of Edward IV. The present Earl of Warwick belongs to a second creation, which was made early in the eighteenth century, and his family name is Greville. He intends to act as Mr. Greville, it seems, possibly because his title would represent unfair competition. But, although he does not belong to the King-maker's line, Lord Warwick's family are sufficiently old. They were first heard of about the time of Richard II., and it would seem that even at that remote period in history the Grevilles, or Fulke Greville as they were called, were in a position to supply financial aid to Richard Plantaganet. Lord Warwick had his first film test in London the other day, when he described his first tiger kill in India. This was made at the Warner Brothers' studio, and will be sent to Hollywood. The Earl of Warwick came to Dublin last Horse Show Week, when he was the guest of the Hon. Brinsley Plunket.

Uisge Beata

There is no doubt that the Royal Dublin Society Spring Show is the place to exhibit your goods—provided they are "the goods." Until I saw the stand where Locke's *Uisge Beata*, or Kilbeggan whiskey, is displayed this week at Ballsbridge, I was not aware that this oldest of Irish distilleries was still functioning. I was attracted by the quaint little jars or jugs in which the whiskey is bottled, and I think it must be the typical *cruiskeen laun*. While I talked to Mr. Joseph Cooney, the company's secretary, about all the old associations of this old sporting family—for the Locks of Kilbeggan have been there for centuries—a number of other people came along to ask if Kilbeggan Distillery still existed. This is the first year it has ever had a stand at Ballsbridge, although it was founded in 1756.

Sporting Family

There is a personal touch about the Kilbeggan Distillery which makes it doubly interesting in a sporting country like Ireland. There must still be many of the older generation of Irish sportsmen who remember the late J. H. Locke as a great supporter of racing and his son as a great polo player. To-day the family is represented by Mrs. Locke, a great sportswoman, who hunts regularly each season with the Duhallows. She is the mother of Mrs. Hope Johnstone and Mrs. Eccles, and these three ladies now form the company that carries on this old Irish industry. When not hunting in Cork, Mrs. Locke lives at Brusna House, near the distillery. It is noteworthy that after two centuries Locke's distillery is one of the few old Irish industries that have weathered the storm and still survive.

In America to-day they call for *Uisge Beata*, for they know that it was made at Kilbeggan long before George Washington won the American War of Independence. Sporting Americans, too, can tell you all about the Lockes.

QUIDNUNC.

THE KEATING PLAYERS

DEARTH OF GAELIC WORKS

The annual general meeting of the Keating Branch, Gaelic League, Amateur Dramatic Society was held at 46 Parnell square, Dublin, Tadhg O Scanaill presiding.

In his report the Secretary, Tomas O Fiannachta, revealed that the 1935-36 session had been wonderfully successful. There were four public six-night productions at intervals of two months between October and Easter, twelve plays in all being produced, including an original play and four new transations by members of the society.

The Chairman, making a presentation to Seamus O Seaghdha, B.A., author of the new original comedy, "Leigheas an tSlaghdain," which the society produced in November, congratulated the author on his work, and exhorted him to continue his efforts, as there was an appalling scarcity of suitable Gaelic plays.

The following officers and committee were elected for the coming year:—Tadhg O Scanaill, President; Micheal O Foghludha and Seamus O Seaghdha, vice-presidents; Diarmuid O hAimhain, honorary director; Eibhlin Nic Shaoin, honorary secretary; Sean O Conchubhair, Carmel Ni Ghrianna, and Liam O Cearbhaill, committee.

"THE CHURCH OF IRELAND GAZETTE"

The Church of Ireland Gazette this week discusses in a leading article Beverley Nichol's latest book, "The Fool Hath Said," under the title, "The Christ of History and of Faith." "A Pity" is a concise and valuable attempt to view the Italo-Abyssinian war from a detached position comparable to that of a historian of the future. The Rev. W. B. Stack, in "A Crying Need," pleads for an advisory committee in the Church on matters of art, etc. "In Quietness and Confidence" gives stimulating thoughts on the Living Christ. Correspondence and news complete an interesting number.

Fines of 20s. each were imposed at Bray District Court yesterday on Miss Ethel Moore, Kilternan Grange, Kilternan, County Dublin, and Miss Olga Vaughan St Valerie, Bray, for driving their motor cars without reasonable consideration for other users of the road at Enniskerry. The prosecutions were brought as the result of a collision between their cars at Enniskerry.

Spring Suits
Tailor Made to order
5 to 8 Guineas
Sports Coats from - 27/6
Flannel Trousers - 17/6
BRYSON
3 Church Lane, off College Green

CHURCH OF IRELAND

GENERAL SYNOD NEXT WEEK

The sixty-sixth ordinary session of the General Synod of the Church of Ireland will meet in the Synod Hall, Christchurch place, Dublin, on Tuesday next at 12 o'clock noon. The meeting in the Synod Hall will be preceded by the celebration of the Holy Communion in Christ Church Cathedral at 10.30 o'clock.

Members of the Chapters of Christ Church Cathedral and St. Patrick's will robe in the Chapter Room at 10.15, and will proceed with the Archbishop of Dublin to the west end of the Cathedral, where they will meet the Bishops, who will have robed in the Bishops' room at the Synod Hall. This Service is open not only to members (clerical and lay) of the General Synod, but to any Church people who may wish to attend.

THE CENTRAL CATHOLIC LIBRARY

The Central Catholic Library, 74 Merrion square, Dublin, has issued its thirteenth annual report, which records a large increase in the number of readers and in the membership of the Association.

The stock of books now total over 25,000, a large percentage being gifts. Among the donors was the German Minister, Herr von Kuhlmann, who presented 25 books. The French Minister and the Polish Consul-General also contributed.

The total number of new subscribers for the year was 74; depositors, 105, and renewals, 105, and the average number of books issued monthly was 1,389.

LORETO SOCIAL CLUB

The Loreto Social Club for working girls, 19 Westland row was opened by the Lord Mayor in the presence of a distinguished gathering. Mrs. P. J. Keogh, President of the Loreto Past Pupils' Union, in a short speech, explained the desire of the Union to provide comfortable reading and recreation rooms, where girls could spend their leisure hours. Among those present were:—Rev. William Burke, Adm., Westland row; Miss Alice Myerscough (hon. treasurer, Loreto Social Club); Mrs. Le Brocquy (hon. secretary); Lady Broderick (Vice-President Loreto Past Pupils' Union); Mrs. Meenan (hon. treasurer Loreto Past Pupils' Union); Miss Murphy (hon. secretary Loreto Past Pupils' Union); Mrs. Mulcahy, Mrs. Doolin, Mrs. Cassidy, Mrs. E. Doolin, Mrs. Hegarty, Mrs. Callaghan, Miss Sylvia Sheridan, Miss Cussen, Miss Elsie Cooke.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

The preacher at Morning Service (11 o'clock) in Christ Church Cathedral, Dublin, to-morrow will be the Right Rev. Dr. Harvey, Bishop of Cashel and Waterford. The special offerings will be for the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.

TRINITY COLLEGE NOTES

FROM THE RUBRICS

A NEW DIPLOMA

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

TRINITY Lecture Term opened on Monday last in most discouraging and unsummerlike weather. The heavy rain that fell during the week, however, while depressing to those anxious to indulge in cricket and tennis, has been most beneficial to the lawns and trees of the College squares, which now show a refreshing greenness and beauty. "As in private duty bound"—to quote the words of the Bidding Prayer read in College Chapel at the beginning of the sermon—reference must here be made to the Chinese—or is it Japanese?—maple tree which flourishes in the Library Square, and which attracts each day a regular quota of admiring visitors. Only those privileged to live in the Rubrics can appreciate sufficiently the beauty of this radiant tree, which during its season of bloom changes its colour not merely from week to week, but from day to day. Like the Book of Kells, it must be visited regularly and often to receive its appropriate meed of praise.

The most important event fixed for next week is the meeting of the University Council on Tuesday, when the regulations for the newly-established B.Litt. Degree will come up for discussion. Of most interest will be the question whether the new degree will be available for students from other Universities.

The M.Sc. Degree regulations permit a graduate of an approved University who possesses a Degree accepted by the Board as equivalent to a Moderatorship, and who has spent a full academic year in residence in the University, to present himself for the Degree. It is to be hoped that a similar concession will be made for research students in the "humanities" from distant parts.

The Late Lord Marshall

We regret to record the death, which took place some weeks ago, of a distinguished graduate, the late Lord Marshall of Chipstead, K.C.V.O., formerly Lord Mayor of London.

Lord Marshall, who, before his elevation to the peerage was Sir Horace Brooks Marshall, was head of the well-known publishing firm of Horace Marshall and Son. He was educated at Dulwich before entering the University, and graduated in 1887, becoming an LL.D. (honoris causa) in 1902. He was Lord Mayor of London in the year 1918-1919, when the duties of that high office were more onerous than usual, and in his civic capacity had the honour of receiving and entertaining most of the heads of the Allied nations and armies. He held decorations from most of the European States, and was a Grand Officer of the Legion of Honour, as well as a Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order. Always retaining a close connection with his old University, he became a foundation member of the General Committee of the T.C.D. Association in 1928. To his family the sympathy of the University will be extended.

On the recommendation of the Divinity School Council, the Board have agreed to the establishment of a diploma in Biblical studies. The course for the new diploma will be able to be completed by candidates during one year of study, but may be extended, at the option of the candidate, to cover an additional year of study if so desired. The diploma will be open to extern students, as well as to students of the University. The examinations and lectures for the diploma will be under the control of the Regius Professor of Divinity (the Rev. J. E. L. Oulton, D.D.) and the Archbishop, Professor of Divinity, from whom further information about the regulations may be obtained.

REV. DR. OULTON.

It is officially announced that notice of candidature for the King's Professorship of Midwifery, made vacant by the resignation of Dr. T. H. Wilson, F.R.C.P.I., must be sent in before May 20th next. The appointment to the chair is made by the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland. Dr. Wilson, of whose resignation from the Chair his old pupils will learn with regret, has been King's Professor of Midwifery since 1911.

College Meetings

The following is the list of meetings for the forthcoming week:—Monday afternoon, 2.30 o'clock, Museum Buildings: D.U. Law Society. Election of Officers and Committee for session 1936-37. Tuesday afternoon, 3.30 o'c.: D.U. Modern Language Society. Paper by Mr. D. W. Greene (Sch.) on "Villon." Tuesday afternoon, 3.15 o'c.: D.U. Metaphysical Society. Paper by Mr. G. R. McCollum (Mod.), B.A., on "The Problem for Modern Philosophy." Wednesday night, 8 o'clock, Graduates' Memorial Building: College Historical Society. Debate: "That the civilisation of Europe owes more to France than to Germany." Thursday night, 8 o'clock, G.M.B.: University Philosophical Society. Paper by Mr. John Watson (Sch.), Mod., B.A., on "Thomas Gray."

REV. R. R. HARTFORD.

Last night Captain A. Dowds read a paper to the Mathematical Society on "Rhumb Line and Circle Sailings," and tonight the Rev. N. D. Emerson, Ph.D., will deliver the address to the D.U. Churchmen's Guild in No. 40 Trinity College at 8 o'clock.

The select preacher to the University tomorrow will be the Rev. R. R. Hartford, B.D. (Deputy for the Archbishop King's Professor of Divinity).

The cricket eleven began the season well with an easy victory over Civil Service. R. J. Barnes, the Gentlemen of Ireland cricketer, was top scorer with 57 runs, and took four wickets for 4 runs, while L. H. Shrago, a freshman from St. Andrew's College, Dublin, made a brilliant *début* for the University, scoring 43 not out. The eleven plays Pembroke to-day at Sydney Parade. A team known as the Trinity Ramblers has been formed, composed of members of the various elevens, to play friendly matches with Dublin and country clubs. Last evening the Ramblers played Merrion C.C. in the College Park, and this afternoon they meet St. Mary's.

The Sailing Club are holding a race this afternoon at 5.30 at Dun Laoghaire. Intending members are cordially invited to attend and to take part in the race.

The Joly Cup and Novice Trials are being held to-day at Enniskerry and Dundrum respectively.

Mr. T. G. McVeagh, the old Trinity player, won the Irish hard courts lawn tennis championship last week, defeating another Trinity man, Mr. A. E. Fannin, in the final. Mr. McVeagh, who has won international honours in three sports—cricket, hockey and lawn tennis—has been selected to play for Ireland against Sweden in the Davis Cup. He is an old boy of St. Columba's College. All Mr. McVeagh's many friends will be pleased to see this proof that he has now fully recovered from a recent shooting mishap, which at one time, it was believed, would affect his sight.

MR. T. G. MCVEAGH.

FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Although the Florence Nightingale International Memorial, Irish Free State, Committee have not yet received the full amount (£250) for the Florence Nightingale Memorial Scholarship, they hope to receive the balance in time, and are, therefore, advertising for a candidate in to-day's issue.

CHURCH SERVICES

FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—To-day (Saturday)—10 a.m. Psalm, 46. Urbs Fortitudinis, 49. Hymn, 457. 4 p.m. Boys' Voices. Psalm, 46. Magnificat and Nunc Dimittis (Lloyd in G), Anthem, "Holy Father, cheer our way" (Kitson). To-morrow (Sunday)—8 a.m., Holy Communion. 11.15 a.m., Matins and Litany. Psalm, 50. Te Deum and Benedictus (Harwood in A flat). Processional Hymn, 9. Anthem, "How dazzling fair" (Wood). Hymn, 453, "Lo, God is here." Preacher, Very Rev. J. A. Lendrum, M.A., Prebendary of Kilmactalway. 12.15, p.m., Holy Communion. 3.15 p.m. Decani Week. Psalms, 138, 141, 146. Magnificat and Nunc Dimittis (Harwood in A flat). Anthems, etc.—1st, "Evening Hymn" (Gardiner). Hymn, 437, "O for a thousand tongues to sing." 2nd, "Lei the bright seraphim" (Handel). Preacher, Very Rev. J. A. Lendrum, M.A., Prebendary of Kilmactalway. Concluding Voluntary—Finale in D minor (Guilmant).

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—To-day (Saturday).—Morning Prayer. 10.45. Te Deum IV. Hymn, 521. Evening Service (West in C) Anthem, "If ye love Me" (Tallis). To-morrow (Sunday). Decani Week. 11. Matins. Processional Hymn, 272. Te Deum (Kitson in E flat). Psalm, 63. Benedictus (Kitson in E flat). Introit "O Lamb of God" (Kitson). 11.40. Holy Communion (Kitson in E flat). Preacher, The Lord Bishop of Cashel. Hymns, 275, 213. 3.30, Evensong. Processional Hymn, 287. Magnificat and Nunc Dimittis (Kitson in E flat). Psalm, 146. Anthem, "The Lord gave the word" (Handel). Hymn, 281. Offerings for the S.P.G. Recessional Hymn, 35.

CHAPEL OF TRINITY COLLEGE.—8, Holy Communion. 10, Morning Prayer. Psalms, 63, 65. Service, Stewart in G. Anthem, "Thou wilt keep him" (Williams). Hymn 370 (with descant); Rev. R. R. Hartford, B.D. Hymn 451.

ST. MATTHIAS'S PARISH CHURCH.—11.30 Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. F. H. White. 3.30, Young People's Service; Rev. F. H. White. 7, the Lord Bishop of Derry. (Offering for C.M.S.)

ST. ANN'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 10 and 11.30 Rev R. J. J. F. Maconchy. 3.30, Young People's Service. 7, the Vicar.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11, Matins, Te Deum, and Benedictus Dykes in F). Rev. G. O. Simms. 12, Sung Eucharist Willan and Tours in C. 3.30, Children. 6.30, Litany. 7, Evensong, Magnificat and Nunc Dimittis, Parry in D. The Vicar.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, the Bishop of Clogher. 3.30, Children's Service; Rev. W. G. G. Proctor. 7, Bishop Curtis.

ST. CATHERINE'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. T. J. Johnston. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. F. R. Alexander.

ST. VICTOR'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. F. R. Alexander. 4, Children's Service. 7, Rev. T. J. Johnston.

ST. MARK'S.—11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. G. D. Hobson.

ST. PAUL'S.—8.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, the Bishop of Chekiang, China. 7, F. H. White.

ST. MARY'S PARISH CHURCH.—10.15 and 7, Rev. Dr. Emerson.

ST. MARY'S CHAPEL OF EASE.—11.30, Rev. Dr. Emerson. 3.30, Children's Service.

ST. WERBURGH'S PARISH CHURCH.—11.15 Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. W. J. McCreery. 3.30, Young People's Service; Rev. G. S. McPhail.

IRISH CHURCH MISSIONS, Townsend street. 11.30 and 7, Rev. H. Hill (Birkenhead).

ST. KEVIN'S, S.C. road.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. R. Bird. 7 Rev. T. Wheeler.

DRUMCONDRA CHURCH. — 12, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. A. Sills. 7, Rev. C. J. Tyndall.

NORTH STRAND CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30 Rev. R. K. W. Lowe. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. A. Sills.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street.—The Church's Ministry of Healing. 8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and sermon, Rev. N. H. P. Waring. 7, Evensong and sermon, Rev. G. F. Hamilton.

ST. THOMAS'S CHURCH.—Sermons on behalf of the C.M.S. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. Rev. H. G. Forde. 7, Rev. E. W. Greenlaw.

ST. BARNABAS'S CHURCH.—8.15, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany. 4, Young People's Service. 7, Evening Prayer.

ST. PETER'S CHURCH, Aungier street.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. R. H. Dowse. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. D. C. O'Connell.

ST. AUDOEN'S CHURCH, Cornmarket.—10.15, Holy Communion. Rev. R. H. Dowse.

ST. JAMES'S CHURCH. 11.30, Holy Communion, Rev. D. H. Clarke. 7, Rev. J. H. Alcock.

ST. JAMES'S DISTRICT CHURCH. — 8, Holy Communion. 11.30. Rev. J. H. Alcock. 7, Rev. D. H. Clarke.

ST. GEORGE'S PARISH CHURCH. — 8, Holy Communion. 12, the Lord Bishop of Derry and Raphoe (the Right Rev. J. Irvine Peacocke, D.D.). 7, Rev R. H. Dowse, Rector of St. Peter's. Offerings for the C.M.S.

ST. AIDAN'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. K. D. B. Dobbs. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. E. G. Daunt.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. Rev. E. G. Daunt. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. E. H. F. Campbell.

THE FREE CHURCH. — 10.30, Rev. R. M. Kennedy, Curate of Harold's Cross. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. G. A. Lowe, B.Sc., Curate of Christ Church, Leeson Park. Offerings for the C.M.S.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH. — 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Tuam. 7, Rev. W. Orr.

ST. MARK'S CHURCH. — 11.30 (Holy Communion) and 7, Rev. H. W. Bonaid.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Grangegorman.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and Holy Communion (Choral). Rev. William Bell. 7, Rev. William Bell.

MOLYNEUX CHURCH, Bride street.—11.30 and 7, Rev A. Morrow.

ST. COLUMBA'S CHURCH, Ranelagh.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. G. A. Lowe. 7, Rev. W. C. G. Proctor.

MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB, GREGG HALL.—3.30, Mr. V. J. Walker.

CHURCH OF THE FEMALE ORPHAN HOUSE.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Canon Griffin. 7, Rev. M. Handy.

CHRIST CHURCH, Kingstown.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins, Litany and Sermon; Rev. A. H. Butler. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Rev. N. H. Hamilton.

CLONTARF CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. E. W. Greening, B.D. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Evening Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. A. T. Forde.

KILLINEY.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion; Canon Hall, B.D. 6.30, Rev. G. O. Simms, B.D.

TULLOW CHURCH, Carrickmines.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and Litany. 6.30, Evensong.

RATHFARNHAM PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. G. O. Hobson.

ST. MARY'S CHURCH, Crumlin.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. J. B. Neligan. 7, Evening Prayer: Rev. Canon Denton Green. Offerings for C.M.S.

HAROLD'S CROSS PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany. Rev. G. S. Nowlan (C.M.S.). 3.30, Young People's Service. 7, Ven. Archdeacon Hannan (C.M.S.)

ST. BRIGID'S CHURCH, Castleknock.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 7, Rev. R. H. Bodel

SANDFORD PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer. The Archdeacon of Connor. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Evening Prayer. Rev. A. D. Buchanan.

CLONDALKIN PARISH CHURCH.—10.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 6, Evening Prayer.

TALLAGHT PARISH CHURCH.—12, Morning Prayer.

TANEY PARISH CHURCH, Dundrum.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. St. John S. Pike. 7, Rev. St. John S. Pike.

ST. NAHI'S CHURCH, Churchtown.—10.15, Rev. St. John S. Pike. 3, Children's Service.

ST. THOMAS'S CHURCH, Mount Merrion.—11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. Canon E. G. Sullivan. 7, Rev. R. K. Lowe.

ST. MATTHEW'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer. 7, Evening Prayer.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Raheny.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 6.30, Canon Drury.

ST. PHILIP'S PARISH CHURCH, Templeroad.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Rev. W. H. Coulter. 7, Rev. W. H. Coulter.

ST. MARY'S, Donnybrook.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, the Rev. Dr. J. E. L. Oulton. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Canon Powell. (Offertory alms for D.I. Mission to Chota Nagpur.)

ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—11.30, Holy Communion, the Right Rev. Lord Bishop of Worcester. 6.30, Canon E. B. Lewis-Crosby.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Newtown Park, Blackrock.—8, Holy Communion. 10, Matins. 11.30, Matins. 7, Evensong.

CHRIST CHURCH, Blackrock.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Canon Green. 7, Chancellor Scott.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES.

ABBEY CHURCH, Rutland square.—11.45 and 7, Rev. David Dowling.

ADELAIDE ROAD.—11.30, Very Rev. Dr. A. K. Hanna. 7.30, Rev. G. F. H. Wynn

ST. ANDREW'S, Blackrock.—11.30, Rev. R. Crossett. 7, Rev. F. J. Stewart.

ST. ANDREW'S, Bray.—11.30, Rev. F. J. Stewart. 7, Rev. R. Crossett.

CLONTARF.—11.30, Mr. W. J. Page. 7, Very Rev. Dr. E. K. Hanna.

DONORE.—11.30 and 7, Rev. A. Orr.

GREYSTONES.—11.30 and 7 Mr. M. Wilson.

HOWTH.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. McCaughey.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30, Rev. F. S. Rutherford. 7, Rev. F. S. Rutherford (Communion).

LUCAN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.

MALAHIDE.—4, Rev. J. McCaughey.

ORMOND QUAY.—11.45 and 7, Rev. T. Byers.

RATHGAR (CHRIST CHURCH).—11.30 and 7 Very Rev. Dr. J. J. Macauley.

SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 Rev. J. S. Crockett. 7, Mr. W. J. Page.

SCOTS CHURCH.—11.45 and 7 Rev. A. H. Macpherson.

DUBLIN PRESBYTERY'S CITY MISSION, Whitefriar Street Hall, 64a Whitefriar street.—5, Sabbath School. 4.30, Evangelistic Service; Mr. Graham.

NORTH STRAND HALL.—8.15 Evangelistic Service; Mr. E. Logan.

METHODIST CHURCHES.

RINGSEND.—11.30, Mr. E. Gallagher. 7, Rev. W. L. Coade.

SUTTON.—11.30, Mr. R. F. Crook. 7, Mr. H. Forsythe.

BRAY.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Moses J. Lewis.

ABBEY STREET.—11.30, Rev. J. Bertenshaw. 7, Rev. J. Baird Ewens.

CLONLIFFE.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Dr. Carrothers.

BLACKHALL PLACE.—11.30, Rev. W. E. Cullen.

INCHICORE.—11.30, Mr. W. Maslin. 7, Rev. W. E. Cullen.

LUCAN.—11.30, Rev. H. G. Collier.

CELBRIDGE.—4, Rev. H. G. Collier.

CENTENARY CHURCH, Stephen's Green.—11.30, Rev. Bertram G. East. 7, Rev. R. Lee Cole.

KINGSLAND PARK.—11.30, Rev. W. H. Massey. 7, Rev. W. S. Morris.

DOLPHIN'S BARN.—11.30, Rev. W. S. Morris. 7, Rev. W. H. Massey.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30, Rev. James M. Alley. 7, Rev. W. C. Waterworth.

BLACKROCK.—11.30 and 7, Rev. A. E. Emerson.

DALKEY.—11.30, Rev. J. Baird Ewens. 7, Rev. F. J. Harte.

BRIGHTON ROAD, Rathgar.—11.30, Rev. R. Lee Cole, M.A., B.D. 7, Rev. Bertram G. East.

CLONTARF.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Johnston Hunter.

CHARLESTON ROAD, Ballsbridge.—11.30, Rev. F. J. Harte. 7, Rev. John Bertenshaw.

DUBLIN CENTRAL MISSION, George's Hall.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. W. McKinney. 4, Mr. William Hassell; duet, Mr. Corry and Mr. Gibson.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES.

SECOND CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin Rathmines Park (Branch Church of The Mother Church, the First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.) Services—To-morrow (Sunday), 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m. Sunday School, 11.30 a.m. Wednesday—Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Rooms, Rathmines Park, open daily from 11 a.m. to 8 p.m. Free to the public.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin.—Lower Baggot street (Branch Church of The Mother Church, the First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.) Services—Sunday, 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m.; Sunday School, 11.30 a.m. Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room (same address) Open Daily from 11 a.m. to 8 p.m. Free to the public.

OTHER CHURCHES AND HALLS.

MORAVIAN CHURCH, Lower Kevin street.—11.30, Rev. H. Kunick.

RANELAGH HALL, Lower Elmwood avenue, Ranelagh.—3, Sunday School. 4 and 7, Mr. Thomas McKelvey (Portstewart).

GROSVENOR HALL, Rathgar.—10.15, Sunday School. 3, Bible Class. 7, Mr. George McDonald.

NORTHUMBERLAND HALL, Kingstown.—3.15, Sunday School. 3.45, Young Men's Class. 7, Mr. R. Williams.

WELSH CHURCH, Talbot street.—11.30 and 6.30, Rev. R. Williams, B.A., Caernarvon.

UNITARIAN CHURCH, Stephen's Green.—12 and 7.

KILMAINHAM CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—11.30, Mr. A. J. Styles. 7, Mr. J. Maxwell.

FAIRVIEW HALL, Annesley Bridge road.—12, Mr. R. Reonix. 7, Mr. T. R. Sparks.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—Meetings for Public Worship—6 Eustace street, Dublin, 11; Monkstown, 11; Churchtown, 11; Bray, 11.30.

MERRION HALL, Lower Merrion street.—12 and 7, Mr. John McAlpine.

BAPTIST TABERNACLE, Kingstown.—11.30, Mr. A. W. Tweedall. 7, Mr. G. M. Young.

YORK STREET CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, Dublin.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Harold B. Mills.

TAILOR'S HALL.—3.15, Sunday School. 7, Mr. R. Milligan.

ST. ANNE'S CATHEDRAL, BELFAST

Holy Communion at 8 and 10.45 a.m. and 12.45 p.m. Matins at 11.30 a.m. Venite and Psalm, 65. New Irish Psalter. Te Deum, Jubilate, Garrett in D. Anthem, "From Thy love." Goss. Hymns, 3, 287, 378. Preacher, The Dean. First Evensong at 3.30 o'clock. Psalms, 146. New Irish Psalter. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, West in E flat. Anthem, "Blessed be the God and Father." Wesley. Hymns, 285, 375. Preacher, the Bishop of Gambia (the Right Rev. John Daly, D.D.). Second Evensong (Parochial) at 7 o'clock. Preacher, Rev. R. H. Kimber, M.A.

CORK CATHEDRAL

Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins at 10 a.m. Litany and Holy Communion (Choral) at 11 a.m. Processional Hymn, 50. Communion Service, Lloyd in F. Introit, Hymn 212. Offertory Hymn, 395. Communion Hymn, 208. Preacher, The Dean. Children's Service at 2 o'clock. First Evensong (Choral) at 4 o'clock. Psalms, 138, 143, 146. Service, Wood in E flat. Anthem, "How lovely are Thy dwellings." Brahms. Hymn, 494. Second Evensong (Parochial) at 7 o'clock. Psalms, 141, 146. Hymns, 460, 390, 561, 35. Preacher, Rev. B. P. Mills.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS.

CITY OF DUBLIN Y.M.C.A., Lower Abbey street.—To-morrow, 5 to 6, Men's Bible Class. 8.30, Mr. John McAlpine "Boys' Department.—To-morrow, 5 to 6, Bible Class.

KINGSTOWN MEN'S CHRISTIAN INSTITUTE.—To-morrow, 8.30, Mr. George N. Maiden.

RATHMINES Y.M.C.A.—To-morrow, 8.30, Mr. J. Williams. Wednesday, 5.45, Boys' and Girls' Service. 8, Bible Class. "The Book of Numbers." Saturday, 8, Prayer meeting.

ON THE WIRELESS

Daily Programme Review

TO-DAY

RADIO ATHLONE: "Another Night at Dan Lowry's," **7.45.**

NORTHERN IRELAND: Play, "The Lamp" (Ian Priestly-Mitchell), **9.5.**

B.B.C. NATIONAL: Variety, **8.30.**

REGIONAL: Band of H.M. Royal Marines, **8.30.**

WEST: The Barry Male Voice Choir, **8.40.**

MIDLAND: Birmingham City Police Band, **9.30.**

HILVERSUM (301 M.): Symphony

BOOKS OF THE WEEK

Forty Years of a Full Life

Dr. Robert Collis Remembers

The Silver Fleece: An Autobiography. By Robert Collis. London: Nelson. 15/- net.

IN this book Dr. Collis scores a brilliant try, and then goes on to convert it for the major points. Gathering the ball very securely on the first page, he relinquishes it only when it soars magnificently over the bar on the last; and in the intervening pages there is such running and doubling as has rarely been experienced within the confines of a single volume. It is true that he receives some assistance from Dr. T. G. Wilson, whose decorations reveal a talent too long held secret from the public; but the excitement and the sustained interest of the book must be credited to Dr. Collis alone. It is one of the most interesting autobiographies of recent years.

"Sixty Seconds' Worth"

The author has filled each "unforgiving minute with sixty seconds' worth of distance run," and is in consequence, while still under forty years of age, in a position to present a life in its prime that has been lived with an earnestness and an intensity that has been as stimulating to the reader as it has been useful to the community in which it has been passed. Yes, life is certainly a debtor rather than a creditor to Dr. Collis, and even were he to do nothing further in a long span of years he would still have done more than enough to satisfy the exacting standard of Bernard Shaw.

This is truly life remembered in tranquillity; the impressions of boyhood and early manhood remembered in early middle age. It was obviously impossible to turn this schoolboy into an English "gentleman" who could wear the old school tie as the only badge of responsibility. But even in Bray the boy heard little of Ireland or the people among whom he had been born. There the schoolmaster had "an almost pathetic belief in British honour" (not in itself necessarily a bad thing, because honour like other things, can be induced by faith); but that schoolmaster did for a little while turn to the Earl of Kildare and his struggles. "Naturally," says Dr. Collis, "the little Irish history consisted almost solely of accounts of bloody battles, murders, massacres and executions. No word concerning the policies of landlord and tenant or Home Rule was contained in it." That schoolmaster was an Englishman, but there were Irishmen teaching on similar lines twenty years ago. But even that little excursion into Irish history was dropped, and the boys were "put back once more to the safer study of the Wars of the Roses." The safety of this study did him no harm, and he can now see that Britons also had a streak of civil war and massacre in their history.

DR. ROBERT COLLIS.

Contacts with Life

From his school at Rugby Dr. Collis went to the Brigade of Guards to train for a commission, where the bayonet training turned him into something like a pacifist. And little wonder! The blood-lusty sergeants-major described are sufficient to perform a similar duty for the reader, so vividly are they described. Medicine, and not war, was the author's selection of a life career, and in that he has achieved an enviable distinction. It was at Cambridge, where he studied medicine, that he got his Rugby "blue," which he says is regarded in England as "a more desirable achievement than becoming an M.P. or being made a knight." Quite possibly it is, too! From the vivid description of a famous international Rugby match in this book it is plain that Dr. Collis is a born football reporter, and he should have the chance to do such work for some of our newspapers next season. Somebody has said that the spectacle of a famous Rugby international peering into mountain pools would be an afflicting sight to enthusiasts, but the occupation would be infinitely more afflicting to most internationals. It merely shows that Dr. Collis sees something in mountain pools as he does in hospitals and slums and revivalist meetings. In this book he brings to the reader the result of all his peerings, all his thoughts, all his contacts with life; and the result is one of the finest pieces of writing done by an Irishman for quite a considerable time.

715

THE CENSORSHIP TOTAL

ARE THEY ALL IMMORAL?

TWENTY new books appeared on the "censored" list this week—among them being Mr. Austin Clarke's latest work, "The Singing Men at Cashel." Unless my calculations are wrong, this brings the grand total of books banned in the Irish Free State to 715; for I have just received a very interesting list published by Messrs. Eason, which contains the names of all the books and authors that have been prohibited so far, and I make its total 695.

* * *

A survey of this list is rather instructive. Dr. Marie Stopes, with eight banned books to her credit, or discredit, takes second place to M. Maurice Dekobra, who heads the individual list with nine. Nobody else has more than half-a-dozen, and among the better-known authors Colette (6), Richard Aldington (5), Aldous Huxley (4) and Liam O'Flaherty (4) are the greatest sufferers. A more significant point, however, is that so many modern English-speaking authors of repute have had a book banned at one time or another by the Irish Free State. Jotting down their names as they come on the alphabetical list, the "bag" is as follows: Richard Aldington, Vicki Baum, Gilbert Frankau, Louis Golding, Radclyffe Hall, Ernest Hemingway, Aldous Huxley, Storm Jameson, D. H. Lawrence, Sinclair Lewis, Eric Linklater, Somerset Maugham, Stephen McKenna, Naomi Mitcheson, Middleton Murry, Sean O'Casey, Liam O'Flaherty, John Dos Passos, Bertrand Russell, George Bernard Shaw, John Van Druten and H. G. Wells, besides a great number of lesser lights. The Irish "victims," in addition to those already mentioned, include Samuel Beckett ("More Pricks than Kicks"), Austin Clarke ("Bright Temptation," and now "The Singing Men"), Sean O'Faolain ("Midsummer Night Madness"), and Con O'Leary ("A Hillside Man"). I suppose we can also include James Joyce, whose "Ulysses" was published, and universally banned, some time before the Irish Censorship Board began its activities.

* * *

Nobody wants to plead for the admission into this country of immoral books, and even a cursory inspection of the list suggests that the great majority of the books on it have every right to be there. The titles alone reveal the subject-matter in most cases. Many have the appearance of being frankly pornographic, and many others are obviously novels of the "smart" type, which deal in pornography under the pretence that they are being outspoken. The harm which they are said to do is probably exaggerated, but they are unpleasant, and we are just as well off without them.

* * *

But the list is not confined to such books, and, when we are considering the fact that other books are there, it will not be unfair to think about the authors as well as the volumes themselves. Many of the names which I have given above belong to men or women of repute, who are recognised not only as good artists but as honest thinkers. Their outlook, as we can judge it from their other books, is not immoral, and their reputations are a sufficient guarantee that what they write is not subversive—unless, indeed, we hold that they have suddenly gone mad and written something that contradicts all their previous work. Surely Mr. Bernard Shaw and Mr. H. G. Wells are not likely to write with any conscious intention of perverting our minds, and surely they are skilled enough in their craft to write without perverting them by accident?

* * *

Chaucer knew, nearly six centuries ago, that one cannot attempt to describe life without laying oneself open to the charge of pornography or immorality. The author must face the same charge nowadays, and there is no doubt that many books have been banned in this country, not because of any immoral intention, but because a page, or even a paragraph, is not "nice." Others, again, seem to have gone on the list merely because they face ugly facts in a perfectly moral spirit, and it has always struck me that the outstanding example of this was Aldous Huxley's "Brave New World"—which was the most bitterly ironical attack on the modern lack of moral standards that would be possible to imagine. To ban such books because some passages are not fit for schoolgirls is to act in the interests of prudishness rather than purity.

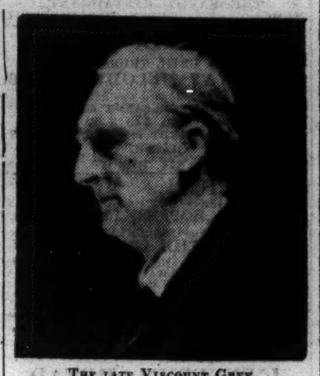
M. C.

On the War's Eve

Sir Edward Grey and the East

British Documents on the Origins of the War, 1898-1914. Vol. X., Part I.—The Near and Middle East on the Eve of War. London: H.M. Stationery Office. 17/6 net.

THE return of Turkey's armed forces to the Straits gives the latest volume of war documents edited by Dr. G. P. Gooch and Dr. Harold Temperley a keen actuality of interest. The huge tome before us contains over one thousand pages, and brings home what we have not realised before, perhaps—namely, that there was just as strong and critical tension in the East as in the West when the Great War broke. Here is a long, anxious correspondence between London, St. Petersburg, Tehran, the Balkan capitals and the Porte, until in the early months of 1914 we see Sir Edward Grey (as he then was) wrestling to hold the East, while, as we know, he was battling with desperation in the West. It is the spectacle of man's vain attempt to hold the globe at peace.



THE LATE VISCOUNT GREY.

Shuster in Persia

The editors say of the affairs concerned that they were "all outgrowths of the Balkan wars, except for the Potsdam Meeting of the German and Russian Emperors and the Anglo-Russian friction in Persia. . . . The Potsdam Meeting caused England to doubt Russia, and the Persian problem revived the uncertainty." Here for the first time the full story of the Shuster episode in Persia is revealed. "and Sir Edward Grey's utterances as that 'single-minded' man have a mournful interest." Then we go over the facts of the Austrian ultimatum to Serbia in October, 1913, and the Liman von Sanders Mission. "These incidents are a kind of rehearsal of the quarrel between Austria-Hungary and Germany on one side, and Servia and Russia on the other, which found so fatal a termination in 1914." We find the Russian Minister at Belgrade saying that he put pressure on Servia to secure her surrender.

A glimpse of what might have been is gained in letters which show M. Venizelos, before the War, seeking a European guarantee of the Aegean Isles and an Anglo-Greek *entente*—but is not that latter in the way to be realised now? Sir Edward Grey is seen affirming the resolve to keep the Straits open, if necessary by force—such was British policy before the conflict. Germany's military penetration of Turkey alarmed England, and foreshadowed the struggle on the Eastern Front.

Grey as Peacemaker

The editor's claim that Sir Edward Grey appears always "in the light of a pacificator," and that his part in such questions as Epirus, Albania, Armenia, and Persia is still unrecognised. Perhaps a future study of Grey, based largely on these papers, will give a new view of factors that decided the issue between peace and war; but it may be that the historian will not find Grey's handling of the situation wholly strong, consistent, and judicious.

The late King George V. gave permission for the printing of two letters, by his secretary, which allude to his own views. They do not throw much light on dark questions, being brief and only allusive; but they do show how closely the monarch was following world affairs, and prove that it was no *roi fainéant* to whom the Foreign Secretary brought his reports at Buckingham Palace. Here, too, we have a clue to the little-known.

Irish in the Schools

A Topical Pamphlet

The Problem of Irish in the Schools. By Shan O Cuiv. Dublin: Browne and Nolan. 6d.

THE discussion which has been conducted with heat for some time past on the teaching of Irish in the schools is now entering upon the pamphlet stage. In this it recalls the pamphlet war of the Gaelic League's early years, and especially the vigorous campaign at the time the National University of Ireland was coming into existence.

In this pamphlet Mr. O Cuiv prints a paper read by him as an Extension Lecture at University College, Cork, last March. Mr. O Cuiv is a veteran in the language revival movement, and neither his sincerity nor his motives can be called in question. In this pamphlet he puts forward a view which not many Gaelic enthusiasts have expressed, and this he does with a clarity and a moderation of language which might be recommended to other controversialists. He has evidently given deep thought to the problem.

Causes of Failure

In brief, he argues that the schools alone cannot save the language, but that the first step must be the Gaelicisation of the schools. "How," he asks, "is it possible to secure the full use of Irish as the teaching medium in all the schools?" Mr. O Cuiv enumerates the causes of failure. "One great cause," he says, "is the exclusion of English from the infants' classes in the English-speaking districts. . . . A language cannot be rammed down people's throats." From investigation in Ireland and abroad he suggests a solution "which harmonises the interests of the Irish language with those of true education." Certainly nothing that fails to harmonise these interests can, even at a short view, be considered a solution at all. "If the home language of the children," declares Mr. O Cuiv, "were used as the medium of instruction in the infants' classes in Dublin and the rest of the English-speaking area, and if Irish were properly taught to them as a subject in these classes, similar results to those obtained in Wales, in the Gaeltacht, in Gibraltar and in the Netherlands East Indies might be expected, and the Gaelicisation of primary education assured." Mr. O Cuiv has not, perhaps, said the last word on the problem, but unquestionably what he has said challenges attention.

Incidentally the author recalls interesting incidents and persons in the early years of the language movement in Cork.

Five Years in Jail

Harris, Baillie Stewart and Hatry

Five Years for Fraud. Anonymous by Necessity. London: Sampson Low. 10/6 net.

THE prison reminiscences of an educated intelligent man always are of unique interest to those who make any study, however superficial, of human experience. What does it feel like to serve a prison sentence; how does one spend the day; are the convicts beaten and bullied by the warders; is it very terrifying to be deprived of all personal liberty? The anonymous author of this book answers all these questions in the fullest detail, and many more.

He had been convicted of fraud, but had managed to escape to New Zealand. Here he was in the process of making a fresh start when something altogether incalculable upset his plans. The town of Napier was destroyed by an earthquake (this scene of horror is amazingly well described), the author was injured after doing good rescue work, and in hospital—while still unconscious—he made revelations which led to his arrest.

Here is his first experience of jail. "After being weighed and measured I was marched to my cell. Through dark, dismal corridors we passed, upon both sides of which there arose storey upon storey of cells right up to the roof high above me. Balconies ran around each landing, and stretched across the intervening gaps was wire netting which sagged in the middle, showing where wretched prisoners had attempted to end it all by jumping over the railings." When he awoke the next morning he felt like a small boy at a new school. "I wandered round the cell wondering what I ought to be doing. How should I fold the blankets?"

Warder and Prisoner

In the course of time he was sent back for retrial in England, and at the end of it was sentenced to five years' imprisonment. He was brought to Shrewsbury Jail. Now follows an extremely thorough survey of life in an English prison; of the relationship between warder and prisoner; of prison employment; of prison types; and of the hundred and one little restrictions and privileges suffered and enjoyed by these men shut away from the sun. The author is observant, critical, intelligent, and, under difficulties, he succeeds in being surprisingly impartial. He has many constructive suggestions to make about the whole prison system, and about the youthful prisoner in particular.

Famous Convicts

At the end of the book appear three studies of "headline prisoners"—ex-Lieutenant Baillie Stewart, Clarence Hatry and Leopold Harris. All day long Baillie Stewart pores over military textbooks. He is preparing himself for the next war! His is a lonely life; for, "as class distinction is not officially recognised in prison, it is not to be wondered at that Convict 178 is not too popular, because he always looks supercilious, especially when a warder or another prisoner drops an "h" or betrays an education less than his own. Leopold Harris is not popular either. "His nerve has forsaken him, and he is now a pitiable wreck of the man he was." Only Hatry, of these three, enjoys the respect of convicts and warders alike. He is serving his sentence with equanimity and a kind of courageous, quiet humour. "If our prison system does not rot that immense brain," says the author, "I am convinced that once again he will be a power in the land."

Woodcock and Snipe

Woodcock and Snipe. By J. W. Seigne and E. C. Keith. London: Philip Allan. 5/- net.

THIS latest addition to Messrs. Allan's Sportsman's Library series is devoted to descriptive accounts of two game-birds which are of considerable importance and more than passing interest to Irish sportsmen. Major Seigne, who is known already as a writer on bird-life and sport in Ireland, is the author of the first section of the book, which deals with the habits of the woodcock and with woodcock shooting. Most of the information relating to the home life of the woodcock

MAJOR J. W. SEIGNE.

is based on first-hand observations carried out by the author in a corner of his Irish estate, which he turned into a sanctuary about twelve years ago in order to study the habits of the bird.

Admitting that Irish-bred woodcocks tend to increase, Major Seigne says that the numbers of foreign-bred birds which visit Ireland each year are steadily declining. Certain reasons for the decline in the number of winter visitors are given, and suggestions offered towards improving woodcock ground in this country with the object of making them still more attractive to the birds. Major Seigne strongly advocates the extension of the close season.

Mr. Keith's observations on the habits of the snipe and his snipe-shooting experiences have taken place in England, chiefly in Norfolk. In addition to the common snipe, which is very fully dealt with, the great snipe and the jack snipe are described in the text.

A Dying Race

The Philippine Bajaos

Odyssey of the Islands. By Carl N. Taylor. London: Scribners. 12/6 net.

AMONG the many peoples who dwell in the 4,000 or so islands which form the Philippine Archipelago there are few more interesting than the Bajaos sea gipsies, who live their whole lives in huge family canoes on the Sulu Sea. While he was working in the University of the Philippines the author heard of the Bajaos, and was so fired with a desire to know more about these strange people that he threw up his job and, in company with an "old timer" who could speak the language, set sail for their haunts.

He found the Bajaos a dying race. Amid Mahommedans they still profess a nebulous Pagan creed. Though they live by fishing they are but poor fishermen; while their life on the sea has failed to inure them to the tortures of sea sickness. Their one supreme gift as master boat-builders is fast becoming lost to them, as they can buy boats more easily from the Borneo coast people. The author then visited other tribes, and penetrated where few white men had ever been before him. He climbed the volcano, Mount Mayon, and, in Luzon, was one of the explorers who visited the Ibilaos and came away alive.

Popular History

Stories of Nineteen Kings

Kings of Merry England from Edward the Confessor, 1042-1066, to Richard the Third, 1483-1485. By Philip Lindsay. London: Nicholson and Watson. 18/- net.

IT may be that Mr. Francis Hackett is responsible for the popularity of personal history in England to-day, as it was his "Henry VIII." that whetted the appetite of the mass of readers. Whoever started the popularity of such historical studies, or to whatever their rise may be ascribed, it is undeniable that history is nowadays one of the most popular of studies with the masses of English readers. It may be that by becoming once again completely insular, with tariffs and the other impediments, England is also once more becoming conscious of its nationality.

What Mr. Lindsay has set out to do is not to present a consecutive historical narrative, but a set of personal biographies which he terms "rounded photographs." Taking as a kind of text the words of Richard II. to his kinsman, "For God's sake, let us sit upon the ground and tell sad stories of the death of kings," the author plunges rapturously into a prologue, in regal purple, in which he visions the reigns of the nineteen Kings.

It would seem that Mr. Lindsay is attracted by the modern craving of some neurotic folk for the "cave-man" type, and that he has little sympathy for the "milky-watery" chivalry and "humanitarian self-pities" of to-day. He is all for those who "strutted their brief hour and lived every second of it with tremendous gusto." Maybe their strutting and their gusto held nothing but a hellish mess at their end, but "the joys of living were to them worth the chance of hell." In this book the nineteen kings strut in splendid cavalcade, hammering a kingdom into shape in the lust for power. If he occasionally struts himself and hammers against accepted historical views, it must be said that the strutting and hammering is vividly done, so that a memorable series of personalities emerges from the brightly-coloured pages.

Defence of Richard III.

It may be remembered that Mr. Lindsay wrote a biography and a defence of Richard III. a few years ago, and it is about the personality of that maligned monarch that he will be found most provocative to the orthodox historian. To Mr. Lindsay Richard III. is "one of our noblest kings," who had no reason to have the princes murdered in the Tower because they had already been declared illegitimate by Parliament. But the saddest thing about Richard III. for Mr. Lindsay is that with him mediævalism died and there came the first bright flush of the dawning modernity.

An interesting sidelight upon such writers as Mr. Lindsay is the suggestion that "merry" and "modern" are mutually contradictory terms. Yet, there seems to be no justification for the suggestion: there is not the slightest reason, neither for Messrs. Belloc and Chesterton nor for Mr. Lindsay, why the greatest use of the most up-to-date machinery should not be combined with a very merry lifetime indeed for the masses of humanity. It all depends, in the end, upon what one considers merry. Some might think Mr. Lindsay's merry England just a little uncouth and unduly boisterous; but it should appeal very greatly to the millions who pay to see football matches every Saturday afternoon.

Alexander and Angling. By R. Sinclair Carr (Sillario). London: Chatto and Windus. 7/6 net.

MR. CARR presents a collection of delightful articles on angling experiences in waters on the Scottish border. In most of them Alexander, the Scottish water bailiff, figures prominently, being introduced as "a dignified person, a little stern, who did not invite familiarity." It goes without saying that Alexander is a local character, and his presence is responsible for many a touch of humour, which Mr. Carr makes good use of in his articles.

Shorter Notices

Glimpses of the Wild. By Lieut.-Colonel H. S. Wood, I.M.S. London: Witherby. 5/6 net.

A CONSIDERABLE number of the birds, beasts, fishes, even insects, of the Assam jungles are here treated in a popular manner. Unfortunately, the author is extremely careless, and the book is marred by many wild statements. There are no toucans whatsoever in India, and if there were they would not have the horny ridge on the beak peculiar to the hornbills. That there are two kinds of crocodile in India is another misstatement. The lizard which the author writes of is a monitor, *varanus salvator*, to say that poisonous snakes have no teeth behind the fangs is incorrect, and Colonel Wood errs again when he mentions a boa in Assam. Many of the creatures mentioned in the book have been kept as pets by the author. Of these he writes with an accuracy and charm which render his blunders all the more exasperating.

Highway and Road Traffic Law. By R. P. Mehaffy. London: Arnold. 15s. net.

The ruling features of Highway Law, just like the predominant features of a woman, Mr. Mehaffy remarks, in his introduction, are little changed by the lapse of time. It would not be practicable, however, to write a book about Highway Law without saying a great deal about Road Traffic Law, and so this Volume Four of Roadmakers' Library takes both topics as its subject. It is a work primarily for the surveyor. Its author claims that, if it does not tell him the whole law as it stood at November, 1935, it tells him where he can find the information sought.

Chords of Remembrance. By Mathilde Verne. London: Hutchinson. 18/- net.

NOW that Miss Fanny Davies is dead, Miss Mathilde Verne must be one of the last surviving pupils of that great teacher and musician, Clara Schumann, and her memories of her are easily the best things in the book.

One could wish that there had been more of this, and that the writer had dealt with a greater number of the interesting musical personages she must have met. Save for Paderewski, Nikisch, Brahms, Sir Henry J. Wood, the youthful Solomon, Rosenthal, and a few others, the remainder of the book is taken up with what might be termed the social side of music rather than its intellectual and personal aspect. This is not to deny the charm and interest of the book, but the opening chapters promised so well that the lapse into mere chatty autobiography becomes the more marked.

New Novels

If I Had Four Apples. By Josephine Lawrence. Harrap. 7/6 net.

MISS JOSEPHINE LAWRENCE writes of a very representative wage-earning family in New York, who have become, ever since the depression, uneasy, unhappy and ignorant victims of the ever-increasing "payment by instalments" system. All the members of the family are at work, and not even the parents have the vaguest idea of their living expenses, or of the amount of their accumulated debts. With one hand they attempt to stave off weekly bills, while with the other they sign for refrigerators, motor cars, furniture and innumerable other luxuries on the easy-payment system. At the same time they are paying off the purchase price of their house and attempting to meet their individual insurances. Except to advise them to cut their losses and make a budget, one is powerless to help them, and the majority of them are incapable of seeing reason. They are fogged and bewitched by the tantalising representations of the professional advertiser. The Hoe family are extremely well portrayed, and their resemblance to millions in America and to increasing thousands upon thousands in these islands gives the story a personal appeal to all.

San Felice. Vincent Sheean. Hamish Hamilton. 5/6 net.

MR. VINCENT SHEEAN'S reminiscences of his adventures as a journalist in search of history in a post-war world were widely read and appreciated in Ireland as well as in America and England. He showed in his autobiography a daring and adventurous spirit and a mind sensitive to the most widely diverse atmospheres. Whether he finds contemporary history not sufficiently adventurous or whether he yearns for nobler or more spacious days we cannot tell, but in his new, and first, novel, "San Felice," he goes back to the last decade of the eighteenth century and describes in vivid and impressive language the unsuccessful Jacobin revolution in Naples. It is a fine historical book; historical facts have been faithfully studied from eminent writers on the period, in particular from Croce, and Mr. Sheean has given life to the period in his recreation of the scene. He is sufficiently biased in favour of the Jacobins to be stimulating, and the actual plot turns upon the tragedy following their defeat. The only quarrel we have with Mr. Sheean is that he writes more vividly of Lord Nelson, Emma, Sir William Hamilton, the Queen and Acton than of his self-elected heroine, Luisa San Felice. Luisa's story is tragic, but we feel that the historical pageant has stolen her thunder.

MR. VINCENT SHEEAN.

"Starlight." By H. Mortimer Batten. London. Chambers. 5/-.

The author is one of those gifted animal biography writers who contrives to combine a deal of sound natural history with a good story.

This book is of the northlands of Canada, where the timberwolf reigns supreme through the blackness of the Arctic winter. "Starlight" is a wolf cub who is deprived of his parents in very early youth. Larger and more adaptable than his fellow-cubs, he manages to survive and grows to lead a pack of his own in time. In telling the life story of the wolf, Mr. Batten gives the ways and habits of other animals as well.

To Tea on Sunday. By Leslie Halward. Methuen. 3/6 net.

IRISH writers have one great advantage over their English brothers in the fact that the idiom of speech in Ireland is strong and decorative. An English realistic writer has not the same natural richness of language to draw upon, and flatness in his dialogue is a thing against which he tends to guard. One of Mr. Leslie Halward's achievements, however, is the manner in which he has taken this flatness for what it is—a genuine characteristic of English middle-class conversation—and has refused to dodge the issue by making it more colourful than it should be. But his short, bald sentences are full of power, and it is a curious thing that they increase the effect of his tales rather than lessen it.

Indeed, they fit perfectly into Mr. Halward's scheme. These stories are little more than studies of life in the slums and villas of an English provincial town. The incidents with which they deal—a labourer's broken hod, a child's doll, a boy's first earnings—are as flat and undramatic as the language of the characters. He makes no attempt to colour them, but the result is a series of little pictures which are vivid and almost painfully true to life. The virtues of restraint, and the conscious use of understatement as a literary artifice, have been seldom better shown than they are in this book of short stories.

Deep Shafts. By Louis Hodgkiss. London: Denis Archer. 7/6.

An earlier novel by Mr. Hodgkiss has been compared to the work of Dr. Cronin and F. C. Boden. Judged by "Deep Shafts," the comparison seems generous. In his new novel Mr. Hodgkiss again takes coal-mining for his theme, but "Deep Shafts" is not just the coal-mining novel, the quality to which his has been likened. His chief character is Jim Ryder, whom we first meet at twenty-five: "No parents or any ties whatever, he moved as fancy moved him. Pit after pit, lodgings after lodgings, drinking, gambling, and a periodic pursuit of loose women—in short, a common type of Lancashire miner in the early 'nineties." This is the chronicle of Ryder and his struggle to make enough money to have a happy old age. The mines dominate him; he supports the miners' union and suffers; he deserts to the employers and plays a rather shabby game for them; in the end they play him false, and he is broken in body as well as in soul.

A Cloak of Monkey Fur. By Julian Duguid. London: Jonathan Cape. 7/6.

ALL the vividness of portraiture and richness of imagination of "Green Hell" are in Julian Duguid's novel of South America four centuries ago. Maria Uzcudun is nurse to the wife of a Spanish captain who accompanied an expedition of conquistadores who made a gallant, but ill-starred, effort to be the founders of Buenos Aires. Maria is a real creation, and deserves to live in literature. There may never have been a Spanish woman of peasant stock who went through the adventures described here so graphically, but the author's knowledge of country and people makes not only her, but the whole expedition, and all its experiences so real that they leave the strongest impression of actuality. In Maria there is something of the heroic in such measure that in her own way she attains the status of greatness. Maria, indeed, is not the only triumph achieved in "A Cloak of Monkey Fur." The writing is fine and sensitive, the sense of historical grandeur unerring, and the landscape painting the work of a sure hand. This is a novel not to be missed by the reader of taste.

Panic Among Puritans. By James Laver. Heinemann. 7/6 net.

IN Mr. Laver's latest novel the gods of Olympus return to modern London, and play havoc with the affairs of a prim old lady, of a mannequin, of the chorus girls from the Birdcage Theatre, and of two young lovers. Firstly, a village policeman makes a peculiar and embarrassing capture—a young, beautiful and entirely unclothed lady. He locks her up in the village jail, and goes for help. On his return she has gone. A chorus girl bathing in a river is accosted by a satyr, a strange swan and a white bull make their appearance; a faun is killed by a motor car, and London begins to recognise that something altogether incredible is afoot. Things come to a head with a charity ball in the Albert Hall, where the arrival of a naked young man in a chariot drawn by leopards has a volcanic effect on the previously civilised crowds. Finally, the gods are overheard in the British Museum, where they hold their Council. Each one of them recites his or her experiences in London—and only Mars says he wishes to remain on earth. It is a witty, naughty tale, and only occasionally does its fantasy become too fantastic.

A Woman Agent

Born for Trouble. By Marguerite Harrison. London: Collanez. 12/6 net.

IN this very long autobiography Mrs. Harrison sets forth her impressions of post-war Europe, impressions which she gleaned from the inside. In 1918 she gave up a safe and profitable position with an American newspaper and went to Germany to see what truth there lay in the stories of chaos and anarchy that poured forth from the defeated countries. To increase her chances of penetrating beneath the surface of things she accepted the post of paid agent to the Military Intelligence Department of her own country.

Street Fighting

She arrived in Berlin at a time when that city was passing through its most fantastic post-war period. All day and all night machine-guns hammered in the streets, and Berlin went about its business almost indifferently. Thousands of its inhabitants were starving, while a few hundreds lived in insane luxury and abandoned dissipation. During this time Mrs. Harrison kept in the closest possible touch with the leaders of the various factions, and fearlessly she was always there as an eye-witness of the incessant street battles. She obtained interviews with men like Erzberger, Walther Rathenau, Prince von Bülow, Ebert and Noske, and in the big hotel met many other secret agents of the Allies.

From Germany she went to Poland, into a country lying in utter ruin. Engine drivers would refuse to work unless every passenger on the express (?) trains contributed something towards their *pourboire*; children were dying of starvation in the streets. Here Mrs. Harrison managed to obtain an interview with Marshal Pilsudski, and, while on a visit to Lucerne, with ex-King Constantine of Greece. All the time, however, she was planning the greatest adventure of all—spying upon the Soviet.

Moscow Defied

With that courage of hers which must be almost unique in a woman, she makes her way into Russia, in defiance of Moscow, and even gains interviews with Lenin and Trotsky. For some time, under special and incomprehensible dispensation, she is allowed to make an unhampered examination of the Soviet scheme; but, unknown to her, the Cheka is watching her every move. She is arrested, but regains her liberty on the understanding that she betrays the other members of her own secret service. She gives false information for a time, but discovery is inevitable. Mrs. Harrison becomes Prisoner 2961 in the Lubianka Prison.

Prisoner in Russia

The pages that follow are the best in the book, for the author has the good journalist's faculty for minute observation, and the ability to convey what she has seen to the reader. Here is a "dead accurate" picture of life in a Bolshevik jail.

It seems a pity that Mrs. Harrison has been so conscientious about her survey of the many countries she visited; for in her autobiography there is a vast amount of stuff that could have been, with profit, left out. One feels that she does not want the reader to miss one single item of information. Her interviews with the famous, similarly, are more thorough than convincing. However, when she tells of her own personal adventures she will have the undivided and rapt attention of everybody who reads "Born for Trouble."

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED

AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND REMINISCENCES.

A Millionaire in Memories. By Frank Gerald. London: Routledge. 12/6 net.

Days of My Youth. By Darcy Butterworth Kitchin. London: Joseph. 10/6 net.

My Life. From Brigand to King. By Amir Habibullah. London: Sampson Low. 12/6 net.

BIOGRAPHY AND HISTORY.

The Great White Gods. By Eduard Stucken. London: Jarrolds. 8/6 net.

Medieval Representation and Consent. By M. V. Clarke. London: Longmans. 18/- net.

John Knox. By G. R. Pearce. London: Duckworth. 2/- net.

FICTION.

Gall River. By James Boyd. Jarrolds. 8/6 net.

Right Honourable Lady. By Gideon Clark. Nicholson and Watson. 7/6 net.

Barbara Napier. By Anet M. Smith. Moray Press. 7/6 net.

The African Witch. By Joyce Cary. Gollancz. 8/6 net.

The Phœnix's Nest. By Elizabeth Jenkins. Gollancz. 7/6 net.

Island Destiny. By Marion C. Lochhead. Moray Press. 7/6 net.

Half Spanish, Half Scotch. By K. Meredith **Bitter Seed.** By Jenetta Botibol. Long. 7/6 net apiece.

Adam and Evelyn in the Garden of Edenbridge. By Cosmo Hamilton. **Uncle Lazarus, and Other Stories.** By Anthony Gibbs. Hutchinson. 7/6 net apiece.

The Flax of Dream. By Henry Williamson. Faber. 8/6 net.

Concrete Castle and Number 1, 2, 3. By Francis Gerard. Rich and Cowan. 3/6 net apiece.

The Cleze Papers. By Kenneth Livingston. Rich and Cowan. 7/6 net.

Lea-Mary. By O. R. Pilat. Methuen. 7/6 net.

The Clever Ones. By F. E. Middleton. Nelson. 7/6 net.

Call Me Ishmael. By Loyd Collins. **The Trouble I've Seen.** By Martha Gellhorn. Putnam. 7/6 net apiece.

Mountain Men. By Jackson Gregory. Hodder and Stoughton. 7/6 net.

The Scarred Wrists. By V. M. Steele. Paul. 2/6 net.

Redeo By R. B. Cunninghame Graham. Selected by A. F. Tschiffely. Heinemann. 8/6 net.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Modern Angler. By John Alden Knight. London: Scribners. 10/6 net.

The Painting and Anatomy of Animals. By W. Frank Calderon. London: Seeley Service. 21/- net.

The Hygiene of the Change in Women. By Isabel Emslie Hutton. London: Heinemann. 5/- net.

Masterpieces of Figure Painting. By Eric Newton. London: The Studio. 7/6 wrappers, 10/6 net cloth.

Glimpses of Old Japan from Japanese Colour Prints. Figure and Landscape. By C. G. Holme. London: The Studio. 5/- net apiece

Willing's Press Guide, 1936. London: Willing Service. 2/6 net.

Irish Literature and Drama. By Stephen Gwynn. London: Nelson. 6/- net.

Patriot Adventurer. Extracts from the Journals of Theobald Wolfe Tone. Selected by Denis Ireland. London: Rich and Cowan. 6/- net.

Motor Racing and Record Breaking. By George Eyston and Barré Lyndon. London: Batsford. 7/6 net.

Speed on Salt. By George Eyston and W. F. Bradley. London: Batsford. 5/- net.

Calendar of Ormond Deeds. Edited by Edmund Curtis. Dublin: The Stationery Office. 20/- net.

Handbook for Speakers and Preachers. By D. B. Knox. London: Clarke. 5/- net.

POETRY AND DRAMA.

Snake in the Moon. By Francis Berry. London: Williams and Co.

POLITICS AND ECONOMICS.

From Hegel to Marx. By Sidney Hook. London: Gollancz. 10/6 net.

The Fiery Cross. By Lieut.-Col. de la Rocque. London: Lovat Dickson. 2/- net.

Mankind at the Watershed. By W. S. Armour. London: Duckworth. 5/- net.

RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY.

A Message from Arunachala. By Paul Brunton. London: Rider. 5/- net.

TRAVEL AND TOPOGRAPHY

Wanderings in Yugoslavia. By Nora Alexander. London: Skeffington. 18/- net.

What Dublin is Reading

ACCORDING TO	NON-FICTION.	FICTION.
BROWNE & NOLAN, LTD.	Father Damien (Piers Compton).	The Coming of the Monster (the Rev. Owen F. Dudley).
CUMMINGS & CO., LTD.	The Silver Fleece (Robert Collis).	The Clansmen (Ethel Boileau).
JAMES DUFFY & CO., LTD.	From the Irish Shore (Denis Ireland).	Day of Wrath (Joseph O'Neill).
EASON & SON, LTD.	Ballygullion Ballads (Lynn Doyle).	Day of Wrath (Joseph O'Neill).
FRED HANNA, LTD.	The Fool Hath Said (Beverely Nichols).	Greengates (R. C. Sherriff).
HODGES, FIGGIS & CO., LTD.	Inside Europe (John Gunther).	San Felice (Vincent Sheean).
SIGN OF THE THREE CANDLES, LTD.	Rosg Gaedhilgh (W. J. Watson).	Mo da Roisin ("Maire").
GREENE'S LIBRARY	Last Landfall (D. Malone).	Greengates (R. C. Sherriff).
SWITZERS CIRCULATING LIBRARY	Inside Europe (John Gunther).	The Clansmen (Ethel Boileau).

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

GAIETY THEATRE.
DUBLIN OPERATIC SOCIETY.
MATINEE TO-DAY AT 2.30.
LA TRAVIATA (with Ballet).
GUEST ARTISTS:
ELENA DANIELI, HEDDLE NASH.
JOHN LYNSKEY, J. C. BOWEN, ANNE CLARKE
Conductor: ARTHUR HAMMOND.
TO-NIGHT AT 8,
THE LILY OF KILLARNEY.
LILY COATES, WINIFRED TELFER,
RITA FITZSIMONS, P. KIRWAN,
JOHN LYNSKEY, W. J. HOBBS.
CONDUCTOR—LIEUT. J. M. DOYLE.
NEXT WEEK:
6.45 ... TWICE NIGHTLY ... 9.0.
THE WORLD'S FAMOUS MUSICAL COMEDY REVUE.
THE BING BOYS ARE HERE
JACK STANLEY, HARRY GOULD,
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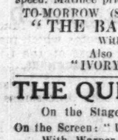

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CONTINUOUS ..... 2 TO 11.0 P.M.
SHIRLEY TEMPLE in
"CURLY TOP."
With JOHN BOLES and ROCHELLE HUDSON.
Daily at 2.12, 4.43, 7.14 and 9.43 p.m.
STALLS, 1/4; GRAND CIRCLE, 2/-.
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MARIAN MARSH and ROBERT ALLEN, in
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Directed by Josef Von Sternberg.

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NIGHTLY AT 8 O'CLOCK.
"DAVID GARRICK."
A Comedy by T. W. Robertson.
Preceded by "PARTITION."
A farcical skit, by D. C. Maher.

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 to 11.
To-day at 3.40, 6.35, 9.30.
GENE GERRARD—RENEE HOUSTON, in
"NO MONKEY BUSINESS."
COMMENCING TO-MORROW (SUNDAY),
ROBERT YOUNG, EVELYN VENABLE,
REGINALD DENNY, in
"VAGABOND LADY,"
A Merry, Light-hearted Entertainment.
Book now for Sunday Night.

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Robert Allen, Florence Rice in "Guard that Girl."
Wallace Ford in "Men of the Hour."
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Warner Oland, Pat Paterson, in
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Also Robert Armstrong, William Cagney, in
"FLIRTING WITH DANGER."
Afternoon prices every day until 5.0—1/- and 1/9.

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TO-MORROW (SUNDAY), at 3 and 8.30, and DAILY, from 2.30,
BELA LUGOSI and SHIRLEY GREY in
"THE MYSTERY OF THE MARY CELESTE."
A DOOMED SHIP ON A SEA OF VENGEANCE.
TO-DAY—RICHARD DIX in
"THE TUNNEL."

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DUBLIN'S SUPER CINEMA. 3 to 11. Camden St.
Nancy Carroll in Atlantic Adventure, showing at 4.30, 7.10 & 9.50. Also Norman Foster in Super-speed. Matinee prices daily to 5 p.m., 7d., 9d., 1/3.
TO-MORROW (SUNDAY), at 3.30 and 8.30,
"THE BAXTER MILLIONS,"
With MAY ROBSON.
Also BUCK JONES in
"IVORY HANDLED GUNS."

THE QUEEN'S. 3—Continuous—11
On the Stage: "GET GOING." Revue.
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With Warner Baxter and Ketti Gallian.

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Admission, 1/- Each Session.
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SATURDAY MAY 16th, at 8 p.m.
Reserved and Numbered Seats, 2/6.
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HEALTH AND SLIMMING EXERCISES TO MUSIC.
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Admission at Door:
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OPEN TUESDAY, MAY 12th—SATURDAY, MAY 23rd, 11—6.
Entrance by Catalogue, 1/-.

THE ROBERTSONS should see the "Irish Family Names" feature in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day Price Twopence.

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THEATRE ROYAL
CONTINUOUS CINE-VARIETY, 2.11 p.m.
LAST DAY!
DON'T MISS
GRACIE FIELDS
IN
"QUEEN OF HEARTS."
SHOWING at 3.35, 6.35 and 9.35
ON THE STAGE:
COLE BROTHERS,
HOLLYWOOD FOUR,
AND ALL STAR VARIETY.
VARIETY SHOWING AT 2, 5, 8
Bargain Matinees Daily before 5 p.m. Saturdays before 3 p.m.
ALL SEATS 1/-, EXCEPT ROYAL CIRCLE, 1/9.

MICKEY MOUSE MATINEE,
TO-DAY at 12.15. Special Engagement of OLVIDO PEREZ, the Sensation of the Wire.
Admission—Adults 1/-, Children 6d.
SUNDAY at 3 and 8.30 p.m.
TREMENDOUS STAGE AND SCREEN SHOW!
ON THE SCREEN:
HAROLD LLOYD in
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ON THE STAGE:
ATMOSPHERICAL PROLOGUE:
"THE MILK MAN,"
PRESENTED BY
JIMMY CAMPBELL AND THE THEATRE ROYAL ORCHESTRA
SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT OF
LESLIE JONES,
Principal Baritone, Carl Rosa Opera Co., and Well-known Broadcasting Artist.
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ETC. ETC. ETC.
Bargain Matinee at 3 p.m. Book now for the 8.30 showing. Booking Office Open 11 a.m. to 7 p.m.
Telephone: 43132/3.
MONDAY NEXT SUPERB CINE-VARIETY:
HAROLD LLOYD in "THE MILKY WAY."
AND ALL STAR VARIETY.
COMING MONDAY, MAY 25th,
"SCHNOZZLE" DURANTE
IN PERSON.
Booking Office open from Monday next, 2 to 8 daily.
THE REGAL ROOMS
Stand Supreme in the Restaurant World.
Open till Midnight. 'Phone: 44962.

STEPHEN'S GREEN.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2 TO 11 P.M.
GEORGE FORMBY and FLORENCE DESMOND
IN
"NO LIMIT."
Showing at 3.39, 6.38, 9.40.
LAUREL AND HARDY in
"FRA DIAVOLO."
Showing at 2.6, 5.5, 8.7.
BOOK FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.
Box Office Open To-day from 12 noon to 9.30 p.m.
RESTAURANT
OPEN FROM 10 A.M. TO M'NIGHT.
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ROYAL DUBLIN SOCIETY.
THE GREATEST
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EVER HELD
WILL FINALLY
CLOSE TO-NIGHT
AT 7 O'CLOCK.
ADMISSION ALL DAY,
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Ballsbridge, Dublin.

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TO-NIGHT (SATURDAY),
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DANCING 8 p.m.
SUPPER AND DANCE, 8/6 (tax included).
DANCE, 5/-.
GRESHAM HOTEL CO., LTD.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

KILRUDDERY, BRAY.
The Pleasure Grounds will, in future, be open to the public on foot, on THURSDAYS from 1st May, to 1st October, commencing from Thursday, 14th inst. No dogs admitted.
The grounds will not be open on Monday, 11th inst.
V. C. LE FANU,
Agent for the Earl of Meath.
8th May, 1936

DUBLIN PORT AND DOCKS BOARD
FIRE INSURANCE.
The Dublin Port and Docks Board is prepared to receive quotations for the Insurance against Fire of the property of the Board for One Year and for Five years.
Schedules of the property to be insured can be had on application at the Board's Office, 19 Westmoreland street, Dublin, on payment of a fee of 5/-, not returnable.
The Board does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any quotation.
Quotations, in sealed envelopes, addressed to the Secretary, marked "Fire Insurance," must reach him not later than 11.30 a.m. on Tuesday, 26th day of May, 1936.
By Order, E. H. BAILEY, Secretary.
Port and Docks Office, Dublin,
9th May, 1936.

CHURCH EDUCATION SOCIETY FOR IRELAND.—The ANNUAL MEETING will (D.V.) be held in THE HALL, 5 TOWNSEND STREET (kindly lent for the occasion), on WEDNESDAY, 13th MAY, at 8 p.m. Chairman—The Very Rev. the DEAN OF CLOYNE. Speakers—The Very Rev. the DEAN OF CASHEL, the Rev. ROBERT NORTHRIDGE, M.A. A collection will be taken in aid of the funds of the Society.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.
PREACHER TO-MORROW AT 11 a.m.,
THE BISHOP OF CASHEL.
Offerings for Society for Propagation of Gospel in Foreign Parts.

OPENING SERVICE
FOR THE
GENERAL SYNOD,
TUESDAY NEXT.
HOLY COMMUNION AT 10.30 a.m.

RATHGAR METHODIST CHURCH.
YOUNG PEOPLE'S ANNIVERSARY SERVICES.
11.30—REV. R. LEE COLE, M.A., D.D.
7. 0—REV. BERTRAM G. EAST.
SPECIAL MUSIC.
(Offerings for Sunday School and Children's Service.)

FOR OTHER PUBLIC AND CHURCH NOTICES SEE PAGE 1.

SAVOY. CONTINUOUS 2 TO 11 P.M.
WARREN WILLIAM and MARGARET LINDSAY
IN THE BAFFLING MYSTERY,
"THE CASE OF THE CURIOUS BRIDE,"
Showing at 3 o'c., 5.15, 7.30, 9.50.
ALSO
JOAN BLONDELL and GLENDA FARRELL
IN THE COMEDY HURRICANE,
"WE'RE IN THE MONEY."
Showing at 2 o'c., 4.15, 6.30, 8.50.
PHILIP DORE AT THE ORGAN.
BARGAIN MATINEES DAILY BEFORE 5 P.M (INCLUDING SUNDAY MATINEE). SATURDAYS before 3 p.m. All Seats 1/-. Except Grand Circle 1/9
THE SAVOY RESTAURANT.
MUSIC. OPEN TILL MIDNIGHT.

CAPITOL DAILY FROM 2 O'C.
RETAINED UNTIL THURSDAY NEXT.
BROADWAY MELODY OF 1936.
With a Star-Studded Cast, including
JACK BENNY, ELEANOR POWELL.
Showing at 2.20, 4.40, 7 o'c 9.20
LAUREL AND HARDY in "THICKER THAN WATER."
DAILY TO 8 O'C., SAT. TO 3 O'C., 1/- and 1/9.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE.
3.50 to 10.30.
MOZART'S LIFE STORY LAST DAY.
VICTORIA HOPPER, LIANE HAID,
JOHN LODER and STEPHEN HAGGARD, in
"WHOM THE GODS LOVE"
With Excerpts from Mozart's Operas Played by THE LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA.
At 4.5, 6.30 and 9.5, "March of Time," etc., etc.
MON.: Will Hay, in "BOYS WILL BE BOYS."
NEXT: Sonnie Hale, in "MERRY THE GIRL."

KENNEDY'S BREAD.
FINEST QUALITY
MADE.
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AND
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The EFFICACY of the Prescription depends on the ACCURACY of its Compounding—Therefore send it to
THE MODERN PHARMACY
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CO. WEXFORD
HYDRO AND SEASIDE RESORT
(200 ACRES).
MR. A. LOFTUS BRYAN, THE RHEUMATIC CLINIC, 1 MERRION SQUARE, DUBLIN, wishes to notify his patients and the general public that the newly-constructed addition to his HYDRO and Seaside Resort at UPTON, KILMUCKRIDGE (FORD), GOREY, is now ready to accommodate residents.
Treatment by:—Vapour and Medicinal Baths, High Colonic Continuous Irrigation, Electricity, Ostheopatic Manipulation, Massage, Diet, Sun and Sea Bathing.
Advance Booking of Reservations is now being made by the Secretary.

KILDARE HOUSE TAILORING,
ON THE PREMISES,
IN ATHLONE, DRIPSEY, BLARNEY, MORROGH BROS., AND CLAYTONS.
LATEST SUITINGS FROM £4 4s. TO ORDER.
COUNTRY CUSTOMERS CAN HAVE A FITTING IN THREE HOURS.
WESTMORELAND STREET.

SAFEST
PLUMBING, HEATING
AND
LIGHTING.
MAGUIRE & GATCHELL, LTD.,
DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.
EXPORT BOUNTY ON BACON.
Notice is hereby given that, as from and including Monday, 11th May, 1936, export bounty will not be payable on bacon, hams, or other cured pigs meat exported from Saorstat Eireann to the United States of America.
8/5/36. 49/D.4819. W.H.Co.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.
EXPORT BOUNTY ON LOBSTERS.
1. Subject to such terms and conditions as the Minister for Agriculture may from time to time prescribe, there will be payable to the exporters of lobsters exported to British markets from Saorstat Eireann, on or after 11th May, 1936, and on or before 30th September, 1936, unless the Minister may otherwise determine, an export bounty at a rate equivalent to three-fourths of the British import duty actually paid on such lobsters.
2. Any question that may arise as to the interpretation of this announcement, or as to whether the prescribed terms or conditions (or any of them) have or have not been complied with, or as to any other matter incidental to or connected with the payment of such export bounty, shall be determined by the Minister for Agriculture, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
Copies of the conditions governing payment of this bounty may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Department of Agriculture (Bounties Section), 9 Upper Mount street, Dublin.
49/D.4819. W.H.Co.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

ADELAIDE HOSPITAL
(INCORPORATED).
DUBLIN.
THE SEVENTY-EIGHTH
ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
WILL BE HELD IN
THE BOARDROOM OF THE HOSPITAL
On MONDAY NEXT, the 11th May,
AT 4.15 P.M.
The Chair will be taken by the President, The Right Hon. LIEUTENANT-COLONEL LORD FARNHAM, D.S.O., D.L.
Speaker:
The Very Rev. THE DEAN OF ST. PATRICK'S.

IRISH CHURCH UNION.
A MEETING WILL BE HELD IN THE MOLESWORTH HALL, MOLESWORTH STREET, DUBLIN, On WEDNESDAY, MAY 13th, at 8 p.m., In Defence of
"THE PRINCIPLE OF THE REFORMATION,"
WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO "THE EASTWARD POSITION."
Speakers:
F. W. CHRISTIE, Secretary, Irish Church Mission, Belfast; F. A. DAVIS, M.D.; C. G. HENRY, D. SINTON, T. J. P. McKEOWN.
ST. ANDREW'S BAND WILL ATTEND.

HOUSE OF SAINT JOHN OF GOD, STILLORGAN, CO. DUBLIN.
Private Hospital for the Curative Treatment of Mental and Nervous Diseases.
Conducted by the Hospitaller Brothers of Saint John of God.
Beautiful surroundings. Mountain and Sea Air. Large Grounds. Private Chapel. Outdoor walks and drives. Outdoor and indoor recreations. Cinemas and Concerts.
Electro-therapy and Occupational-therapy.
Resident Medical Staff and Resident Chaplain.
Trained Nursing Staff G.N.C. and R.M.P.A.
Applications to REV. PRIOR.
(No Alcoholics admitted.)

SOCIETY FOR THE PROPAGATION OF THE GOSPEL IN FOREIGN PARTS.
ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANNIVERSARY, 1936.
THURSDAY NEXT, MAY 14th.
9.45 a.m.—Holy Communion in Christ Church Cathedral.
10.45 a.m.—Meeting of Incorporated Members and Members in the Chapter Room.
Chairman—THE LORD BISHOP OF DOWN AND CONNOR AND DROMORE.
Speaker—W. E. LAXON SWEET, Esq., M.B.E. (Home Secretary, S.P.G.).
8 p.m.—ANNUAL MEETING—Molesworth Hall.
Chairman—HIS GRACE THE LORD ARCHBISHOP OF DUBLIN.
Speakers—The Right Rev. the Bishop of Gambia and the Pongas, the Archdeacon of Northam, Western Australia; W. E. Laxon Sweet, Esq., M.B.E.

TULLAMORE—The "Irish Times," the "Weekly Irish Times," and the "Irish Field" can be had at 7.30 o'clock each morning from Mr. M. GORRY, Harbour street.

The Irish Times.

NEWS SUMMARY

SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1936.

IRELAND

Rosslare lifeboat men yesterday rescued the two occupants of a yacht which ran aground on the Dogger Bank.—(Page 9.)

The Turf Bill, 1935, was subjected to considerable adverse criticism at yesterday's sitting of the Dail.—(Page 10.)

At the annual meeting of the Protestant Orphan Society in Dublin yesterday the Archbishop of Dublin made an earnest appeal for increased contributions towards the Society's funds.—(Page 10.)

ABROAD

Germany and France comment on the British *questionnaire*, which was issued yesterday as a White Paper.—(Page 9.)

SPORTING

At Kempton Park yesterday Ipsden won the Stewards' Plate.—(Page 12.)

At Ripon, Paddington won the Studley Royal Handicap.—(Page 12.)

FINANCIAL

London Stock Markets were overshadowed by the situation in France, and except in British Funds, prices were somewhat irregular.—(Page 14.)

The Treasury bill rate was unchanged. Gold fell to 140s. 5½d. per oz. French francs were again under pressure.—(Page 14.)

Dublin Market was harder. Guinness units were easier, Dublin Trams were higher, and Banks busy.—(Page 14.)

Britain's Questions

The British Government has a reputation, second to none, in the art of "diplomatic evasion"; but its *questionnaire* to Germany scorns unnecessary words, and descends—or ascends—to the facts. This *questionnaire* forms, in effect, the British reply to Herr Hitler's speech in the Reichstag on the day when his troops occupied the demilitarised zone of the Rhineland. Since that date several communications have passed from Germany to Britain, but they have served merely to clarify Germany's point of view, and to elaborate the proposals which were submitted in the Reichstag speech for the settlement of Europe. Upon the whole, Britain has not been unfavourable to Herr Hitler's proposals. It has been fairly evident for a long time that the mass of British opinion favours the release of Germany from the shackles of the Versailles Treaty, and recognises in her elevation to a "status of equality" the only hope of enduring peace. Nevertheless, the British are not a simple-minded people. They feel that a nation which has broken faith once may break it again, and they are indisposed to place too much trust in Herr Hitler's guarantee of a twenty-five years' peace. If they are to believe him, they demand an assurance of good faith; and the need of such an assurance is the keynote of the *questionnaire*, which was issued yesterday in the form of a White Paper. Before it enters into any details, the *questionnaire* demands bluntly "whether Germany regards herself as now in a position to conclude genuine treaties?". A more sensitive nation than Germany might take umbrage at so frank an aspersion upon its faith; but Herr Hitler's subjects are so confident of the righteousness of their own cause that they are unlikely to perceive the disparagement. They must be accustomed by this time to charges of broken faith, and one more or less—especially when it comes from a Government whose friendship is so desirable as Great Britain's—cannot make much difference.

Having made this realistic beginning, the document proceeds into quite as realistic details. It notices that Germany is prepared to conclude non-aggression pacts with France, with Belgium and, possibly, with Holland, and to accompany these pacts with treaties of guarantee. She is willing also to conclude pacts with "the States on Germany's south-eastern and north-eastern frontiers"—but on the subject of Soviet Russia the German proposals maintain an ominous silence. Here, again, Great Britain speaks her mind. "His Majesty's Government," runs the White Paper, "cannot but feel that the general settlement would be greatly facilitated if the German Government could see their way to interpret the words 'the States on Germany's south-eastern and north-eastern frontiers,' so as to cover at least also the Soviet Union, Latvia and Estonia, as well as the States actually contiguous to Germany." His Majesty's Government, we fear, expresses this hope without any great expectation that it will be realised; but it is well that this matter of German hostility to Russia should be stated fairly and squarely. One rock on which all possibility of real concord in Europe inevitably must split is Germany's refusal to extend the hand of friendship to the Soviet Union. She will make peace, and probably will keep it, with anybody; but on no conditions will she enter into alliance with Russia. The trouble is that Russia has entered into alliances with other European countries—notably, with France. Under the Franco-Soviet Pact of mutual assistance, which, according to the German plea, excused the re-occupation of the Rhineland, France is bound to come to Russia's help, if Russia ever should be attacked. How, in these circumstances, can Herr Hitler conclude an alliance with France, and decline alliance with the Russians? The French could not put their signature to such a document unless they first should denounce their treaty with the Soviet Republics.

Even if Russia is omitted, however, Herr Hitler's offers of non-aggression pacts do not go far enough for Britain. It is all very well that he should agree to refrain from war with Austria or Czechoslovakia; but is he determined to refrain from interference with them by the method of peaceful penetration, or by any other method? What Britain wants to know is, in a word: Now that Germany has "asserted her sovereignty" over the whole existing area of the Reich, is she satisfied? Has she renounced her ambition to absorb Austria—which would hurl Europe into turmoil—or to foment discontent and mutiny among the three million Germans of Czechoslovakia? If Germany has not renounced these ambitions, it is reasonably clear that her proposals will stand no chance of acceptance by either the British or the French Government. The tone of the White Paper seems to suggest that Britain is prepared to condone the re-militarisation, together with Germany's other past breaches of the Treaty of Versailles, but that she will condone no more. She has put these questions to Herr Hitler in the most direct manner possible to Governments, and she has every right to expect a direct answer. Herr Hitler's proposals were a clever attempt to cover his breach of an obligation; in some measure, too, they were manifestly sincere. Unfortunately, they have left a great part of his policy still obscure; and, until those dark matters are brought to light, there can be no question of the adoption of the proposals, as a whole. He hardly can have expected that the nations would overlook his silence on the subjects of Austria, Czechoslovakia, Russia and the Baltic States; and that very improbability encourages the hope that he may return a satisfactory answer to the British *questionnaire*. If he tries to make Germany's return to the League of Nations conditional on a free hand in Eastern Europe, his programme, we fear, will receive short shrift; for, much as France values the League of Nations, she values the existing boundaries still more highly. We can only hope that Herr Hitler will reply in practical and friendly terms, and thereby will help to accomplish more than the League has accomplished in fifteen years.

An Important Report

The final report of the Commission of Inquiry into the Civil Service in the Free State deals at some length with the important problem of the civil servant's relation to party politics. Under the Electoral Act of 1923 all civil servants were debarred from membership of the *Oireachtas*, and there was an unwritten law that they should maintain a discreet reserve in all matters of politics, and abstain from any overt part in political controversies. This attitude on the part of the Government of the day was an excellent thing. Doubtless, it had its origin in pre-Treaty days, when numbers of officials who were in the British service in this country—and also in England—plotted more or less openly against their employers, and in some cases were prominent members of revolutionary organisations. The Free State Government realised very wisely that civil servants ought to be free from all suspicion in respect of party politics, and in 1932 the rule, which hitherto had been unwritten, was made into a formal rule. The Commission agrees very thoroughly with this rule. Its report states that the forces favouring the political neutrality of the Civil Service ought to be strengthened in every reasonable way, and takes the view that all civil servants ought to obey the Government's ruling not alone in the letter, but also in the widest possible aspect of its spirit. In this connection the report calls attention to a very obvious anomaly. If it is agreed that all civil servants ought to keep aloof from party politics, thereby sacrificing to some extent their civic rights, why should the primary teachers, who are paid also by the State, be permitted to be active politicians and to become members of the *Dáil* and Senate? The report remarks tactfully that this question has not been examined very closely, and that there may be many good reasons for the anomaly; but the mere fact that it has been mentioned so prominently ought to remind the Government of the need for reform. Another aspect of the case also deserves attention. Before 1922 civil servants in this country were allowed to become members of local bodies, but in 1925 the Government decided that no civil servant should be permitted to stand for election to such boards. Nine years afterwards this rule was modified—in 1934—in order to enable members of departmental classes of the Post Office staff to offer themselves for election to county councils, borough corporations and the like. The members of the Commission of Inquiry recommend now that no distinction should be made between Post Office officials and other civil servants. It sees no reason why one class of official should be favoured more than another, and suggests that the exemptions granted in 1934 should be rescinded, and the position that existed in 1925 be restored. We agree very heartily with the Commission's report. In our opinion, all civil servants ought to be debarred from political activities; and we would be inclined to include primary teachers in the ban. Men and women who are paid by a Government have no business to be working against it, and school teachers, in particular, ought not to be allowed to influence the minds of their pupils in favour of any political party. We agree with the Commissioners that participation in local affairs might be regarded differently if local authorities in this country confined their attention to the problems of their localities. Unhappily, however, they do nothing of the kind. They constantly import party politics into their discussions, and for that reason no civil servant ought to be allowed to have anything to do with them.

The Youthful Criminal

The waywardness of modern youth continually is condemned by men and women who passed their childhood under the often absurd restrictions of the early Victorian era. To them it seems shameful that young people should be permitted to stay out late at night without the supervision of a chaperone; and in the cinema and theatre they see influences of the most dangerous kind. Their fear and indignation, however, serve only as an irritant, and not as a corrective, to parents and children who believe that unquestioned independence is indispensable to the growing generation. There is right on both sides. The Victorian upbringing tended strongly to produce a spiritless type of human being, with an utter lack of personal initiative; while one of the effects of the modern method may be found in the London Police Commissioner's report for last year. Two-fifths of the persons arrested for indictable offences in 1935 were under 21 years of age. At 21 children reared by pre-War parents only were beginning to realise that there was a real world outside the four walls of their home; but nowadays 13 is the "peak" age for crimes of this description. There is also disturbing evidence to show that these children do not indulge merely in spasmodic, individual acts of lawlessness; but that they are organised carefully in "gangs." Only one-third of the juvenile offenders under the age of 17 were caught while working alone. The charges mainly were ones of simple larceny. Of those under 17 more than four-fifths were arrested for shop-breaking, stealing bicycles, stealing from vehicles or automatic machines and shop-lifting. The minor nature of the charges, however, were counterbalanced by the really astonishing losses suffered by property holders. Property stolen by persons under 17 was valued at £9,000, and £44,000 worth was stolen by persons between 17 and 20 years of age. It is extremely difficult to know what to do with these youthful criminals. A reform school may transform a thoughtless youth into a habitual criminal, while leniency often will encourage offenders to continue their lawless way of life. As the authorities seek a solution, however, juvenile crime every year becomes more serious.

Ballycotton's Heroes

The crew of the Ballycotton lifeboat are home again after their brief trip to London, and the praise which was given to them so generously by Englishmen will be echoed by their own people. Last February, when the storms were at their height, the Daunt Rock lightship broke from her moorings outside Cork Harbour, and began to drift in towards the rocks. The whole crew were in danger of their lives, and, in the face of a hurricane that few ships would have liked to face, the Ballycotton lifeboat went out to their help. The lifeboat "stood by" for sixty-three hours, during which time its crew had only three hours of sleep, and in the end it was able to rescue all the men who were on the lightship. As a result, seven Ballycotton men were invited to London, where, for the first time in the history of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution, a lifeboat's whole crew was presented with medals for gallantry. The feat of these men was described as "one of the most exhausting and daring in the history of the lifeboat service," and, although this statement and the facts of the case already may be well known to our readers, it is just as well that they should be repeated. Brave and skilful men are needed in every place where a lifeboat is stationed, but along the southern coast of Ireland there is even more need of those qualities than elsewhere. The great "traffic lane" from America to Europe lies only a few miles off-shore, and in the stormy winter months the Irish lifeboatmen are faced with an enormous responsibility towards the ships which pass by. The awards made to the Ballycotton men, therefore, have more than a personal bearing. We, with all other Irish people, honour the bravery of the men who earned them, but it is also a cause for pride to know that our own lifeboatmen, who find themselves saddled with one of the most difficult tasks in the service, have shown that they have shoulders quite broad enough to bear it.

COURT AND PERSONAL

Princess Helena Victoria, Prince and Princess Andrew of Russia and the Austrian Minister visited the Cooling Gallery to view Miss Eva Sawyer's exhibition on Thursday.

The ex-Queen of Siam, since taking up permanent residence in England, has displayed much interest in all good works in her neighbourhood. On Thursday she received the "Pound Day" gifts at the Egham Cottage Hospital.

Viscount Elveden, who was over here for Punchestown Races, celebrated his twenty-fourth birthday yesterday. A special train is taking 600 tenants of the Earl of Feversham's estate to York for his marriage to the Hon. Anne Wood, daughter of Viscount Halifax. The two engines are of the "Hunt" class—the "Sinnington," in honour of Lord Feversham, who was Joint Master of the pack, and the "Middleton," of which Lord Halifax is Joint Master.

Sir Richard and Lady Butler and Miss Butler are remaining at Ballin Temple until June 1st.

The marriage arranged between Percy Durland Knowles, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Knowles, "Milton-Regis," Orwell Park, and Florence Lilian, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Mitchell, Kenilworth Park, Rathgar, will take place at 2 o'clock on 3rd June at Harold's Cross Church.

The marriage arranged between William Semple, M.Comm.Sc., second son of the late Mr. William and the late Mrs. Semple, Cloghog Mills, Omagh, Co. Tyrone, and Dorothy C., third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Leeson, "Ballyman House," Bray, will take place at St. Patrick's Church, Enniskerry, early in June.

Miss Myra Heatley, C.S., M.M.G., 1 Fitzwilliam place, has left town until Monday, 25th May.

"Gardens." Jubilee Nurses' Pension Fund. To-day (Saturday). County Dublin (2.30-6.30 p.m.)—E. H. Kenny, Esq., Marlfield, Cabinteely. Tea. (Cabinteely 'bus.) Mrs. Symes, Lime Hill, St. Doulagh's, Malahide road. Tea. (Frequent service of Malahide via Coolock 'buses from Eden quay pass gate.)

County Kildare (11 a.m.-7 p.m.)—The Japanese Garden, Tully Stud. ('Bus to Cherry Corner.)

To-morrow (Sunday). County Dublin (2.30-6 p.m.)—The Honble. Mrs. Barry, Ongar, Clonsilla. Tea. ('Bus to Clonsilla.)

Switzers are showing smart new styles in hip-length Corded Velveteen Coats (many with Zipp front); also a large selection of well-cut Suede Golf Jackets in good shades and moderately priced.
Holmes', George's street — Fresh stocks embodying the latest ideas constantly arriving.
Vard's specialise in Furs only—The recognised Fur Experts.—8 Grafton street, Dublin, and Patrick street, Cork.
Mills' Confectionery gives the touch of quality to your table.
Wedding Outfit for Gentlemen—Morning Coat, Light Grey Vest, Striped Trousers. Tailored at short notice.—Bryson, 3 Church lane, off College Green.

PASSENGERS BY THE ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
Among the arrivals were:—Captain and Mrs. Grove White, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Creed, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wells, Mr. S. B. Wells, Mr. K. Melton, Dr. and Mrs. G. P. Irwin, Mr. W. Burke, Mr. Simpkin, Mr. W. B. Kelly, Miss Sheldrake, Miss S. Sayers, Mr. and Mrs. W. Royden, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. W. Thomas, Miss L. White, Miss M. Davidson, Miss Radcliff, Mr. H. B. Bradshaw, Mr. J. Jones, Mr. V. B. H. Boyd, Miss P. Wood, Mr. L. O'Hanrahan, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stewart, Mrs. E. M. Rich, Lady Roberts, Dr. and Mrs. Christopher Petit, Mrs. Sidney

QUESTIONNAIRE FROM BRITAIN

PLAIN WORDS ABOUT GENUINE TREATIES

RECOGNITION OF STATUS QUO IN EUROPE

INFORMATION THAT IS ASKED OF GERMANY

THE British questionnaire, sent by Mr. Eden, the Foreign Secretary, to Sir Eric Phipps, the British Ambassador at Berlin, for presentation to the German Foreign Office, was issued as a White Paper yesterday.

While German official circles and the German Press make little comment on the British questionnaire, waiting until Herr Hitler has had time to study the document, French official circles have been favourably impressed, says Reuter.

There is one point that puzzles France, and that is the fact that, in view of the recent statements of British politicians, no mention is made in the questionnaire of the restitution of colonies.

Germany agrees that the questions are "very well considered," but they need careful consideration, it is pointed out, and their examination will take considerable time.

TO FACILITATE SETTLEMENT

The White Paper states:—

"The first point on which it is desirable to be clear is whether Germany regards herself as now in a position to conclude 'genuine treaties.'

"It is clear that negotiations for a treaty would be useless if one of the parties hereafter felt free to deny its obligation on the ground that that party was not at the time in a condition to conclude a binding treaty, and His Majesty's Government will welcome a clear declaration of the German Government to remove any uncertainty on this point.

"The question is really whether Germany now considers that a point has been reached at which she can signify that she recognises and intends to respect the existing territorial and political status of Europe, except in so far as this might be subsequently modified by free negotiation and agreement.

"A decision not to attempt to accompany a Western Air Pact by a regional agreement for limitaton of air strength would be very much regretted by His Majesty's Government.

TO COVER SOVIET

"His Majesty's Government are gratified to see that the German Government propose the conclusion of non-aggression pacts between Germany, on the one hand, and France, Belgium, and possibly Holland, on the other. They note that the German Government are willing that these pacts should be accompanied by treaties of guarantee.

"His Majesty's Government cannot but feel that the general settlement would be greatly facilitated if the German Government could see their way to interpret the words 'the States on Germany's south-eastern and north-eastern frontiers,' so as to cover at least also the Soviet Union, Latvia and Estonia, as well as the States actually contiguous to Germany.

"In view of the announcement of Germany's willingness to return to the League of Nations, the German Government will, no doubt, be willing to indicate their future attitude towards the Permanent Court of International Justice, and towards the various provisions for arbitration, conciliation or judicial settlement contained in treaties to which Germany is a party."

PRESS COMMENT IN BERLIN

Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung expresses astonishment at the "surprisingly speedy publication in Great Britain," and says: "It appears that the British Government decided on the speedy publication, not for foreign political reasons, but for reasons of home policy, in order to divert public opinion in Great Britain from other problems and difficulties."

Tageblatt accentuates the closing sentences of Mr. Eden's *questionnaire*, in which the Foreign Secretary emphasises that the present questions do not exhaust the copiousness of the problem. "This shows clearly," says the paper, "that yesterday's conversation of Sir Eric Phipps with the Chancellor was, according to the wish of the British Government, only a beginning of further conversations. This method only will be welcomed by the British Government, and is, in fact, the only possible one."

The paper reads in the memorandum that Britain is no longer bound to a fixed path, but that she wishes a free hand in her negotiations with Germany. "It remains to be seen whether the other Powers, especially France, will be also satisfied with the result."

PLEASES FRANCE

PARIS, Friday.

"Official circles in France have been favourably impressed. The necessary questions have been asked." Such were the remarks made by an authorised spokesman to Reuter this evening.

"Some surprise has been caused," it was added, "by the absence of any mention of the question of the restitution of colonies, but, no doubt, the British Government may have some special reason for not mentioning this question at present."

The language used in the *questionnaire* is thought here to be possibly overloaded with diplomatic tact, but the essential points have been made, it is realised.

POSTPONEMENTS PROBABLE

GENEVA'S TWO SUBJECTS

ABYSSINIA AND GERMANY

IN spite of the injury to his arm and his recent suffering, M. Flandin, French Foreign Minister in M. Sarraut's defeated Government, which is still holding office, intends to go to Geneva to-morrow for the vital talks of Monday, says Reuter. With him will probably be M. Paul Boncour, M. Sarraut's Minister for League Affairs.

In addition to the Council's discussion of the Italo-Abyssinian dispute, there is to be a meeting of the Locarno Powers at Geneva to consider Germany's violation of that treaty by her militarisation of the Rhineland.

In relation to the Italo-Abyssinian question it is considered in Paris that there has not been sufficient time to consider the recent important events, such as the departure of the Negus, the capture of Addis Ababa, and the position taken up by Signor Mussolini in his recent declarations, and that, therefore, it will have to be decided to postpone the League's consideration of these matters to a later date.

It is further considered that there is little probability of the German Government replying to the British *questionnaire* before Monday, and that the meeting of the Locarno signatories also will be postponed after a short deliberation.

M. Blum persists in declining any share of responsibility for government during the interregnum period before he takes office. Accompanied by M. Daladier, the former Radical Premier, who resigned after the February riots, he yesterday visited M. Sarraut. They are keeping in constant touch, but M. Blum appears determined not to make any statement of policy before M. Sarraut is ready to hand him over the reins of government.

Mr. Attlee, M.P., the leader of the Opposition in the House of Commons, is to see M. Leon Blum this morning.

MOBS ACTIVE IN HARAR

The British Consulate in Harar, the garden city of Abyssinia, has become the refuge of foreigners, like the Legation in Addis Ababa. Parts of the city—the second largest in the country—are in the hands of plundering mobs, fleeing before the advancing Italians.

With a guard of forty Somaliland police the British Consul, Mr. E. A. Chapman-Andrews, has been assisting in maintaining the looters at a distance, and no foreign casualties have been reported. A large part of the city has been burnt down, and pillagers are said to be now making their way to Diredawa. There, however, French Senegalese troops have

M. Paul Boncour.

taken measures to divert the plunderers towards the desert.

Press reports from Rome and Djibuti state that Italian troops have entered both Harar and Diredawa.

RAILWAY TAKEN OVER

The Italians have settled down to the work of administration and restoring order, says a P.A. message from Addis Ababa. The capital's first need will be flour and petrol. Supplies will be rushed up as soon as possible, and the Djibuti Railway is expected to be used to its limit.

The Djibuti train left normally at 9.30 yesterday, one day later than scheduled. The train carried Italian soldiers as guards, which indicates that the Italians have taken over military control of the railway. There is every indication that the French owners will agree to the working of the railway without friction, in accordance with Italian requirements.

"NO DRAMAS"

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

ROME, Friday.

Although no official indication has been given as to the outcome of to-morrow's meeting of the Fascist Grand Council, the State-controlled Press is openly saying that complete annexation of Abyssinia will be announced.

The *Giornale d'Italia* this evening says: "The military *fait accompli* will have its consecration in the political *fait accompli*. If the new madmen still at large are watched so that they do not re-kindle the embers, it will be seen that all will be settled peaceably. There will be no universal dramas, and no destruction of the League."

IRISH COAST RESCUE

MOTOR YACHT AGROUND

LIFE-BOAT MEN DASH TO THE SCENE

TWO MEN TAKEN OFF WITH DIFFICULTY

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

ROSSLARE, Friday.

THRILLING scenes took place off the Wexford coast this morning, when the motor yacht Dinah ran ashore off the North Dogger Bank, outside the entrance to Wexford Harbour. Signals of distress were hoisted, and observed at Curracloe, and the Number One man there telephoned Rosslare Harbour Lifeboat Station. The lifeboat is at present undergoing overhaul in Arklow, and the motor yacht Onward, which is doing duty for her, was immediately manned by Coxswain James Wickham and his crew, and in strong wind and rough seas they set out to the rescue.

On returning to-night at 8.30 a graphic description of the rescue scenes was given by Raymond Wickham, one of the lifeboat men

ON A SANDBANK

"We arrived at the wreck at about 6 p.m.," he said, "and found the yacht beam ends on the sandbank, with the seas breaking over her. We first tried to get alongside by veering down stern first on a line, but in doing so we struck the ground and damaged our engines, so that for half an hour we were helpless. On the second attempt we got in bows first, but turned broadside to the waves and shipped a lot of water. However, we managed to get a rope aboard the wreck.

"The coxswain shouted to the men to jump. One man jumped safely on board, but when the second man was leaving he lost his balance and fell into the icy cold water between the two boats. I leaned over the Onward's bow and got a grip on him, and with the assistance of the crew we dragged him to safety. The Onward struck the sandbank several times, and on the way back to Rosslare Harbour the yacht was leaking so badly that we had to keep the pumps going continually."

THE TWO CREWS

The lifeboat crew were Coxswain James Wickham, Walter Barrie, James Wickham (junior), Richard Welsh and Raymond Wickham.

The yacht is cutter rigged and about twelve tons.

Coxswain Wickham, who was called from his sick bed to go to the rescue, told me that he and his crew are returning to the wreck to-night to ascertain whether salvage will be possible.

Those on board the yacht were Mr. Raymond P. O'Keefe, of Wexford, and Captain T. G. Sutherland. Saturated to the skin, the two men were hospitably received and given tea at the home of the coxswain at Wexford Harbour.

Captain Sutherland told me that they left Arklow at about 11.3 this morning for Wexford. In trying to get into Wexford Harbour they struck the Dogger Bank.

The yacht at present lies about two hundred yards from where she first struck, and to-night the winds and seas are moderating.

The two men will be taken to Wexford to-night by car.

FROM "THE TIMES"

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

THE KEY OF SECURITY

The Times, in a leading article to-day on the European situation, says:—In a most lucid and pertinent speech in the House of Lords on Thursday, Lord Rennell pointed cogently to the single fact which still contains the chief hope of establishing the unity, and with it the security of Europe. The obstacle to be overcome is the spirit of mutual distrust between France and Germany.

The outlook would be gloomy, indeed, if no effort were being, or could be, made to attack this mistrust at its root, and no responsibility could be more willingly and gladly borne by British statesmanship than that of seeking the means to end an antagonism which survives to the common danger. Yesterday brought evidence that this endeavour has now moved to the stage of serious practical discussion, when the questions addressed to the German Government on the subject of Herr Hitler's proposals for a lasting European settlement were published in a British White Paper. This interrogatory has been presented, as it has also been received, not as a hostile cross-examination, but as a friendly and methodical set of inquiries, designed to establish, not for the benefit of the British Government alone, the whole meaning of Herr Hitler's offer where it is susceptible of any doubt, and to speed the larger negotiations that must follow. It is published, no doubt, because, having now been communicated to more Governments than one, it was bound to become known, perhaps, in a garbled form. The text is unimpeachable in tone, and the questions are sensibly, as well as civilly, directed to secure information and not to score debating points only.

For the present the questions rest with the German Government, and require no further discussion on this side of the North Sea. What is needed, in any case, is that the conversations should now pass from the documentary state. The projected visit of a British Minister to Berlin, which is essential, will allow of its being pursued with no less thoroughness and with still fewer opportunities for any possible misunderstanding of tone and intention on either side.

MRS. MOLLISON NEEDS SLEEP

POSTPONES RETURN TRIP

"I have abandoned all idea of leaving to-morrow night," Mrs. Amy Mollison told Reuter after making a broadcast statement, relayed by all South African stations, in Capetown last night.

"I am too tired," she added. "I have not made up the sleep I lost on the down journey. I should be crazy if I left to-morrow. I must make up the sleep I lost. I shall probably postpone my departure another day."

It was learned that Mr. H. L. Brook, who left Rome for Palermo on Thursday on his flight from England to the Cape, had to make a forced landing near Termini Imerese, Sicily, owing to engine trouble. He came down on the beach and the 'plane sank in the soft sand, the wings being damaged.

EDUCATION AT SPRING SHOW

TREE CULTURE TO CHICKEN TRUSSING

HIGHER ATTENDANCE AGAIN

BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

IN the pleasant social atmosphere of the Spring Show one is apt to forget the very important part this Show can play in education. Yesterday I improved my knowledge of quite a large range of matters concerning this country—mostly through the helpfulness of officials at the Department of Agriculture's exhibits.

Not alone did they assist me with information regarding everything from the growing of trees to the proper way to truss chickens for packing, but my pockets bulged with helpful leaflets when I left their hall.

"Children's Day" was a feature of the Show until quite recently, and the stopping of concessions to the children was largely their own fault. It is a pity, however, that at least some of the senior

The official figures for yesterday's attendance at the Spring Show and for the corresponding day last year were:—

1936.	1935.
20,701	17,660

children could not be taken—either by their parents or teachers—to see for themselves what is being done in Ireland to-day. They would learn more in a couple of hours at the Spring Show than in many hours of study under ordinary school conditions.

This dissertation on children is due to the fact that "uncontrolled" children can become a nuisance at the Show—to older visitors and to exhibitors (because of their somewhat acquisitive nature). Yesterday the children whom I saw at Ballsbridge were, on the whole, well-behaved, despite the fact that they gathered up any free leaflets they could find, and dropped them about the place later.

There were no competitions early in the day, but it was pleasant to stroll through the halls—not too crowded before lunch—and then out into the bright sunshine to watch horses at exercise in the rings.

A SPECIAL PRIZE

Later, however, there was a very interesting jumping competition for boys between the ages of ten and fifteen. Mr. James A. Cromie's Shy Lass was placed first, with Amy, owned and ridden by Master Seumas Hayes, second. Incidentally, Master Hayes was awarded a special prize of a silver-mounted hunting crop for the boy, who was not more than eleven at his last birthday, who put up the best performance in the competition.

This prize was a reminder of the little son of a former United States Minister to Dublin, Mr. F. A. Sterling, and his performance in the pony-jumping competitions of 1933. It was presented by a lady friend of the Sterling family to commemorate the late "Dickie" Sterling's achievements; for he was only eleven when he competed at Ballsbridge.

"It's better than a circus" seemed to be the general public's view of the artillery's very clever riding display, which followed the Sokol exhibition by an Army gymnastic team; but the real "country cousins" slipped away about this time to find out who won the butter-making competitions. As a matter of fact, the first two prizes went to Waterford girls.

Thirty-eight horses were entered for the senior jumping event of the afternoon, and this went to Mr. D. Collen's Duhallow Prince; Mrs. J. Wall's Red Skin was second, and an old favourite of Ballsbridge crowds—Swastika Rose (Mr. J. W. Brittain)—third. Mr. R. Collen took fourth place with Bounder.

Sheep-penning by international champion dogs concluded the afternoon's entertainment as the sun-reddened crowds wandered slowly back through the grounds and the main halls, passing reluctantly out of the exits as if fearing they would lose some of the delights of the spring evening once they had left the Show.

COUNTY TIPPERARY OUTRAGE

SHOT FIRED INTO A DWELLINGHOUSE

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

TIPPERARY, Friday.

A sensational affair that happened three years ago when a young man named John Ryan, a labourer, was taken out of a tramhouse where he was employed and shot dead on the roadside near Ayle, Cappawhite, was recalled when on the night of April 23 last a shot was fired into the dwellinghouse of the young man's father, Thomas Ryan, labourer, who lives at Toom, near Cappawhite.

All the family except Patrick had gone to bed. Patrick was alone in the kitchen at about 11.30, when suddenly a revolver bullet pierced the kitchen window and lodged in the opposite wall. No report of the incident was made to the Civic Guards at the time, and it was only the other day that Patrick Ryan brought the matter to the notice of the police at Cappawhite. Active investigations are being made by the police.

IRISH SWEEPSTAKE RECEIPTS

HELD BY MAGISTRATE TO BE TICKETS

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

LIVERPOOL, Friday.

The Liverpool Stipendiary, Mr. Stuart Deacon, decided to-day that receipts for Irish Sweepstake tickets were "tickets" within the meaning of the Act.

William H. Lees, shipping accountant, of Mossley Hill, was fined £1 for having distributed Irish Free State lottery tickets in connection with the Grand National.

A police officer stated that he showed Lees a registered letter, containing two receipts for money paid in respect of two Irish Sweepstake tickets, and Lees admitted having posted the letter.

On behalf of Lees it was submitted that there were receipts, but no evidence before the Court as to the whereabouts of the tickets.

Mr. Bishop (prosecuting) said that a ticket was defined in the Act as any document evidencing the claim of a person to participate in a lottery.

The Stipendiary said that those receipts were, in his opinion, tickets as referred to in the summons.

LIVELY DUBLIN MEETING

MR. F. RYAN ON THE PRESS

INTERRUPTION OF SPEAKERS

CROWDS DENOUNCE COMMUNISM

OVER three hundred Civic Guards and plain-clothes policemen were on duty at Cathal Brugha street in anticipation of disturbance at the "anti-imperialist" meeting which was held there last night, but very little happened.

At the conclusion of the meeting there were a few scuffles and rushes around the meeting-place, but there was no serious breach of order. Some of the speakers arrived at Cathal Brugha street in a small motor car. As they drove away again sections of the crowd rushed after them, but the motor car moved rapidly. After piercing the crowd in O'Connell street, which had grown to rather large proportions, the car went down Parnell street. The crowd followed. So did a lorry filled with policemen, and when the crowd had gone some distance down the street the police turned and drove them back again. No one was hurt, the Guards confining their activities to keeping the people on the move.

Knots of people gathered in O'Connell street, Cathal Brugha street and Parnell street. There were occasional rushes, but that was all. Inquiries from the police confirmed the view that no arrests had been made.

THE MEETING

At the meeting itself there were bursts of singing, and shouts of "Sit down," "We don't want Communists," were directed at the speakers.

Immediately before the meeting started groups of police, numbering about twenty each, took up positions around the meeting place. About forty young men and women then walked to the platform, which was the motor car already mentioned. Each of them carried a little paper placard bearing such as inscriptions as: "Slum Landlords Fear Free Speech," "Republicans and Labour Unite," "Unite Against Fascism." These placards looked impressive, and one could not help noticing that they were supported by rather formidable-looking ash-plants. The sticks were thick at the top and tapered towards the handle. Indeed some of the speakers at the meeting also came prepared. At least one of them carried a heavy "walking" stick.

THE PRESS

The first speaker was Mr. Frank Ryan, who spoke of the attacks on the Easter Sunday parades. "The *Irish Times* and the *Irish Independent*," he said, "have not made one protest against the attacks or the conduct of the attackers." He made several references to "hooligans." There were shouts of "Sit down out of that." An old woman standing near the ash-plant placard holders persistently advocated free speech in a loud voice. She was so voluble that it was difficult to hear the speaker.

Mr. Ryan, who was acting as chairman of the meeting, proposed a resolution which strongly condemned "the recent attacks on public meetings held under Republican-working-class auspices in the city," and particularly condemned the attacks on the twentieth anniversary commemoration of Easter, 1916, and "the toleration shown to these criminal acts by the Government and police authorities."

Mr. G. Gilmore was the second speaker. He put the blame for the attacks on the Blueshirts. The attacks were similar, he said, to those made on Republican and working-class organisations in Belfast. Having also attacked the Press in Dublin, he paid a tribute to the Labour Party on account of its recent declaration of policy. His speech was interrupted considerably.

A section of the crowd standing near Messrs. Findlater's premises began to sing, while the woman continued her protests.

INTERRUPTIONS

The interruptions began in earnest when Mr. P. Byrne, of the Dublin Council of the Republican Congress, was speaking. He also made statements in which the word "scoundrels" was used freely. He talked of "razor gangs," and declared that "Three-quarters of the city is insanitary—a part of the city that houses some of the scoundrels that break up the Republican parades." When he spoke of Patrick Pearse there were shouts of "Pearse was not a Communist." There was a chorus of "Get down." A scuffle took place at the O'Connell street side of the street, but the police restored order.

Mr. Frank Ryan rose again after Mr. Byrne, and said: "If it be Communism to stand for the weak against the strong, to stand for Ireland against the British Empire, to stand for the Irish Republic against partition, to stand for the poor against the rich, and for the policy enumerated by James Connolly, then I am a Communist."

He asked for cheers, and there was a burst of cheering, mingled with boohing.

Cheers and derisive counter-cheers continued, and one man in the crowd asked the speaker to answer a question. Mr. Ryan called for silence, and when it had been conceded he announced that he had been asked if he approved of the burning of churches in Spain. He said that his reply was that of the Spanish Minister in Dublin, who, in an interview, had said that the burnings had been the work not of Communists, but of hooligans. There were cries of "That is a lie," as well as angry shouting. When the speaker asked his audience to take part in the Connolly commemoration, there were cries of, "Don't wear the red ribbon."

The meeting then came to an end, the placard holders melting into the crowd.

MAGISTRATE'S SUDDEN DEATH

AFTER SEIZURE IN COURT

Mr. P. J. O'Donoghue, Resident Magistrate, Belfast, died last evening at his home, Alexandra Gardens, Belfast. Earlier in the day Mr. O'Donoghue had gone to the Court, where he had a seizure. He was taken home, but failed to rally. A native of County Down, he came to Belfast as a young man as an official of the Post and Telegraph Service, which he left to become a junior reporter on the *Irish News*. Here he had a successful career, and was made chief reporter within five years. In 1907 he was called to the Bar, and he practised for a considerable period in Belfast and in Dublin. He was appointed Resident Magistrate in County Kerry in 1925, and later was transferred to Belfast. He became Chairman of the Court of Referees at the time of that body's inception. Mr. O'Donoghue, who was unmarried, was one of the most respected and best liked people in Belfast, and in the periods which he spent in other parts of the country he made many friends, by whom his death will be much regretted.

MR. DE VALERA IN LONDON

MESSAGE FOR IRELAND

SUCCESS OF EYE OPERATION

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

LONDON, Friday.

LINKED with his son Eamon, Mr. de Valera stepped off the Paris mail at Victoria to-night on his return journey from Zurich. He felt fatigued with the long journey, but looked well. For the first time he was wearing dark covered glasses.

He was cordially greeted by Mr. J. W. Dulanty, the High Commissioner; the Marquess of Hartington, M.P., Under-Secretary for the Dominions; and Rear-Admiral Bromley, Ceremonial and Reception Secretary of the Dominions and Colonial Offices, represented the British Government.

At his hotel I spoke to Mr. de Valera's suite and asked for a reassuring message for the Irish people. The President had word conveyed to me that his operation "was completely successful."

With the President came Captain Sean Brennan, his A.D.C., and Mr. Denis Devlin, of the Department of External Affairs, who acted as his secretary. They leave London at 8.30 to-morrow morning for Dublin.

SIGHT RECOVERED

The critical operation on Mr. de Valera's left eye was performed on the 26th March by Professor Alfred Vogt, the famous eye surgeon. Mr. de Valera has now recovered his sight, and is able to see well with the aid of glasses.

He has greatly benefited from the three weeks' complete rest towards the end of his seven weeks' stay at Zurich.

A famous Swiss eye specialist in London said to-night: "I understand that Mr. de Valera was suffering from high-grade myopia—vision obtained through the lens of the eye fell so that it gave a blurred picture. To counteract this he wore concave spectacles. I believed he also had a severe cataract—film over the eye—so advanced as to ossify the eyeball. The eyeball in the ordinary way is a jelly-like substance, but hardened little lumps are created which make it inelastic, so that it can no longer adapt itself to long and short distances. The lens of his eye had become opaque instead of transparent.

DELICATE OPERATION

"The treatment had to be most delicate to avoid damaging the cornea—membrane in front of the eye through which light passes. Dr. Vogt successfully removed the cataract, working at his patient for over an hour.

"Then, his eyes covered with bandages, Mr. de Valera was wheeled back to his room in the hospital. For days he was confined to semi-darkness and kept in the utmost quietness. Even the members of his suite were only allowed to see him for a few minutes each day.

"The operation was one which presented most unusual problems, and is one which most ophthalmic surgeons would like to pass on to their colleagues."

Mr. de Valera will rest his eyes for some time, and will be very careful with his restored vision.

Dr. Vogt is Director of the Ophthalmic Clinic of the University of Zurich, and a creative surgeon of international repute. He was the discoverer of the cause of the glassblowers' and the founders' cataract.

We print to-day, in Page 5, the eleventh of a series of articles by our Special Correspondent, the Hon. Patrick Campbell, entitled "Round Ireland with a Golf Bag." The concluding article will appear on Monday.

DUNLOP RUBBER MEETING

SIR ERIC GEDDES ON WORLD CONDITIONS

At the conclusion of an exhaustive review of the Dunlop Rubber Company's financial position and its trading operations throughout the world, Sir Eric Geddes (at the meeting in London yesterday) said he would be a rash man if he attempted to make a forecast of the future at such a time. Future prosperity was largely dependent on three factors—the price of raw material, the price of finished products, and the restoration of international trade.

There seemed to be no indication of currency stabilisation or a change in the commercial policy of other nations. It was a matter beyond their control. The price of their principal raw material was dependent on artificial regulation, and the price of their manufactures was subject to intense competition. Whatever their organisation could do to influence these difficult factors would be done, particularly in stabilising market conditions and mitigating the worst effects of reckless competition.

He did not doubt that in time the world would find a new economic equilibrium, but it would be less free in movement and more scientifically controlled than the old pre-War freedom.

[A full report of Sir Eric's speech will be found in another page.]

FREE STATE BACON FOR UNITED STATES

WHY BOUNTY IS DISCONTINUED

The Department of Agriculture announces that the bounty of 17s. 6d. per cwt., at present payable in respect of exports from Saorstat Eireann of bacon, hams and other cured pigs meat, will not be payable on exports to the United States of America on and after Monday, 11th May, 1936. The U.S.A. Government impose a countervailing tariff equivalent to the amount of any bounty given. A bounty is, therefore, of no advantage to exporters.

PALESTINE TENSION

TROOPS STANDING BY

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

JERUSALEM, Friday.

The troops and Air Force at present in Palestine have been continually standing by in view of the tension caused by the Arab strike, but so far it has not been necessary to call on them for action. Neither are serious disorders expected.

At the request of the High Commissioner, military reinforcements are being sent to Palestine as necessary.

THE FREE STATE CIVIL SERVICE

COMMISSION'S FINAL REPORT

RECRUITMENTS AND SCALES OF PAY

IRISH AS A SUBJECT OF EXAMINATION

THE Civil Service Commission of Inquiry, presided over by Mr. Joseph Brennan, has now presented its final report. It is a very comprehensive document dealing particularly with "the organisation of the Civil Service, with special reference to the arrangements for ensuring efficiency in working, the general standard of remuneration of civil servants, the age of retirement from the service. . . ."

It reviews at length the history of the Service both before and after the establishment of the Free State, and makes important recommendations on the several points which it was especially asked to consider.

The report is not unanimous, and several members submit separate notes.

THE SCALES OF PAY

In its general conclusions the Commission admits that in the last fifteen years the Civil Service has experienced a more or less continuous reduction through the bonus system in the scales of pay, and a further reduction by the replacement of the British standard by a lower Saorstat standard.

The rates of pay have not militated against recruitment for the Service, which has been satisfactory.

Direct claims for increase of pay, or for increased scales of pay, apart from some special cases, are not sustainable. Demands for increases of pay are entirely out of place when the realities of the position include a prolonged period of economic difficulty and strain for the great mass of the community and the emergence of problems of national finance which do not admit of easy solution.

CORPORATION AS MODEL

The Commission was not prepared to accept the comparison made by some witnesses with the rates paid by the Dublin Corporation. In any comparison, they say the Government should be the model for the Corporation rather than *vice versa*.

The generally down trend of Civil Service rates of pay creates a special liability to discontent, and for this reason due consideration should be shown to the Civil Service by the Government.

Referring to the passing of the Civil Service (Temporary Economies) Act, 1933, the Commission note that that measure was allowed to lapse after one year, notwithstanding the apparent need of its continuance. This was wise, seeing that it was out of accord with the rule that Civil Service pay should be fixed on a long-term basis.

The report adds with regard to this Act that, although it imposed a sacrifice on civil servants which could only be justified by acute financial difficulty, it was not permitted "to obstruct the initiation of other forms of State expenditure which might appear to civil servants not to be so urgent as to warrant a curtailment of their pay."

TIME FOR REVIEW

There were strong reasons of a fundamental and national character which made it inopportune that the cost of the Civil Service should be increased at present, and, in the circumstances, civil servants would be ill-advised to seek concessions on a wide front.

The Commission think the time has arrived for reviewing the system of differentiated rates of pay as between married men and single men.

The Commission recommends that the rule with regard to the "efficiency bar" should be reviewed.

The normal retiring age at present is 65 years. The Commission does not recommend any reduction, but if reduction should take place it should not be below 60.

With regard to hours of duty, it is not recommended that the additional half hour introduced in 1923 should be removed. The cost involved would not be justified.

The Commission recommends that civil servants should be debarred altogether from becoming members of local bodies, and that the circular of June, 1934, should be withdrawn.

Also that affiliation of any Civil Service staff association with the Irish Trades Union Congress is undesirable in the public interest, and should not be permitted.

CONTROL OF STAFFS

Under the head of control and regulation of staffs the report states: "That there should be in every Department of State a whole-time Establishment Officer of high rank not burdened, at least to any serious extent, with other duties is, we consider, a matter of much importance. This need, we understand, is now recognised to a greater extent than formerly, but we are not sure that it is yet fully met. The presence of a special Establishment Officer in a department should not only help to ensure close attention to staff problems in that department but should also contribute to the more efficient transaction of establishment business with the Department of Finance and to obviating many difficulties which impede the Establishment Branch of the latter department when proposals come up for consideration which have not had adequate scrutiny from the establishment standpoint in the quarters from which they emanate."

With regard to departmental promotions, the report states that the normal procedure is that a vacancy in a department is filled by the promotion of a lower grade officer in the same department. It adds that it would be a fair conclusion that a desire to avoid transferability is not in itself sufficient reason for staffing a given section of work with departmental rather than general service officers.

ANOTHER VIEW

On this subject, in a separate note, Lord Glenavy and Sir John Keane state: "We consider it important for the encouragement and development of their abilities that transferability between departments and between branches of a

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department should be limited only by indisputable necessity."

With regard to the various classes into which the Service is divided, the report says:—"Suggestions have been made to us that a standardised grading should be applied to posts of a general service character above the rank of junior administrative and higher executive. The duties and responsibilities of these posts, especially where they are of an executive type, vary considerably from one department to another. The number of them is also relatively small, so that it is possible for each case to be considered on individual merits. We, therefore, think that an attempt to apply any rigid uniform plan would be out of place, but we agree at the same time that variations should not be multiplied unnecessarily and that the aim should be to have a limited number of recognised higher grades, not all of which, of course, would necessarily be required in any one department."

The report recommends that "the clerical officers in the Customs and Excise service should no longer be regarded as forming a departmental class, and that instead they should rank as general service officers. As already indicated this need not conflict with the observance of a forty-four hour week in Customs and Excise offices even for general service staffs employed there."

COMPULSORY IRISH

With regard to recruitment for the Service reference is made to the junior administrative grade, in which the interview plays a large part. The report states that the interview serves a useful purpose, but that the number of marks allotted to it should be so limited as not to create a lack of confidence, which would deter the best type of candidate. It adds that the proportion of the total marks assigned to Irish is substantially above the corresponding proportion in the inferior grades.

"We are of opinion," it says, "that in the strictly competitive portion of the test Irish should not be a compulsory subject, but should remain on the same competitive footing as any optional subject."

THE PROMOTION SYSTEM

Considerable space is devoted to the problem of promotion. The report states: "We think that it would be a useful measure of progress towards a better arrangement if the system of promotion heard now applied informally and somewhat at haphazard in certain departments were placed on a formal footing and prescribed for general use in all cases where neither examination nor any other formal procedure for promotion is available. It is not our intention that this should affect the filling of the very highest post in a department, as these naturally raise special considerations, in regard to which Ministerial discretion should probably be reserved.

"We have in view that the promotion board should be formed *ad hoc* on each occasion when a particular promotion is to be made, that it should usually be presided over by the Establishment Officer or his deputy, and that the other members should include an officer or officers of a rank immediately superior to that in which the vacancy exists, but that normally no member should rank lower than Higher Executive Officer. Where the candidates are to be drawn from more than the one department in which the vacancy exists the *personnel* of the board should be agreed between the Minister concerned and the Minister for Finance. The board should report through the Secretary of the department in which the vacancy exists to the Minister."

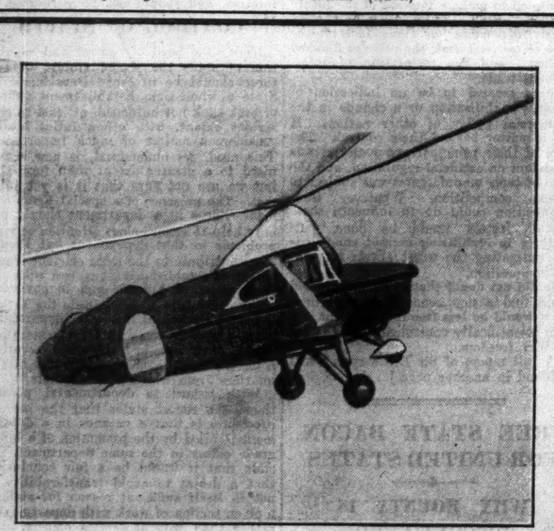
WOMEN'S CLAIM

On the subject of the claim by women of equal pay for equal work, the report states that in determining the matter the principle of equality should furnish a starting point, and that the difference should not be greater than the various factors warrant. In this connection Mrs. Kettle dissents absolutely. She protests against the statement in the report that, "according to the common practice of the community, a lower standard for comparable work prevails generally for the remuneration of women than for men." She asserts that the "fact that the general community acts in an unfair manner towards women is no justification for the Civil Service doing so."

The total number of persons in the Civil Service on the 1st January, 1934, was 21,522. The total number of officers whose pay does not exceed £157 per annum is 12,134.

Almost one-half of this total of 12,134 consists of part-time employés, numbering 5,754. The vast majority of these part-time officers serve in the Department of Posts and Telegraphs either as postmen or officers in charge of scale-payment sub-post offices. There remain 6,380 whole-time officers earning not more than £3 weekly in the Civil Service who are expected to look to it primarily or exclusively as their means of livelihood. Of this group 2,677 are female and 3,703 male.

Striking tributes to British architects were paid when Sir Ian MacAlister, secretary, and Mr. P. E. Thomas, a member of the Royal Institute of British Architects, were honoured by the American Institution of Architects yesterday, Sir Ian MacAlister being elected to honorary membersip and Mr. P. E. Thomas as honorary corresponding member.



AN IMPOSSIBLE IMPOSSIBILITY

So it would have seemed to our ancestors. The idea that such an absurd-looking, wingless object could lift itself from the ground and fly would be too utterly preposterous for words. Yet it does fly, and flies most efficiently.

It is not always safe to come to conclusions by just looking at things. Science Polish in the tin looks like most others. Test it on your shoes, however, and its marked superiority is apparent at once.

On Merit Alone.

THE FIASCO OF SANCTIONS

MR. CHURCHILL'S WARNING

DANGEROUS DABBLING IN EUROPE

MR. WINSTON CHURCHILL, at Chingford, Essex, last night, described the result of sanctions against Italy as "a fiasco, ludicrous if it were not tragical," and declared that dabbling in Europe upon the limited liability principle was "not only foolish and unfair, but horribly dangerous."

We live in a period of sinister, and often uncontrollable, events, he said. Signor Mussolini has triumphed over the most ancient State in the world, Abyssinia, and also over its most modern institution, the League of Nations. That I regard as a lamentable event.

I feel also concerned at the position of our own country. I hope that before we are led into another adventure of this kind our leaders will count the cost, measure their resources, and test the quality of their own resolve.

Discussing the questions of sanctions, Mr. Churchill continued:—Mr. Baldwin said two years ago that sanctions meant war. Then he led us into sanctions, with a thoroughly virtuous resolve against war. The economic sanctions had to be confined within limits which would not lead to war. It also seems to me that the League of Nations submitted to this position from the outset. If you examine the sanctions which the League of Nations, under our leadership, imposed upon Italy, you will see that they all conform to this condition.

Having touched upon the hesitancy of France concerning sanctions, Mr. Churchill said:—The conclusion which I think we should draw is that we should be scupulously careful not to involve the word and honour of Britain upon the Continent of Europe in any business which we are not prepared, if the worst comes to the worst, to carry through, whatever the cost, with all our force and strength.

Reviewing the Government's policy in the debate in the House of Commons on Wednesday, Mr. Churchill said that he thought that they should have had from the Prime Minister a full explanation of the course upon which he had steered the country, and his advice about what we ought now to do. Something more was needed in the conduct of a great State in critical times than good intentions leading to disaster.

It would be unfair, he said, to saddle any single man or any single Government with the responsibility for what has happened. Nevertheless, we expect from the Prime Minister true leadership upon the vital questions of our time.

BURNING QUESTIONS

While we are still in ignorance of the course which the Government proposes to take at Geneva on Monday, I am forced to state my own position upon two burning questions. I am not prepared to support sanctions against Italy merely for the purpose of injuring or weakening the Italian people. Unless we are convinced that what we do will be of real practical help to the tribesmen of Abyssinia, we have no right to go further along that path.

In the present state of Europe, which has gravely deteriorated ever since the autumn, the continuance, or aggravation, of sanctions might bring about a hideous war without benefiting in the slightest degree the population of Abyssinia.

There is also the case of the League of Nations. Many voices are raised for breaking it up and casting it aside. This is a very reckless and short-sighted view. Although the League has failed to prevent aggression, war and conquest in Abyssinia, no one can doubt that it is stronger and more alive to-day than it was a year ago.

The task before us is not to abandon or abolish the League of Nations, but to strengthen it for the new and graver trials which may lie before it in the future. One does not strengthen a structure by making it more pretentious, but by consolidating its foundations in a practical manner, and sometimes by taking off a storey or two.

Mr. D. C. MacLachlan, the only Cork entrant for the Cork Car Race, has received a special licence entitling him to import the racing fuel necessary for his car. Accordingly, he will be a certain starter.

The Carnew Motor Company's stand is fenced with cleft oak fencing, made by Irish labour, and provided by the Coollattin Estate Development Co. of Shillelagh, Co. Wicklow. This is a newly developed industry that numbers an ever-increasing number of landowners, farmers and agriculturalists among its clients.—(Advt.)

FUTURE OF THE GATE

LORD LONGFORD'S POSITION

INTERVIEW WITH MRS. HUGHES

"IS the future of the Gate Theatre and of its *personnel*, as it has been known, so uncertain as rumour would have it?" Mrs. Hughes, secretary to the Gate Theatre Co., Ltd., was asked by an *Irish Times* reporter.

Mrs. Hughes returned from Egypt at the end of last week, and was seen in her home at Park avenue.

"The Board," she answered, arranged before we left for Egypt that the company should open in July for a summer season. So far as I know, there has been no change in that arrangement."

"Did you see in an English newspaper that Lord Longford is reported to have stated that he would not continue his financial support of the Gate Theatre, and that he had been under a heavy drain for the past two years?"

"Yes, but Lord Longford met us in London at the boat train, and nothing was said of that kind."

"Has he communicated with you, as secretary to Gate Theatre Co., Ltd., indicating an alteration in his former attitude as a financial supporter of the theatre?"

"When I was returning here from London last Friday Lord Longford was on his way back to London. I did not see him. He has been very busy, as he is running a company at the Westminster Theatre, London. They are playing Eugene O'Neill's comedy, 'Ah! Wilderness,' and opened on Monday."

"Where is the Gate Theatre company?"

"Most of them are holiday-making. We went out twenty-nine strong to Egypt. Two have remained, two left our boat at Plymouth and sixteen of us came on to London. Some have remained there and some are home."

"And Mr. MacLiammoir and Mr. Hilton Edwards?"

"Oh! they are making their way gently across Europe. They were last heard of in Italy, having reached there from Greece. They will be in Dublin by the middle of June."

"Then they are in blissful ignorance of the statement as to Lord Longford's position?"

"I should say so. Denis Johnston, Sheelah Richards, Edward Lexy, Betty Chancellor, Cyril Cusack and others are playing in 'Ah! Wilderness.'"

"Was the company in Egypt offered a permanent engagement?"

"They received an offer to come back next year, and I think they will go. I don't think the European population is sufficient to support a permanent company. We had a marvellous reception all through, and were told we were easily the best dramatic company they had seen in Cairo for years. All the players known at the Gate Theatre will probably be back. Mr. Edwards and Mr. MacLiammoir return in the middle of June, and, so far as I know, the theatre will open in July."

"Then nothing will be wanting?"

"Well, we want a millionaire."

"RIGHT" TO USE POISON GAS

ITALY'S "CIVILISED WAR"

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

GENEVA, Friday.

"A people guilty of the torture and decapitation of prisoners, of savagery towards non-combatants, and the killing of non-combatants, of the systematic use of dum-dum bullets, etc., is not in a position to appeal to the rules and conventions regulating the conduct of civilised war." This claim is made in a note from Signor Suvich, Italian Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, under date April 30th, and published to-day by the League.

In it Italy denies the right of the Committee of Thirteen to deal with questions concerning the observance of the 1925 protocol. It claims the right to use gas by way of reprisals, and finally suggests an impartial inquiry by the International Red Cross into all allegations of abuses of the rule and conventions governing the conduct of war.

DUBLIN STOCK EXCHANGE

RISES AND FALLS OF THE WEEK

The following are the rises and falls in Stocks and Shares dealt in on the Dublin Stock Exchange during the past week, as compared with the prices recorded or dealt in on Friday, May 1st:—

RISES

	Price, May 1.	Price, May 8.	
Second National Loan	115	115½	+½
Third National Loan..	111	111½	+½
Land Bonds	112	112½	+½
Agricul. Credit Bonds	108	108½	+½
Irish Sugar Debs.....	99½	100	+⅓
Consols	84½	85 7/16	+7/16
War Loan	105½	106 7/16	+7/16
Land Stock, 1903 ...	87	87⅜	+⅜
Cork 4 per cent.....	96 7/16	96½	+1/16
Dublin 3½ per cent....	95½	95⅝	+⅛
Do. 5 per cent. Red.	107½	108½	+1
Bank of Ireland	320	329	+9
Mun. & Lein. Bank....	109/0	109/9	+0/9
National Bank	51/0	52/0	+1/0
Northern "A"	114/0	114/6	+0/6
Provincial Old	51/6	53/0	+1/6
Royal Bank	15½	16	+½
Great Northern Pref..	36	37½	+1½
Do Do. Debs...	84½	85	+½
Great Southern Guar.	87	88½	+1½
Do Do. Debs...	90	90½	+½
Cairnes Ord	70/0	72/6	+2/6
Guinness	157/9	158/6	+0/9
Grand Canal Ord.....	60/0	62/6	+2/6
Cables "B"	8	8½	+½
Cables Pref.	108½	110½	+1½
Dublin Tram Ord.....	12/0	13/0	+1/0
Dublin Tram Pref. ...	21/7	22/6	+0/11
Alliance 3½s	16	16½	+½
Alliance Gas Deb.....	101½	103	+1½
Walpole Pref.	55/4½	56/0	+0/7½
Char. B.S.A.	26/0	27/3	+1/3
Burmah Oil	92/6	99/1½	+6/7½
Goldfields Ord.	78/0	80/7½	+2/7½
Shells	92/5	97/3	+5/0
Chocolate Debs.	10⅞	10¾	+⅛
Carroll Ord.	28/6	29/3	+0/9
Carroll Pref.	22/0	23/0	+1/0
Wicklow Manure Pref.	16/0	16/3	+0/3
City Markets Deb. ...	93	94	+1
Hayes Conyngham Deb.	92/3	94/6	+3/3
I. Cinemas	6/9	7/0	+0/3
Civil Service Buildings Ord.	44	45	+1
Lafayette Pref.	18/0	20/0	+2/0
May Roberts Ord.	37/0	37/9	+0/9
Thom Ord.	36/3	36/6	+0/3
Thom Pref.	107/0	107/6	+0/6
Boots Pure Drugs ..	56/7½	57/1½	+1/6
B.A.T.	123/9	124/0	+0/3
British Match	39/6	40/6	+1/0
Carreras "B"	23/0	23/4½	+0/4½
Elec Musical	24/7½	25/9	+1/1½
Imperial Tobacco	157/0	159/6	+2/6
Lever 8 p.c.	34/0	34/4½	+0/4½
Unilever	31/7½	32/10½	+1/3
Unilever N.V.	54/0	55/10½	+1/10½
Vickers	24/6	24/9	+0/3
Bradford Dyers	8/6	8/9	+0/3
Courtaulds	48/0	49/0	+1/0

FALLS.

	Price, May 1.	Price, May 8.	
4th Nat. Loan	101½	101	-½
5 p.c. Land Bonds ...	104½	104	-½
Land Stock, 1909 ...	96	95	-1
Gt. Northern Ord. ...	19	18½	-½
Distillers Ord.	101/6	100/9	-0/9
Cunard Ord.	6/0	4/9	-1/3
Cables "A"	29½	28½	-1
Dub. Tram "B" Deb.	92½	92	-½
Belands Ord.	120/0	119/0	-1/0
Ever-Ready Ord.	8/1½	7/9	-0/4½
"Independent" Pref..	30/0	29/9	-0/3
Irish Dunlops	24/0	23/9	-0/3
Irish Tanners Pref. ...	19/6	19/3	-0/3
May Roberts Pref. ...	23/0	22/9	-0/3
Barry and Staines ...	55/9	51/10½	-3/10½
Ford Motors	32/1½	31/10½	-0/3
Tobac. Secs. Ord.	82/6	80/0	-2/6
Tobac. Secs. Def.	87/6	85/0	-2/6
Calico Printers	8/3	7/3	-1/0

OFFICE TRAINING.

Morning, Afternoon and Evening Classes at ROSSE COLLEGE, 65 Stephen's Green, Dublin. Since January, 1934, 177 Appointments were gained by lady pupils direct from the College. —(Advt.)

DRIVEN MAD BY POTEEN

STATEMENT MADE IN COURT

GIVEN TO CHILDREN TO KEEP THEM QUIET

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

SKIBBEREEN, Friday.

"THE districts where poteen-making is carried on are a disgrace to civilisation, and people who carry it out are not fit to live in a civilised community. In any case of this kind that comes before me in future I will not give the option of a fine, but will give the fullest term of imprisonment I can," said Judge T. O'Donnell at the Circuit Court here to-day, when appeals from decisions of the District Justice in charges under the Illicit Distillation Act were heard.

Angel Hegarty, Derryclough, Drinagh (61), a widow, appealed from the District Justice's decision fining her £50 on a charge that, not being a licensed distiller, and without lawful authority, she was in possession of a still, stillhead, worm and colouring material used in illicit distillation.

The Judge affirmed the District Justice's decision.

Fines of £200 were imposed by the judge in charges of the same nature in which appeals were brought by the Attorney-General from the decision of the District Justice, who had dismissed them.

The defendants were Daniel Mahony (junior), Gurranes, Drimoleague, and Nora Collins (68), Leitry, Drimoleague.

DISREGARD OF THE OATH

The Judge congratulated the Civic Guards on their excellent work, and said that he hoped they would succeed in wiping out poteen-making in the country, and that all decent people would assist them in doing it.

Continuing, he said: "I did not think that there could be found in any part of any country women approaching seventy years, Irish and Catholic, who could come into court brazenly having no regard for an oath. I did not believe one word of what they said."

Mr. T. Healy, State Solicitor, said that people, especially in districts around Skibbereen, were driven mad and their families put in a bad way as the result of this evil.

The Judge said that in other parts of the country where he had been on Circuit, and where poteen-making was carried on, he had heard shocking stories of poteen-drinking, and that it was given to babies to keep them quiet when they became troublesome to their parents.

An appeal by the Attorney-General against the decision of the District Justice in dismissing a charge against Daniel Mahony (senior), Gurranes, for having thirty gallons of wash in his possession was dismissed.

REGENTS FOR EGYPT

KING'S WISHES DISREGARDED

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

CAIRO, Friday.

THE newly-elected Egyptian Parliament this evening unanimously approved as a Regency Council: Prince Mohamed Aly, second son of the late Khedive; Aziz Ezzei Pasha and Cherif Babri Pasha. These three men will rule as Regents during the minority of King Farouk.

Parliament, in appointing them, has not accepted the wishes of the late King Fuad. His choice, as revealed earlier this evening, was: Tewfik Nessim Pasha, former Prime Minister; Adly Yeghen Pasha, former Prime Minister (now dead), and Mahmoud Fakhri Pasha, Egyptian Minister in Paris for the past twelve years and a son-in-law of King Fuad.

These names became known this evening when a sealed envelope, containing King Fuad's wishes regarding the Regency Council, was opened and read to the Chamber. King Fuad's choice had been made in 1922, and the envelope had remained sealed since.

King Farouk was sixteen last February, and comes of age, according to Mohammedan tradition, when he is eighteen, so that the Regency Council as finally appointed will rule for less than two years.

Much emotion was caused in the newly-elected Chamber when it was revealed that the envelope containing the names of the Regents had been found open among the private papers of the late King, but another sealed envelope containing a copy of the list, which had been deposited with the Presidency Council, was found intact. This was opened and read, and was found to contain the same names as the opened envelope.

Following the appointment of the Regency Council it is expected that the Premier, Ali Maher Pasha, will tender the resignation of his Cabinet to King Farouk to-morrow, in the presence of the Regents. Nahas Pasha, leader of the Wafd (extreme Nationalists) and of the "United Front," would then be invited to form a Cabinet. This would mean that he would be Prime Minister, in addition to chief of the Egyptian delegation in the negotiations for a new Anglo-Egyptian treaty.

CASE OF DISMISSED OFFICER

TO BE RAISED NEXT WEEK IN COMMONS

Behind a series of questions to be asked in the House of Commons next Tuesday lies a story of a fight by Sir William Allen, M.P. for County Armagh, to obtain reconsideration of the case of Lieutenant-Colonel H. R. Sandford, who was tried by courtmartial in India, on charges relating to the purchase of a motor car, and was later dismissed the Service. Subsequently four of the five charges against him were quashed by the Army Council, and he was granted an award of retired pay, although the sentence of dismissal was not modified.

Sir William Allen stated last night at his home at Belfast that he had been trying for two years to get justice done on behalf of an officer whom he considered to have been much wronged.

"Since Colonel Sandford's dismissal from the Army, in 1934," said Sir William Allen, "he has had nothing to do, and cannot get anything to do, and in my opinion his is a terrible case. In my view, to retire him on half-pay was illegal in the circumstances of this case, because a man dismissed the Service is not entitled to a penny.

"We have addressed communications to three successive Ministers of War—Lord Hailsham, Lord Halifax and Mr. Duff Cooper—but we have been unable to get any satisfaction. I have done my best to get the matter settled privately with the War Office, but the position is now so unsatisfactory that I have decided that it should receive publicity."

Sir William's questions will direct atten-

(Continued in Next Column.)

COMPULSION IN TURF BILL

CRITICISMS IN THE DAIL

BACK TO THE STONE AGE

THE MINISTER FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE moved a money resolution, in the Dail yesterday, for the purpose of making provision for promoting the more extensive production and consumption of turf, under the provisions of the Turf (Use and Development) Bill, 1935.

Mr. R. MULCAHY (U.I., Dublin, N.) said that the intention of this bill was to further develop the Turf Co-operative Societies to the exclusion of people who up to the present had earned their living by the sale of turf. A considerable amount of money had already been spent through these co-operative societies, and the net result was that less turf was being cut, and less turf was being used.

Mr. MORRISSEY (U.I., Tipperary) submitted that if the bill were put into operation it would do more harm than good to the turf industry. As matters stood at present, people who cut and sold turf were able to market it at 20s. or 24s. a ton. Under the bill they would get only 11s. per ton; and saving, cutting and delivering turf at that price was the nearest thing he knew to a starvation wage.

Professor J. M. O'SULLIVAN (U.I., Kerry) asked was the publicity urging the use of turf to be continued? Would extra officials be employed?

Mr. HARRIS (F.F., Kildare) said that the improvement works carried out by the Turf Development Board had induced the further production of turf. The bill would provide that there would be a fixed price for turf.

BURYING MONEY

Mr. P. BELTON (Ind., Dublin, N.) said that the bill was a Friday morning bill—a "purely publicity stunt." The Minister was taking power to bury money in the bogs. Did the Minister contemplate subsidising turf?

Mr. G. BENNETT (U.I., Limerick) said that the bill introduced the principle of compulsion. All sorts of restrictions were to be imposed on people who sold turf, and people who sold coal. These were restrictions on the liberty of the subject, and resistance to them was going to cost money. How much the Minister did not know, for if they were going to compel people to do what they did not want to do there was going to be opposition, open and secret, and money would be required to be spent to enforce the principle of the bill.

Mr. O'LEARY (U.I., Cork W.) said that the proposals in the bill were ridiculous, and the Minister knew that.

"THE DAYS OF SWEET PEGGY"

Mr. COBURN (U.I., Louth) said that he would like to know if the Minister had considered the effect that the bill was going to have on the ports and harbours, through which considerable quantities of coal were being imported. Down the country at the cross-roads the idea behind this question of turf was to compel the people in the cities and towns to use turf whether they liked it or not. It was picturesque to hear Mrs. Concannon talking about the beautiful turf fires. Were they to get back to the days of "Sweet Peggy and her low-backed car" and do away with motor cars and modern mechanisation and get back to the Stone Age.

Mr. BARTLEY (F.F., Galway) said that this bill was an attempt to do something for the bog areas, and it was ungracious on the part of representatives of districts more blessed by nature to begrudge the people in the bog areas what was being done for them in this bill.

Mr. BRENNAN (U.I., Roscommon) said that on St. Patrick's Day President de Valera in a broadcast to America said that under the coal-cattle pact he hoped to increase the consumption of coal so as to increase the quota for Irish cattle, and Dr. Ryan expressed the same hope. What were going to be the reactions to this bill?

The MINISTER (Mr. Lemass)—None.

MR. LEMASS'S REPLY

Mr. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, said that the Opposition was opposed to the bill because it would reduce their imports of coal. It was good national policy to increase the production of turf.

Referring to the arguments against the resolution made by the Opposition, Mr. LEMASS said that he had to take Mr. Belton seriously, seeing that there were negotiations to secure his return to the United Ireland Party.

Mr. BELTON—You have no authority for saying that except what the *Irish Press* said.

Mr. LEMASS—Does the deputy deny that he is thinking of rejoining that party?

Mr. BELTON—Is that relevant to the resolution?

Mr. LEMASS—On the assumption that the report is correct, I will take the deputy seriously.

Continuing, the Minister said that the actual amount to be spent under the bill would depend on the extent to which the bill was brought into operation. The price of turf was higher now than it had been before the turf scheme was operated.

It was his ambition to have a larger number of people employed in the turf industry than in any other industry except agriculture.

Mr. COSGRAVE (U.I., Cork City) said that the Minister had given no information as to the amount of money that would be required to work the bill. How much would the bill cost for twelve months? What scheme had the Minister in hands for the acquisition of bogs?

Progress was reported.

RUNNING THE GAELTACHT

MINISTER'S STATEMENT

Senator CONNOLLY, Minister for Lands, continued his speech in reply to the debate on the estimate for Gaeltacht services.

He said that the nature of the Gaeltacht industries would not permit them to deal with them on anything like a complete commercial basis. It was impossible to run the Gaeltacht as a commercial proposition, but they were trying to apply commercial methods in the handling of the goods. The big obstacle in the homespun trade was that the spinner could not guarantee uniformity of shade in big quantities. At the moment they were co-operating with the hand-spinners to see if they could assist them through co-operation.

References had been made to the use of French carrageen. Carrageen had been ordered from France on October 1, 1934. Owing to the bad weather conditions, large quantities of the crop had been destroyed, and the Department, finding itself short of twenty tons, ordered it from France.

"Personally," he said, "I am rather worried about the kelp industry. We estimated for 2,500 tons at a purchase price of £3 a ton. We are trying to keep this industry alive in the hope that better times will come. I think the House will agree with that. As for carrageen, we are in a position to buy all we can get."

The vote was agreed to.

The House adjourned until 3 p.m. on Tuesday next.

(Continued from Previous Column.)

tion to alleged irregularities in the proceedings, and will ask under what regulations the award of retired pay was made, although the sentence of dismissal from the Service was not modified.

Lieutenant-Colonel Sandford, who is a County Armagh man, and is at present in London, is aged forty-six. He said to a reporter last night: "I have spent about £2,000 endeavouring to obtain justice. All I want to do is to clear my name."

At the time of his dismissal, March 5, 1934, Lieutenant-Colonel Sandford was a Commander of the Royal Engineers in the Baluchistan district. He was gazetted to the Engineers in July, 1910, and was promoted Lieutenant-Colonel in January, 1934, during the courtmartial proceedings.

OFFICE TRAINING (Ladies' Dept.).

192 Appointments and 410 Certificates gained since Jan., 1934, by lady students of SKERRY'S COLLEGE, 76 Stephen's Green —(Advt.)

A DESERVING CHARITY

THE PROTESTANT ORPHAN SOCIETY

DR. GREGG'S APPEAL FOR FUNDS

THE Archbishop of Dublin, who presided at the annual meeting of the Protestant Orphan Society yesterday, made a strong appeal for increased contributions towards the society's funds.

The Rev. W. Nesbitt Harvey read the sixteenth annual report, which stated that in the year ended January 31st, 1936, the number of orphans on the roll had decreased, and there was a small corresponding decrease in the payments for maintenance and support. Last year's accounts closed with a debit balance of £1,091. This year's accounts showed a debit balance of only £197, which was due to the taking into current account of £1,100 that would otherwise have been invested. The actual result of the year's working was that expenditure exceeded income by £206.

There was a falling off of £300 in the income from church and card collections. The number of orphans on the roll at the beginning of the year was 204, and 25 children were admitted, making a total of 229 as compared with 242 in 1935. Four marriage portions of £20 each had been granted to female orphans, seven of £25 each to male orphans, and also four additional grants amounting to £60; £63 5s 6d. had been granted from the Apprenticeship Fund.

ARCHBISHOP'S APPEAL

The Archbishop said that the Protestant Orphan Society was one of their most important societies. There was one point in the report of a very serious character. There was a serious falling off of something like £300 in the church and card collections, subscriptions and donations. He could not help feeling that the society should undertake some sort of propaganda throughout the parishes and dioceses. He took it that, in the case of some new widows coming on, the society's grants would be supplemented by something from the State, but there were many cases that did not come within the purview of the State provisions. He, therefore, earnestly asked the society to do something to impress on the churches and the collectors its serious position.

A natural place to turn would be to those who had benefited by the society. There had, unfortunately, been almost utter failure to get contributions from those who had been helped by the society, either through their mothers or in their childhood. He hoped that another effort would be made to encourage the beneficiaries of the society to contribute to its funds. The Kinsey Marriage Portions Fund was one of the most constructive operations of the Protestant Orphan Society. A society which encouraged marrying among their young people was making an effort very warmly to be applauded, and the person who founded that fund was a person with a most enlightened outlook.

The Protestant Orphan Society was a kind of non-contributory insurance fund, and when someone said that the risks of marriage were so great that they could not be expected to get married without some provision that society replied: "There is provision for you if you marry, and you may make sure that your children will not be forgotten." He trusted that this Kinsey Marriage Portion Fund and the grants under it would be made as widely known as possible. He held that this society must be enabled to continue its operations, and he hoped that their people would contribute more largely to it, so that it might be possible to enlarge the grants. If they wanted people to know of this society, they must take steps to advertise it. They must advertise, advertise, advertise; for it was only by knocking the nail on the head several times that they could hope to get what they wanted.

Dr. T. G. Moorehead proposed the adoption of the report, and said that there were two methods of looking after such children as this society supported, and of administering the funds. He, personally, felt that the voluntary system was much superior to the State system, and he sincerely hoped that the voluntary system was going to be maintained in relation to this charity, and also in relation to the hospitals, a subject with which many were deeply concerned at the present moment. The Protestant Orphan Society helped to make the children better citizens when they went out into the world.

The Rev. Canon T. W. E. Drury seconded the motion. He said that the Protestant Orphan Society children were the best type of children. He believed that that was the result of a certain discipline and character training they received. He cordially agreed with the general principle of that Society of helping the children through their mothers.

The motion was adopted.

Mr. T. C. Tobias moved a vote of thanks to the contributors and collectors of the Society.

PENSIONS QUESTION

The Rev. Canon E. J. Young seconded the motion and said that he knew of homes that had been preserved by help given by the Protestant Orphan Society. The Society designed, where possible, to keep homes together and, if at all possible to keep the children with their mothers. The Society was one that appealed very much to the working man.

Widows' pensions granted by the State, he said, went up and down according to grants from outside funds, so that the pension of a widow was lessened by the amount given by such a Society as theirs. He instanced another sort of case where a widow was getting 15s. a week outdoor relief, with coal and meat. She was given a widow's pension of 14s. 6d. a week and no coal nor meat. How, he asked, could rent be paid and feeding and clothing be provided for three children on 14s. 6d. a week? There was great necessity for the Protestant Orphan Society, and he wished that it could give higher grants.

The motion was adopted.

NEGUS CHEERED IN JERUSALEM

CHANGES MIND ABOUT HOTEL

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

JERUSALEM, Friday.

The Emperor of Abyssinia, worn out after his exertions during recent months, is resting to-night in a small suite in the King David Hotel, overlooking King David's Tower and the citadel. A British sentry, with rifle and bayonet, is guarding the entrance to the Emperor's apartment.

The Negus has given instructions that he is unable to see anybody until to-morrow, when he will receive the journalists who have come here in large number to interview him.

He was received on arrival by high British officials, the Mayor of Jerusalem, the representative of the High Commissioner, the Abyssinian Consul and Vice-Consul, Abyssinian and Coptic priests.

The Emperor solemnly raised his topee as he beheld the enthusiastic crowds who had gathered to greet him. They numbered about 3,000, and they clapped wildly as the Emperor and Empress entered the car and drove from the station.

The Arab strike committee had organised a special fleet of ten motor cars for the Emperor and his suite, in order that he might not be inconvenienced by the strike which is in progress. As he drove along the route, which was lined with clapping spectators, the Emperor changed his mind as to his hotel, and ordered his car to be driven to the King David Hotel, instead of the hotel at which he had originally intended to stay.

"We had a very pleasant voyage from Djibuti to Haifa in the Enterprise," M. Herouy, the Abyssinian Foreign Minister, told Reuter this evening. "The British naval officers were most kind and courteous."

The hundred steel-bound boxes which were landed at Haifa, and which are strongly believed to contain the Emperor's gold, were conveyed under a heavily-armed police guard to the Ethiopian convent, which is situated in Abyssinian street. There they have been stored in a small chamber guarded by British constables with rifles.

RAILWAY CLERKSHIPS.

Classes now working for G.S. Rly. and G.N. Rly. Exams. announced for June.—McGUIRE'S COLLEGE, 5 Gardiner's Row, Dublin.—(Advt.)

DUBLIN CITY'S EXPANSION

URGENT NEED FOR PLANNING

VIEWS ON SANITARY MATTERS

THE opinion that Dublin City would develop to an extent measurable of a radius of four miles beyond its present boundaries within the next twenty to twenty-five years was expressed by Mr. F. P. Russell, Engineer to the Dublin Board of Health in North County Dublin, in reply to Mr. G. Gavan Duffy, K.C., at the sitting of the Local Government (Dublin) Tribunal yesterday.

Baldoyle, Rush and Skerries, he said, would develop as seaside resorts, but Balbriggan's advance would be in the industrial sense. A great deal of building would take place in the Coolock, Artane and Ballymun areas almost immediately, and unless town-planning ideas were applied there was a danger that the city would develop in a lop-sided manner. Swords would probably become the centre of an extensive building and development scheme over a wide area within the next twenty years.

He felt that the area of charge for all rural schemes should be the whole county, and resident engineers would be advisable in Swords and in Howth, if Howth was brought under the control of the Dublin County Council.

Dr. W. H. Ashmore, M.D., Rhos-y-Yar, Monkstown, County Dublin, protested strongly against the manner in which the public refuse dump at the West Pier at Dun Laoghaire was being kept. He said that the dump was a constant menace to health; the refuse deposited there included the sweepings from practically every sick room in the neighbourhood. Many infectious diseases—particularly those of the laryngeal and pulmonary types—were thereby disseminated. A menace to bathers, and even to shipping, was created by reason of old tins, tar containers, roots of trees, etc., which were from time to time carried away by the tides, only to be thrown up on Merrion strand and other places. He urged that the incineration system should be adopted in the disposal of the refuse.

HOSPITALS' PROBLEM

Dr. J. A. Harbison, Co. Dublin Medical Officer of Health, gave evidence regarding Public Health services in Co. Dublin, the staffing and the organisation of nursing associations.

Referring to hospitals, he said that every effort was being made to improve the construction, staffing and equipment of union hospitals; yet, despite this, a great many patients who were poor persons were being treated by the voluntary hospitals, which, consequently, pressed their claims for remuneration for such treatment.

The request of the dispensary doctors for a cottage hospital in the Balrothery area was one that required consideration in any review or revision of hospital accommodation available for County Dublin.

The present arrangements for the treatment of mental diseases in Co. Dublin was, in his opinion, very satisfactory, and he saw no reason to alter it. Grangegorman and Portrane, however, could not be expected to afford treatment for all degrees of mental deficiency, and the question of institutional provision for mentally defective children was one which for Dublin county and city, as elsewhere in the country, required serious consideration.

In regard to the hospitalisation system in Dublin, Dr. Harbison said that he felt that the ultimate solution of the problem would be found between the views expressed on behalf of the voluntary hospitals' extension and the plan to erect a municipal hospital.

IRISH NEWS IN BRIEF

Free State Unemployment.—The steady fall in the number of Free State unemployed is maintained. The total number on the register at May 4 was 114,866, of whom 105,925 are men, as compared with 116,621 and 107,515, respectively for the previous week.

* * * * *

Dublin Union Inmate's Death.—A verdict of death from shock and hemorrhage, following a self-inflicted wound, was returned by the Dublin City Coroner at the inquest on Peter Nolan (59), an inmate of Dublin Union since 1916, who was found in bed there with his throat cut.

* * * * *

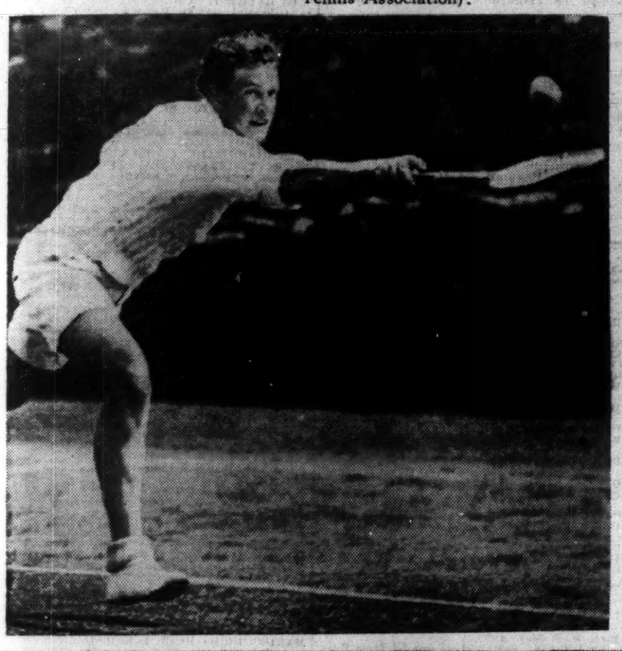
Town Tenants Tribunal.—At the public sitting of the Town Tenants' (Occupational Tenancies) Tribunal at the Circuit Court, Four Courts, Dublin, to-day, Dr. R. W. Ditchburn, F.,T.C.D., director and treasurer of the Social Service Tenements Company, Ltd., will give evidence on behalf of the company.

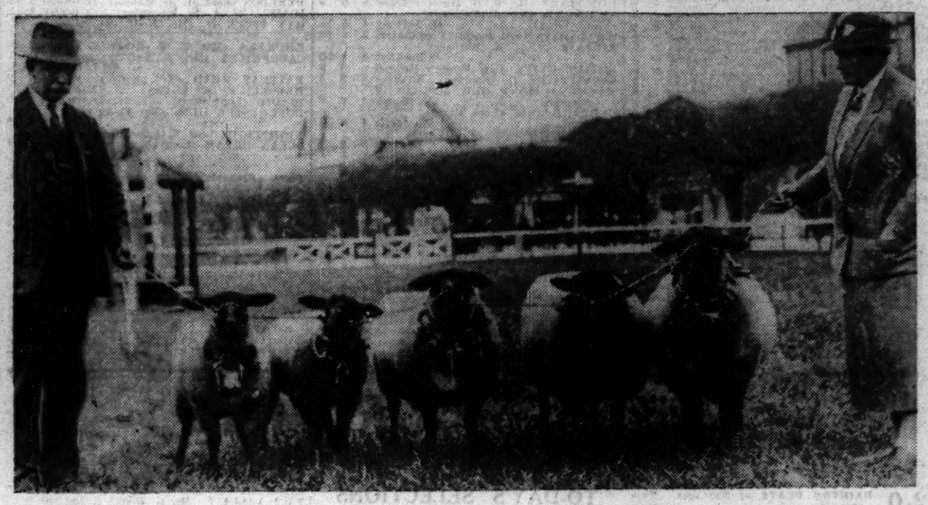
* * * * *

Lifeboatmen's Return.—All the members of the Ballycotton lifeboat crew, except Coxswain P. Sliney, arrived in Cork yesterday from London, where they were presented with medals for bravery. They were

SWEDISH DAVIS CUP TEAM IN DUBLIN : JUMPING AT THE SHOW

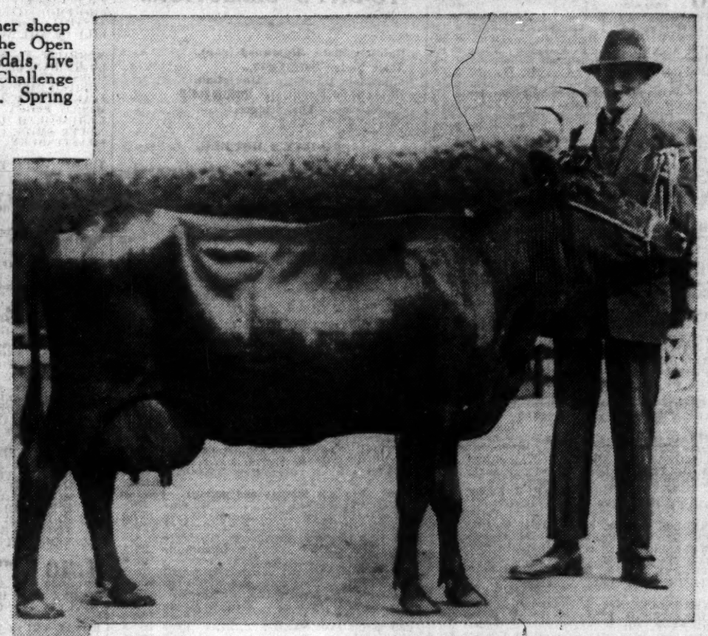
H. KARLBORG, a member of the Swedish Davis Cup team, in action during yesterday's practice at Fitzwilliam Club. Below: K. Schroder in play. Right: A photograph taken at the Mansion House, when the members of the team visited the Lord Mayor. In front (left to right): H. Karlborg, K. Schroder, the Lord Mayor and C. Oestberg (captain). Behind: W. A. Sandys and C. S. Almond (representing the Irish Lawn Tennis Association).



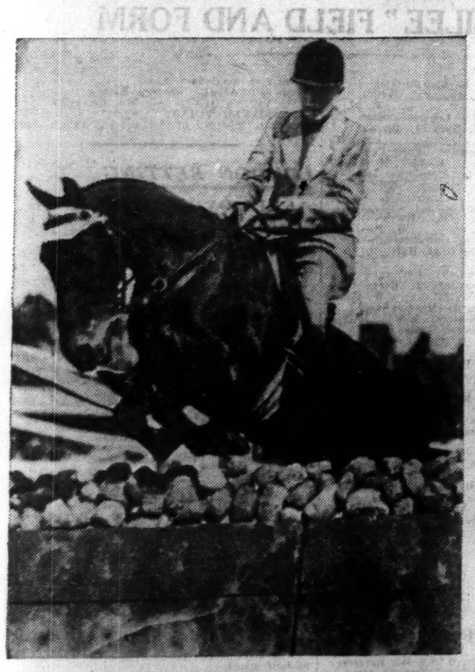


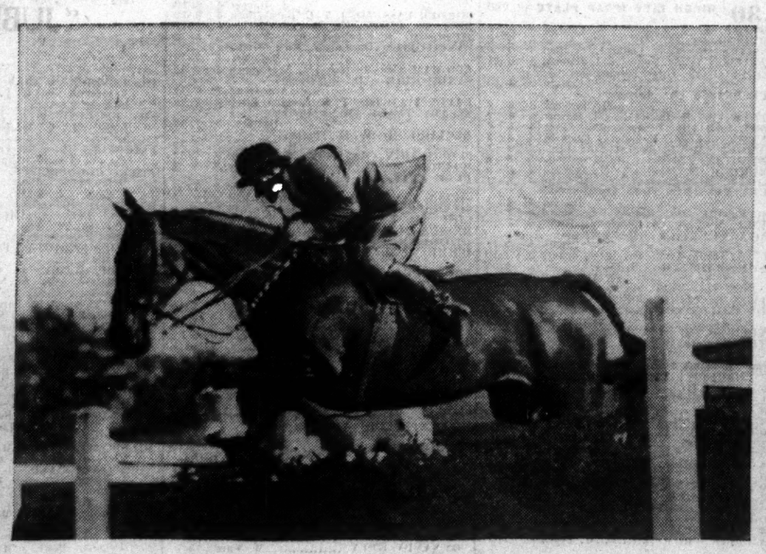
MISS TYNTE with her sheep which have won the Open Salver, two silver medals, five first prizes and a Challenge Cup at the R.D.S. Spring Show.

AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING of the National Agricultural and Industrial Development Association at 3 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

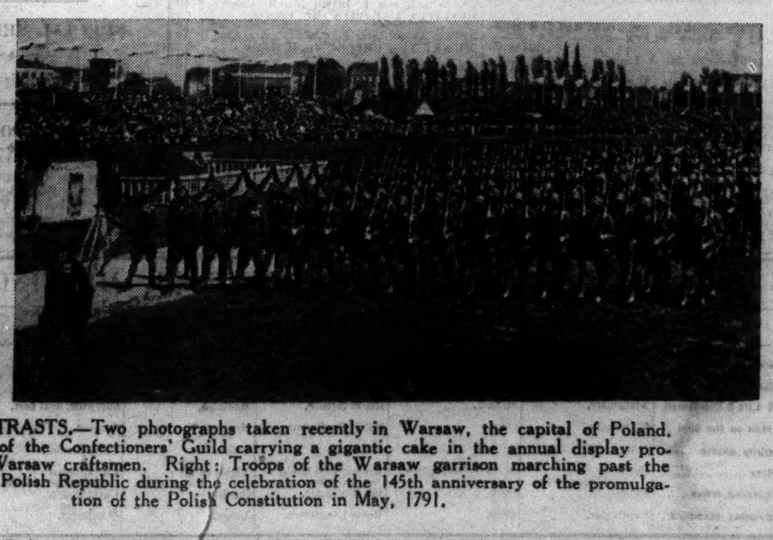


ROSILEEN OF CARTON, which has won first prize in the Milking Competition, first exhibition and first prize in butter fats content for the Duke of Leinster at the R.D.S. Spring Show.





JUMPING in yesterday's competitions at Ballsbridge. Above: Miss S. Myers jumping in Competition D on Miss K. Ryan's Chandelier. Left: A schoolboy competitor jumping on Miss Delia Meckler's Never Can Tell. Right: The winner of Competition K, Master J. Cromie, taking the stone wall on Shy Lass.



POLISH CONTRASTS.—Two photographs taken recently in Warsaw, the capital of Poland. Left: Members of the Confectioners' Guild carrying a gigantic cake in the annual display procession of the Warsaw craftsmen. Right: Troops of the Warsaw garrison marching past the President of the Polish Republic during the celebration of the 145th anniversary of the promulgation of the Polish Constitution in May, 1791.

TO-DAY

Write or 'phone to-day for particulars of our services in sixteen counties in the Irish Free State. Rates, etc., from

H. PHILLIPS, *General Manager.*

GRAND CANAL CO.

James's Street Harbour, Dublin

'Phone 52311

K.A.A.

IRISH AVIATION DAY

Organised by the IRISH AERO CLUB, LTD. in conjunction with Mr. C. W. A. SCOTT A.F.C.

To-night

GRAND DANCE

METROPOLE BALLROOM, 8.30 to midnight

ADMISSION 5/-

To-morrow

GREAT AIR PAGEANT

PHOENIX PARK, 2 p.m.

To be opened by Mr. Frank Aiken, Minister for Defence.

PRICES OF ADMISSION

Admission 1/3

Cars 10/- to reserved enclosure

,, 5/- ,, unreserved ,,

Combined bus and entrance 1/9

SATURDAY, MAY 16th.

- Beginning at 1 p.m. -

—AND TO BE ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—

NATIONAL TURF-CUTTING COMPETITION at UMERAS BOG MONASTEREVAN

Music by the Garda Metropolitan Band and the Churchtown Pipers' Band. Catering by Mrs. Lawlor, of Naas. Admission by programme, price ..... 3d.

SPECIAL EXCURSIONS: 'BUS FARE, DUBLIN, RETURN, 5/-.

DUBLIN CIRCUIT COURT

A HERB CURE CASE

ALLEGED INTENT TO DEFRAUD

KILKENNY FARMER'S EXPERIENCE

(BEFORE DISTRICT JUSTICE HANNAN.)

ALBERT LEWIS, *alias* Charles Baxter, *alias* Leonard Manfield, described as an osteopath, of 26 Herbert place, Dublin, was charged on remand with having obtained a sum of £10 from Michael Comerford, of Bullock Hill, Castlecomer, County Kilkenny, at 54 Fitzwilliam square with intent to defraud.

Mr. D. O'Donovan represented the Chief State Solicitor, and Mr. Felix Sherry (instructed by Mr. Herman Good, solicitor, defended).

At a previous hearing Michael Comerford gave evidence of having consulted a man he believed to be the defendant about an illness from which he had been suffering for seven or ten years. Baxter put him on a course of herbal treatment, which he said would last from six to twelve months, and charged him £75. Comerford detailed transactions in connection with the payment of the £10 in respect of which the charge was made.

Patrick Mulhall, farmer, Ballyboyle, Kilkenny, stated that he lived within a mile of Michael Comerford, whom he visited every day. He drew Comerford's attention to an advertisement in November last. Comerford was not in good health, and he accompanied him to Dublin with Henry King. He helped to carry Comerford into the premises in Fitzwilliam square and into a little waiting-room. After a little time the defendant, Dr. Baxter, came in and asked Comerford how long he was complaining and what were his complaints. Comerford said that he was suffering from stiffness in the limbs and hands for the last seven or eight years. The accused man put a stethescope on Comerford's chest and told him that he appeared to be excited. He asked him would he mind waiting a few minutes and having a cup of tea. They had the tea, and Dr. Baxter came back in a quarter of an hour. He asked Comerford to raise the leg of his trousers, and then told him he could be cured.

In reply to the accused man, witness said that Comerford was a farmer with 100 acres of land, who, owing to ill-health, had sold all his livestock and let the land on the eleven months' system. Baxter said that Comerford was quite a young man to be crippled. Baxter asked him if he would be prepared to pay £50 or £100 to be cured as his money was useless if he was left to live like a child in a chair. Comerford said that it was a lot of money and he was not prepared to pay it. Dr. Baxter said it would be better for him to get cured than to leave the money for "priests and nuns to say Masses for him when he was dead."

COST OF THE CURE

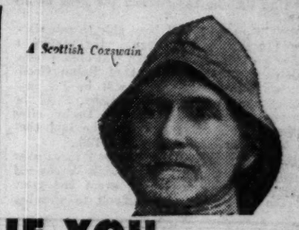
The defendant asked him to stay in Dublin and he would get him lodgings at three guineas a week, and he could come for treatment at one guinea per visit. Comerford did not agree to the proposal, and Baxter said that if he stayed in Dublin he would have him walking in six months. Comerford said that he would prefer to be treated at home, and Baxter, agreeing, said that it would cost him between £50 and £70 for herb treatment from Barcelona. This at the end of twelve months would be a perfect cure. Eventually Comerford agreed to take this cure, but refused to pay £75. He gave Baxter a £10 note and later signed a cheque out of Baxter's cheque book for £65.

Mr. E. T. Keane, managing director of *The Kilkenny People* newspaper, said that the advertisement which appeared on November 9 was inserted on the instructions of a letter which purported to come from Mr. Baxter, the address being "Dublin Foot and Health Centre, 54 Fitzwilliam square." There was also a series of similar advertisements, of which he gave the dates, and said that payment had been made by cheque.

Thomas Hogan said that Baxter asked him to write a letter to the National Bank for them to forward him £65, and when he had done so Comerford signed the letter.

The defendant was remanded on bail till next Friday.

An American citizen, Mr. Samuel Goodhartz, and his daughter, Miss Jenny Goodhartz, were sentenced yesterday at Karlsrhue to eighteen months and six months' imprisonment respectively on a charge of having smuggled registered marks out of Germany. The U.S. Consul-General attended the trial



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IF YOU were rescued from the sea—

Unceasingly for the past 112 years life-boatmen have been saving an average of over a life each day. Give to these brave men to whatever extent you can afford, just as if it were your own life they had saved at sea. Give generously in pounds, shillings or pence.

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The EARL OF HARROWBY, Hon. Treasurer. LT.-Col. C. R. SATTERTHWAITE, O.B.E., Secretary.

LOSING HER HAIR

Brushful after brushful of broken hairs, hairs come out by the roots. When this happens temporary measures will not suffice. It must be stopped permanently, and VITA-KRIN can do it. VITA-KRIN differs from most other methods which, at most, were merely external and temporary in action VITA-KRIN is based on an entirely new and fully tested formula, and contains special ingredients which act as a natural food to the glands of the hair. It is the weak, unhealthy condition of the glands which causes hair to grow but break or fall out. VITA-KRIN rapidly restores the glands to perfect condition, removes scurf and dandruff, and allows the hair to grow naturally. Don't lose your hair. Start using VITA-KRIN to-day. Sold by all leading chemists.

13 MERRION ROW, DUBLIN.

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For Sight Testing of the better kind.

DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT

CHARGE OF STEALING MOTOR CARS

On charges of stealing about twenty motor cars and breaking and entering about fifty houses in various parts of the city, from which they stole money from gas and electric meters, four youths—Otto O'Reilly, of 11 Warren street; John McKiernan, of 7 McCaul's cottages; Denis Casey, of 3 Avoca road, and James Long, of 8 Lennox place—were remanded for a week on bail by District Justice Cussen in the Dublin District Court yesterday.

The charges related to houses in Harcourt street, Pembroke road, Belgrave road, South Circular road, Lombard street, Upper and Lower Clanbrassil street, Lennox street, Heytesbury street, Lower Rathmines road, Emor street, Merton Villas, Lennox place, Charleston road, Longwood avenue, Warren street, Wolseley street, Adelaide road, Palmerston Park, Highfield road, Leinster road, Grove Park, Belgrave square, Ranelagh road, Grenville place, St. Kevin's place, Haddington road, Brighton road, and Pleasants street.

The cars were taken from Highfield road, Synge street, Pembroke Park, Pembroke road, Palmerston Park, Adelaide road, and Northbrook road.

The evidence was that in all cases the cars were found abandoned in various parts of the city.

Detective Sergeant Moran and Detective Officers Ward, Divinney, Farrelly, and Murphy had charge of the case.

Dr. Fritz Klein, who was forced by Dr. Goebbels to resign the editorship of the *Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung*, was killed by a fall from his horse while undergoing military training as an artillery lieutenant.

PATENTS, TRADE MARKS, DESIGNS. W. E. Doyle, Patent Agent, 23 Upr. O'Connell st., Dublin.—[Advt.]

GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE

IPSDEN'S VICTORY

Lovely Woman Wins for Third Time in Succession

KEMPTON, Friday Night.

IN one sense it was a relief to the majority of racegoers that there were no important Derby candidates seen out at the first stage of the fixture at Kempton Park to-day. The diligent student of form has had quite enough to think about for one week where that subject is concerned.

Three-year-olds, nevertheless, were the chief attraction, the medium being the Stewards' Plate, over five furlongs. Some high-class sprinters have won this race in the past, and Ipsden's success to-day was gained in stylish manner. He raced away from Tetrazone in the last furlong, after the favourite had made the running for a long way.

Near White, sent all the way from Ayr, was another to show splendid initial speed. He was well up with Tetrazone for the best part of the journey. It was only in the last few strides that he was passed by Monsaldale and Strapeto.

Ipsden will soon be climbing the handicaps at this rate of progress. Monmouth was disappointing. He did not show his Newmarket form. Sharnbrook, who was fancied, finished last. Sailor Girl weakened in the last furlong, as did Yord.

No Mean Effort

Chrysler II. gave a taste of his real quality when he won the Waldegrave Stakes under the big weight of 9st. 5lb. It was no mean effort over two miles.

He was called upon to make up several lengths in the straight. Himmelblau had made the running until the distance. He was passed by Red Horizon, and then Chrysler II., ridden for a late burst of speed, raced between the two to win comfortably.

Satsuma made a weak attempt to close with the leader, while the favourite, Corona-Corona, was quite unable to make a race of it.

Pepino and William of Valence had the market on the Ypsilanti Plate almost to themselves. They would have fought out the finish had it not been for the intervention of Joshua. This four-year-old, who had not won previously, came through to cut down Salena's lead and easily hold off Pepino's challenge.

William of Valence was not well placed for most of the way. He made up a lot of ground in the straight, and, although he took third place, he never seriously troubled the leaders. Joshua is by Solario, and should make a lot of improvement.

Her Third Time in Succession

Lovely Woman won for the third time in succession when she carried Mr. G. Waller's colours to victory in the Spring Plate. Gordon Richards was smartly away on Wakeful, and there was very little to choose between his mount and the favourite for a couple of furlongs. Wakeful, however, was under pressure a quarter of a mile from home, and Lovely Woman won at her leisure from Flying Scotsman, who was ridden out.

HIS REVERENCE NAPPED

Saraikala May Repeat Winning Form in Minting Stakes

HIS REVERENCE, who was bought for only 75 guineas as a yearling, has already credited his joint owners, Mr. G. F. Annesley and the Hon. G. Wellesley, with about £7,000 in stakes. He has an outstanding chance on form of adding to-day's big race at Kempton, the Great "Jubilee" Handicap, to his string of successes.

This Irish-bred colt made his first appearance of the season in the City and Suburban Handicap at Epsom recently. He made most of the running, and won in a canter by three lengths from Guinea Gap. Although a 5lb. penalty was incurred, raising his weight to 9st. 6lb., it does not seem that the extra weight will stop him. Many of his opponents were well behind him at Epsom, and none should be capable of turning the tables on the altered terms.

There is one point over which backers can ponder. The three races His Reverence has won in England have all been on courses with a left-hand bend. Now he has to race on a right-hand turn, and this may make some difference to his action. Still, there is no denying that he has reached the peak of his form.

Sea Bequest has not been able to run since the Lincolnshire Handicap. He prefers a softer galloping surface than will obtain here. I have a splendid account of Robin Goodfellow's well-being. This will be his first appearance in handicap company. As he finished second in last year's Derby after getting slowly away it cannot be said that he is harshly treated with 8st. 12lb.

British Quota has run her best races over this course. She dead-heated with Wychwood Abbot in the cerrospending event last year. At the same time it is difficult to visualise her beating His Reverence. She was a dozen lengths or more behind at Epsom, and has only a 5lb. pull.

The scratching of Ankaret yesterday may be a pointer to the chance of Milldoria. Milldoria finished in front of Ankaret when conceding a stone in the Park Hill Stakes at Doncaster last year, yet here Ankaret was set to give 12lb. Milldoria should be all the better for her first race of the season at the Newmarket Craven Meeting. I think that

HIS REVERENCE

will win, with **Robin Goodfellow** and **Milldoria** providing most danger.

Three of the other events are named after famous horses—Victor Wild, Bendigo and Minting. Omaha, who has been sent from America to be trained for the Ascot Gold Cup, makes his first appearance in the Victor Wild Stakes. He is not likely to be fit enough to win. I choose

MONTROSE,

who will be suited by the firm going.

The King's

CURRAGHMORE,

in the colours of Lord Derby, may score a popular victory in the Bendigo Plate.

Top weights usually do well over this course. For that reason

SARAIKALA,

a convincing winner at Lingfield on Monday, is chosen for the Minting Plate.

There is promise of some open betting races at Ripon. The City Handicap presents a rare puzzle, and I find it hard to choose between Debrett, Blue Blazes, King's Courtier, Rashiegrain and Friar's Rum.

RASHIEGRAIN

ran extremely well at Stockton on his first appearance this year. He should be placed at least.

KEMPTON RESULTS

2.30—NEW HURDLE RACE STAKES, a sweepstake of 15 sovs. each, with 500 sovs. added. 2 m.

Mr. H. T. Holloway's br. c. LE PETIT PIERROT, by Monarch—Pierrelys, 4, 11-0 ..... T. McNeill 1

Mrs. M. Stephens's VICTOR NORMAN, 5, 12-4 ..... H. Nicholson 2

Mr. W. Allard's TRIO, 4, 11-0 ..... S. Ingham 3

Also ran:—Owers (D. Morgan), Cliftontreshic (G. Wilson), O'Grady (K. Piggott), Moneyglass (S. Magee), Night Owl (E. Williams). Off 2.31. (Winner trained by Woodland.)

Betting:—5 to 10 agst. Victor Norman, 6 to 1 each Owers, Trio and Night Owl, 7 to 1 O'Grady, 8 to 1 Cliftontreshic, 100 to 7 LE PETIT PIERROT or Little Duke, other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 21/-; places, 4/3, 3/-, 4/-.

Won by a neck; two lengths. Cliftontreshic was fourth and Moneyglass last.

3.0—SUNBURY SELLING PLATE of 200 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.

Mr. R. G. Lazard's gr. c. CANARD, by Xandover—Kiva, 8-5 ..... S. Donoghue 1

Mr. J. U. Gaskell's FLAVOUR, 8-2 J. Sirett 2

Mr. V. T. Thompson's PUFFIN, 8-2 H. Wragg 3

Also ran:—Dasher (F. Herbert), Millersdale (S. Wragg), Chalcedony c. (W. Sibbritt), Wee Bulger (F. Hunter), Achilles (J. Cronch), Star of the Mist c. (K. Gethin), Jolly Pilot (J. Marshall), Kantene (M. Beary), Lady Coolmine f. (H. Packham), Inishmore (G. Richards), Sunny Archer (W. Workman). Off 3.5. (Winner trained by Persse.)

Betting—11 to 4 agst. CANARD, 7 to 2 Millersdale, 11 to 2 Wee Bulger, 6 to 1 Puffin, 7 to 1 Jolly Pilot, 10 to 1 each Kantene and Flavour, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 10/6; places, 4/9, 5/-, 6/-.

Won by a length; a neck. Millersdale was fourth and Lady Coolmine f. last.

The winner was bought in for 570 guineas.

3.30—STEWARDS' PLATE (high-weight handicap) of 700 sovs. Three years old. 6 f.

Lady Ludlow's ch. g. IPSDEN, by Sunny Trace —Gold Quest, 7-10 ..... S. Wragg 1

Miss D. Esmonde's TETRAZONE, 8-6 E. Smith 2

Mr. J. T. Downing's MONSALDALE, 8-0 ..... A. Wragg 3

Also ran—Black Speck (R. A. Jones), Monmouth (P. Beasley), Nakomis (H. Beasley), Home James (H. Jelliss), Windsail (R. Perryman), Sweet Abbess (H. Wragg), Near White (D. McGuigan), York (T. Lowrey), Wheatfield (F. Lane), Strapeto (W. Rickaby), Sharnbrook (C. Richards), Brummell (S. Donoghue), Peleriss (G. Richards), Mrs. Atkins (A. Bacon), Sailor Girl (J. Sirett). Off 3.35. (Winner trained by O. Bell.)

Betting—4 to 1 agst. Tetrazone, 9 to 1 each IPSDEN and Monmouth, 10 to 1 each Monsaldale, Home James, Near White, Wheatfield, Sharnbrook and Peleriss, 100 to 8 each Sailor Girl and Strapeto, 100 to 6 Sweet Abbess, 25 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win 24/6; places, 6/6, 3/6, 10/-.

Won by three lengths; a short head. Strapeto was fourth and Sharnbrook last.

4.0—FULWELL SELLING PLATE of 200 sovs. 1 m.

Sir F. Freake's b. f. TURTUR, by Obliterate—Palomita, 3, 7-1 ..... W. Wing 1

Lord Harewood's WOOD PULP, 4, 9-12 ..... A. Richardson 2

Mr. F. Skeens's GODOLPHIN, 4, 9-2 ..... A. Taylor 3

Also ran—Birthday Honour (J. Marshall), Dunburgh (T. Lowrey), Trapster (S. Donoghue), Spasm (F. Hunter), The Recruit (R. A. Jones), Welcome Dawn (Harry Foster), Gedanque (B. Carslake), Wonston (G. Richards), Auf Wiedersehen (F. Lane), Transcendental Girl (M. Beary), Royal Ermine (H. Wragg), Port of Call (A. Wragg), Knight of the Garden (S. Middleton). Out of Bounds (T. Barber). Empire Son (L. Fitzpatrick), Full Moon (E. Smith), Fairmile (C. Richards), Bullfroe (D. Smith), Gosse (F. Sharpe). Off 4.6. (Winner trained by Kirk.)

Betting—7 to 2 agst. Gedanque, 9 to 2 Birthday Honour, 7 to 1 each TURTUR, Bullfroe and Wood Pulp, 10 to 1 Wonston, 100 to 9 Godolphin, 100 to 8 each Port of Call and Spasm, 100 to 6 Royal Ermine, 25 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 11/5; places, 5/-, 7/9, 9/-.

Won by four lengths; three lengths. Bullfrog was fourth and Full Moon last.

The winner was sold to Sir K. Fraser for 670 guineas.

4.30—WALDEGRAVE STAKES (HIGH-WEIGHT HANDICAP), a sweepstakes of 15 sovs. each, with 500 sovs. added. 2 m.

Lord I. Churchill's br. h. CHRYSLER II., by Teddy—Quick Change, 5, 9-5 ... M. Beary 1

Lord Glanely's RED HORIZON, a, 7-5 ..... G. Vergette 2

Mr. E. A. Wigan's HIMMELBLAU, 6, 7-4 ..... C. Richards 3

Also ran—Woodstock (P. Beasley), Negrier (A. Taylor), Vanistas (S. Smith), Satsuma, Corona, Corona (Harry Foster), Sudbury (G. Richards), Kaor (W. Sibbritt), Watertight (A. Mr. Strieker), Mr. Peacock (R. Richardson), Sethos (E. Smith), Red White and Blue (W. Wing), Irishry (R. Robertson). Off 4.32 (Winner trained by Whitaker.)

Betting—100 to 30 agst. Corona Corona, 5 to 1 Satsuma, 11 to 2 Sudbury, 8 to 1 Himmelblau, 10 to 1 each CHRYSLER II. Red White and Blue and Sethos, 100 to 8 Red Horizon, 100 to 7 Watertight, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 42/-; places, 17/9, 20/-, 7/6.

Won by one and a-half lengths; a neck. Watertight was fourth and Irishry last.

5.0—YPSILANTI PLATE of 300 sovs. 1 m.

Sir V. Sassoon's b. c. JOSHUA, by Solario—Persuasion, 4, 8-7 ..... T. Lowrey 1

Lord Queenborough's PEPINO, 5, 9-6 H. Beasley 2

Mr. Arthur Sainsbury's WILLIAM OF VALENCE, 4, 9-3 ..... S. Donoghue 3

Also ran—First Son (A. Mullins), Copper (H. Packham), Campanile (E. Smith), Symphony (W. Sibbritt), Salena (J. Sirett), Jacob (T. Barber). Off 5.4. (Winner trained by B. Jarvis.)

Betting—11 to 8 on Pepino, 5 to 2 William of Valence, 100 to 8 each JOSHUA and Salena, 20 to 1 First Son, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 24/6; places, 4/-, 2/5, 2/3.

Won by two lengths; one length. Symphony was fourth and First Son last.

5.30—SPRING PLATE of 200 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.

Mr. G. F. Waller's br. f. LOVELY WOMAN, by Stingo—Fleur D'Ecosse, 8-9 ..... A. Taylor 1

Sir L. Philipps's FLYING SCOTSMAN, 8-7 ..... E. Smith 2

Lord Ellesmere's WAKEFUL, 8-4 ... G. Richards 3

Also ran—Portpatrick (P. Beasley), Intolerance (D. Smith), Wintenan (S. Donoghue), Bright Hope (H. Wragg), Everon (F. Fox), Pressure (J. Marshall). Off 5.34. (Winner trained by H. Smyth.)

Betting—5 to 4 on LOVELY WOMAN, 13 to 8 agst. Flying Scotsman, 100 to 8 Wakeful, 20 to 1 Pressure, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 3/-; places, 2/3, 2/3, 2/6.

Won by three lengths; same. Bright Hope was fourth and Wintenan last.

TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE (10/- stake)—Ipsden and Chrysler II. Win dividend, £121 11/-; pool, £3,646 10/-; 27 winning tickets.

NEWMARKET HINTS FOR TO-DAY

Sea Bequest, who will be making his first appearance since he ran in the Lincolnshire Handicap, is well for the Jubilee Stakes at Kempton. Pegasus may find the distance too far, and I prefer Inflation to Negundo. His Reverence will make a bold bid to follow up his victory in the City and Suburban, and I expect a great race between him and

SEA BEQUEST,

and give the latter the vote.

Other selections for Kempton are:—3.0, Yoke; 3.30, Doty (next best); 4.45, Omaha; 5.15, Curraghmore; 5.45, Idaho (nap).

At Ripon my fancies are:—2.0, Chrysomel; 3.30, King's Courtier; 4.0, The Stinger; 4.30, Pure Leaf.

GREAT SOUTHERN R'y.

W. H. MORTON, General Manager.

CURRAGH RACES,

13th and 16th MAY.

FAST SPECIAL TRAINS FROM KINGSBRIDGE AT 12.35 and 1.30 p.m, Returning after Last Race.

FARES:

THIRD CLASS, 3/- FIRST CLASS, 5/-

Available date of issue only.

See Company's Posters for full particulars.

P. J. FLOYD, Traffic Manager.

KILMOGANNY HARRIERS' POINT-TO-POINT RACES

Will be held by special permission ON MONDAY, MAY 11th.

FIRST RACE 3.0 P.M. (Summer Time).

(1) HUNT CUP (confined); (2) OPEN LIGHT-WEIGHT, £25 and Murdoch Cup; (3) OPEN HEAVY-WEIGHT, £25; (4) MAIDEN RACE of £20; (5) OPEN FARMERS' RACE of £20 and McCalmont Cup.

Entry Forms and full particulars from John Kinsella, Hon. Secretary, Kilmoganny, Co. Kilkenny.

Have Non-Stop Railway Facilities. (Advt.)

KEMPTON PROGRAMME

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS

Shepperton Plate—**Nightmare.**
May Auction Plate—**Oaty.**
"Jubilee" Handicap—**His Reverence** (nap)
Victor Wild Stakes—**Montrose.**
Bendigo Plate—**Curraghmore.**
Minting Stakes—**Saraikala.**

3.0—SHEPPERTON SELLING PLATE (high-weight handicap) of 200 sovs. Three-year-olds. 7 f. Three-st.-lb.

CAPTIVATOR (Mr. C. Glorney) J. Waugh 9 5
JOLLY YEOMAN (Mr. F. Kidd) Lefebve 9 1
WHITE BLAZE (Mr H. Lester) ...G. Todd 8 12
NIGHTMARE (Mr. A. Savel) ..... Beary 8 11
BIRTHCHEER (Sir M. McAlpine) J. Smyth 8 11
DEMIGOD (Mrs. G. Butler) ..... Allden 8 10
SILY MONK (Mr. F. Weeden) R. W. Colling 8 9
YORE (Major D. McCalmont) ....Lambton 8 9
KING'S CREST (Mr. D. M. Gant) P. Lowe 8 9
ROCKTON (Mr. S. Wootton) ..... Wootton 8 9
SCOTCH MINT (Mrs. C. Smith) .....Beedle 8 8
ATLANTA (Mrs. H. S. Martin) ....Gilbert 8 8
CHIANTI (Mr. J. V. Rank) ....N. Cannon 8 8
SHY LADY (Mr. V. Smyth) ..... Smyth 8 7
BATON (Mr. W. Nightingall) ..... Owner 8 7
OMEGAN (Mrs. R. S. Cornwall) ..... Allden 8 6
BERKS AND BUCKS (Mr. Lister) Pulford 8 5
NOVERTON (Mr. R. Day) ..... Day 8 2
ELDERWINE (Mrs. E. Barton) Hy. Powney 8 0
RUM WATCH (Mr. Bruton) ..... Rinton 8 0
NIGARVA (Mr. H. Blagrave) .....Blagrave 7 10
STIMULUS II. (Mr. Clark) ..... Bullock 8

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
130	CAPTIVATOR ..... G. Richards	7/1
051	ROCKTON	100/30
340	JOLLY YEOMAN ..... C. Richards	100/6
030	WHITE BLAZE ..... Harry Foster	100/6
042	NIGHTMARE ..... M. Beary	8/2
200	BIRTHCHEER ..... J. Sirett	100/6
000	DEMIGOD ..... R. Colyer	10/1
000	SHY MONK ..... F. Lane	100/6
300	YORE ..... W. Rickaby	100/6
000	SCOTCH MINT ..... R. Perryman	100/6
004	ATLANTA	100/6
015	BATON ..... J. Marshall	4/1
000	OMEGAN ..... A. Wragg	100/6
000	BERKS AND BUCKS ... S. Donoghue	8/1
030	RUM WATCH ..... K. Gethin	100/6
000	STIMULUS II. ..... W. Sibbritt	100/6

3.30—KEMPTON PARK MAY AUCTION PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f. 3-st.-lb.

HAKIHARA F. (Mr. S. McGregor) Gubbins 8 7
ALARUM (Mr. N. D. Blair) ..... Blair 8 0
ARROWHEAD (Mr. V. Gilpin) .....Gilpin 7 9
MILLERSDALE (Mr. J. Downing) ..... Vasey 7 7
MISS AILEEN (Mr. L. Cecil) ..... Gilpin 7 6
EUROPEAN (12lb.) (Miss Ellis) ...J. Day 7 6
BENEFICE G. (Mrs H. Barnard-Hankey) ..... Hammett 7 5
HIGH SPEED (Mr. H. L. Cottrell) ..... Cottrill 7 5
BUTTON B. (Mr. P. Johnson) ..... Winter 7 5
ANNA MARIA (Mrs. S. Whitburn) ..... Larkin 7 5
ROYAL STAR (Mr. Wightman) ..... Larkin 7 5
OOTY (Prince Aly Khan) ....Fk. Butters 7 5
SONTANA I. (Mr. P. Nunneley) Nunneley 7 3
STING RAY (Mr. C. V. Tabor) ..... Tabor 7 3
SQUIRES (Mrs. Wellesley) ..... Wellesley 7 3
DIVORCED (Mr. G. Wellesley) ..... Owner 7 3
SIR BEDIVERE (Mrs. R. Winn) B. Rochfort 7 3
STAR PRINCESS (Mr. Bridgman) D. Pennant 7 0
LOVE SONG (Mr. Choke) ..... Laye 7 0
LUTHER (Mr. T. Hartley) ..... Owner 7 0
ST. SALA (Mr. H. A. Kent) ..... Barling 7 0
LADY KRONA F. (Mr. W. Nightingall) W. Nightingall 7 0
DINGALONG (Mr. T. Rayson) ..... Rayson 7 0
TESS F (Mr. H. T. Rich) ..... R. Adams 7 0
DONEYSTONE (Mr. E. Rolls) ...Templeman 7 0
BUBBLING WELL (Mr. Springfield) Talor 7 0
TWITCH (Mr. T. Smith) ..... Templeman 7 0
GUIBRAY (Brigadier Tomkinson) ...Cottrill 7 0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
	HAKIHARA F.	100/6
	ALARUM ..... M. Hunter	100/6
0	MISS AILEEN	100/6
0	EUROPEAN	100/6
00	SIR BEDIVERE ..... C. Richards	8/1
00	ANNA MARIA ..... E. Smith	100/6
04	OOTY ..... D. Smith	2/1
00	STAR PRINCESS ..... H. Curtis	100/6
00	LOVE SONG ..... A. Richardson	100/6
	Or	
	HITHER ..... A. Richardson	7/1
22	ST. SALA	7/2
	LADY KRONA F.	100/6
0	BUBBLING WELL ..... W. Wing	5/1

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS

Rainton Plate—**Rosewood** (nap).
Trial Plate—**Sarragossa.**
Givendale Handicap—**Diocletian.**
Ripon City Handicap—**Rashiegrain.**
Claro Plate—**The Stinger,**
Newby Plate—**Chic.**

TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.

His Reverence (Kempton) and **Rosewood** (Ripon).

4.10—KEMPTON PARK GREAT "JUBILEE" HANDICAP PLATE of 3,000 sovs. 1½ m. (SEE PROBABLE STARTERS AND JOCKEYS.)

4.45—VICTOR WILD STAKES, a sweepstakes, with 300 sovs. added. 1½ m. Age st.-lb.

ENFIELD (Mr. M. Field) ....B.-Rochfort 4 9 7
OMAHA (Mr. Woodward) ....B.-Rochfort 4 9 3
MONTROSE (Mrs. M.-Buchanan) F. Darling 6 9 0
SILVER BOW II. (Mr. Littauer) W. Hartigan 5 8 11
LOBAU (Lady Abergavenny) Whitaker 4 8 7
BENDEX (Mr. N. Erleigh) ....J. Leach 4 8 7
SOLAR RAY (Sir M. McAlpine) V. Smyth 4 8 7
NIGHTCAP III. (Capt. Ahern) ... Higgs 4 8 4
CRISA (Mr. J. V. Rank) ....N. Cannon 4 8 4
PORTFOLIO (Lord Astor) ....Lawson 4 8 0
RODOMONT (Lord Il. de Walden) D. Waugh 4 8 0
BALA HISSAR (H.H. Aga Khan) ... Bellerby 4 8 0
NOBLE KING (Sir A. Butt) Fk. Butters 3 7 4
THALIA (Mr. Bezner) ...W. Nightingall 3 6 12
TOWTON MOOR (Mrs. A. James) C. Leader 3 6 12
BAY LAUREL (Mr. T. Smith) ... Templeman 3 6 10

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
	OMAHA ..... P. Beasley	4/1
310	MONTROSE ..... G. Richards	3/1
00	SILVER BOW II. ..... J. Marshall	10/1
463	LOBAU ..... M. Beary	8/1
2	NIGHTCAP II. ..... J. Dines	5/4

5.15—BENDIGO PLATE (welter handicap) of £50 sovs. 7 f. Age st.-lb.

HOT FIGHT (Mr. R. H. Buxley) Tabor 6 9 2
RICHMOND (Mr. Applethwaite) ... B.-Rochfort 5 8 10
EMPIRE UNITY (Capt. Simson) Holland 5 8 8
SARASIN (Mr. H. Blagrave) ....Blagrave 4 8 5
MYTHICAL MONK (H.H. Maharaja of Rajpipla) ..... M. Marsh 4 8 2
CURRAGHMORE (Lord Derby) ... W. Jarvis 4 8 2
RYDON FAIRY (Mr. F. Harter) ... Edwards 5 8 1
TOTAIG (Sir M. McAlpine) .....Duller 4 8 1
SEDA (Mr. Worry Powney) Hy. Powney 5 8 1
LISCLOON (Mr. Chapman) .... Biggood 4 8 1
JAPETUS (Sir A. Bailey) ..... R. Day 4 8 0
FAIRSHAW (Lord Allendale) ... Tylb ex. D. Jarvis 4 8 0
SPURTLE (Col. Halse) ...W. Nightingall 6 7 13
NEWMARKET (Lord Sefton) ... Persse 4 7 13
BUNCH (Miss Wilmot) .....Rickards a 7 12
HOLYROOD (Mrs. C. Evans) ... D. Allden 5 7 11
SHREWTON (Mr. Martineau) Lambton 6 7 10
DOOZER'S GLOOM (Mr. G. Langlands) ... Owner 4 7 9
THE LARK (Mr. Broomfield) Broomfield 4 7 8
RINGLEADER (Mr. Bassett) .....Stedall 4 7 8
BAND OF HOPE (Mr. Berry) ...Gosden 4 7 7
ROYAL SALUTE (Sir H. Lyons) Sneyd 4 7 7
DUNCANNON (Maj. Barclay) L. Beatine 5 7 7
DESERT CLOUD (Miss Paget) ...Snow 4 7 7
PASHLEY (Mrs. E. J. King) ...Nugent 4 7 7

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
000	HOT FIGHT	100/6
001	RICHMOND ..... J. Crouch	100/6
063	WHATADAY ..... J. Sirett	10/1
000	KINJAAL ..... P. Beasley	100/6
001	HOLYROOD	100/6
321	EMPIRE UNITY ..... K. Gethin	7/1
011	LISCLOON ..... J. Marshall	8/1
400	SARASON ..... G. Richards	6/1
300	MYTHICAL MONK ..... M. Beary	100/6
102	CURRAGHMORE ..... F. Fox	4/1
002	RYDON FAIRY ..... Cliff Richards	8/1
020	TOTAIG ..... S. Donoghue	100/6
000	JAPETUS ..... E. Weston	100/6
001	FAIRSHAW ..... T. Lowrey	100/8
000	SPURTLE	100/8
000	NEWMARKET ..... A. Burns	100/7
330	BUNCH ..... R. Rock	100/6
000	SHREWTON ..... W. Rickaby	100/6
202	THE LARK	100/6
300	RINGLEADER	8/1
003	ROYAL SALUTE	100/6
043	DESERT CLOUD	100/6
000	PASHLEY	100/6

5.45—MINTING PRODUCE STAKES, a sweepstakes, with 500 sovs. added. 5 f. st.-lb.

SARAIKALA (H.H. Aga Khan) Fk. Butters 8 8
THEOBALD'S GREEN (Mr. F. Darling) ... Owner 8 6
GLENDEVON (Mr. J. A. Dewar) F. Darling 8 6
TAP DANCER (Lord Glanely) .....Hoare 8 6
SAIHB (Mr. S. Guthmann) ..... Prince 8 6
SINGAGRAY (Mr. T. Lant) ...Fk. Butters 8 6
BLANDFORD LAD (Mr. A. Sainsbury) ... Persse 8 6
GINGKO (Sir C. Hyde) ..... Scobie 8 6
MELLOWNESS F. (Miss D. Paget) ... Snow 8 3
BODKIN (Mr. R. Raymond) ..... J. Jarvis 8 3
HESTEMA (Miss D. Paget) ..... Snow 8 3
MARA F. (Miss Paget) ..... Snow 8 3
CAMELLIA (Mr. W. T. Sears) ...F. Darling 8 3
CAMERIDIAN (Mr. Sweeney) ....Gilpin 8 3
PETOFORD (Maj. McCalmont) ....Lambton 8 2
STEFAN OF CHICHESTER (Mr. A. Sainsbury) ... Persse 8 0
ARYAN F. (Col Halse) ....W. Nightingall 7 13
FIRST ACT (Mr. C. Gordon) ....J. Jarvis 7 13
MARINER'S LASS (Capt. Macdonald-Buchanan) ..... F. Darling 7 13
WINDSOR LADY (Mr. M. Benson) ... S. Darling 7 13
DEJA THORRIS C. (Sir A. Bailey) Cottrill 7 12
SERADELLA C. (Mr. G. Drummond) O. Bell 7 12
REREDOS (Lord H. de Walden) D. Waugh 7 12
IDAHO (Mr. A. K. Macomber) ..... Beatty 7 12
GAY VIXEN G. (Mr. J. H. Whitney) ... B.-Rochfort 7 11
RHOKANA (Mrs. E. J. King) ....Nugent 7 10
CAERPHILLY (Mr. A. Barclay) ... Fred Butters 7 9
RATTRAY HEAD (Mrs. Barclay) Braime 7 9
HERSELF F. (Sir F. Eley) .....Templeman 7 9
DIADIL (Lord Hirst) .....Templeman 7 9
DORCHESTER GIRL (Mr. Phillipson) ... Private 7 9
NIGHTLIGHT (Sir V. Sassoon)...B. Jarvis 7 9
OCEAN DREAM (Lord Glanely) .....Hogg 7 7

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
01	SARAIKALA ..... C. Smirke	6/4
	THEOBALD'S GREEN ..... W. Wells	100/6
	GINGKO	100/6
	MELLOWNESS FILLY ..... M. Beary	100/6
	or	
	HESTEMA ..... M. Beary	100/6
0	CAMPERDIAN ..... W. Sibbritt	8/1
C	PETOFORD ..... W. Rickaby	8/1
	STEFAN OF CHICHESTER ... R. Donoghue	100/6
	ARYAN FILLY ..... J. Sirett	4/1
334	FIRST ACT ..... E. Smith	5/1
	REREDOS	100/8
0	DADDY	100/6
0	GAY VIXEN GELDING ....C. Richards	100/6
	HERSELF FILLY ..... G. Richards	6/1

4.30—NEWBY PLATE of 150 sovs. 1 m. Age st. lb.

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
	FELSASA (Sir A. Butt) ....Fk. Butters	4 9 8
	MUNDEN (Mr. H. Blunden) ...Whitaker	4 9 1
	TOUCHETTE (Mr. C. A. B. McVittie) ... McVittie	6 9 1
	ROYAL TRUST (Mr. Furlong) ... F. Furlong	5 9 1
	METROPOLE (Mr. P. Collett) J. Waugh	4 8 12
	LONE ORB (Sir F. Freake) ..... Kirk	4 8 12
	BARRICADE (Mr. W. S. Sanderson) ... Webb	4 8 12
	RIVER SEVERN (Lt.-Col. Pemberton) ... Luddington	4 8 12
	ALUMINITE (Mr. R Smith) J. Harper	4 8 12
	PETER PIPER (Mr. J. C. Spiers) ... J. Harper	4 8 12
	BORDER LASS (Mr. J. T. C. Burn) Burn	4 8 12
	BIRD OF ESSEX (Mr. Davies) Mather	4 8 12
	JUDD (Mr. G. Tolaini) R. Collins	3 8 5
	LANCIFOLIUM (Lt. Comdr. Kirkpatrick) ... Wellesley	3 7 12
	EPIGRAM (Mr. J. Rank) ...N. Cannon	3 7 12
	SANDY GREY (Mr. Bell-Irving) ... Rankin	5 8 10
	RAVENFIELD (Mr. T. G. Rosvile) Elsey	3 7 12
	STEADY TRADE (Major Holliday) ... Easterby	3 7 12
	BECTAGO (Mr. W. H. Thorpe) ... M. Peacock	3 7 12
	INDIGESTION (Mr. Smith) M. Peacock	3 7 12
	WALTON (Mr. W. Webster) ...Seymour	3 7 9
	PURE LEAF (Mr P. Dunne) ... R. J. Colling	3 7 9
	SILVER LARCH (Mr. Jack Bell) J. Bell	3 7 9
	SILVER WAY (Mr J. Bisgood) Bisgood	3 7 9
	CHIC (Mr. T. F. Brewster) M. Peacock	3 7 9
	BENIGN (Sir R. Brooke) .....Rickards	3 7 9
	ETHIOPIAN (Sir Buth) Fk. Butters	3 7 9
	PRIME WARDEN (Mr. D. Crossman) ... Briscoe	3 7 9
	SHORT CUT (Mrs C. Gordon) J. Jarvis	3 7 9
	MICHAELMAS DAISY (Mr. J. Gorman) ... Easterby	3 7 9
	PROMDECCA (Sir E Hoyle) H. Peacock	3 7 9
	GALLETTO (Lady Joa Joicey) Elsey	3 7 9
	REGINETTE (Mr. G. Peck) ....Sadler	3 7 9
	GRECKO (Lady Bailey) ..... O. Bell	3 7 9
	LORETTA (Mr. J. Ramsden) H. Leader	3 7 9
	SILVER BLESSING (Sir V. Sassoon) ... H. Peacock	3 7 9
	MPSSE (Sir Victor Sassoon) H. Peacock	3 7 9
	STERPHIRST (Mrs Shand) ... G. Armstrong	3 7 9
	STAINFORTH (Mrs. Shand) ... G. Armstrong	3 7 9
	HYMETTUS (Mr A. S.-Bingham) ... J. Leader	3 7 9
	DUNGENESS (Lady Yule) ... J. Cannon	3 7 9

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
0	TONETTE ..... J. Taylor	10/1
400	BORDER LASS	10/1
3	ROYAL TRUST ..... F. Connolly	5/2
002	RABBICOMB ..... D. McGuigan	10/1
040	RIVER SEVERN ..... F. Lane	10/1
000	ALUMINITE	10/1
00	SANDY GREY ..... W. Carr	10/1
000	RAVENFIELD ..... W. Bullock	10/1
000	BECTAGO	10/1
04	WALTON ..... John Doyle	10/1
20	PURE LEAF ..... P. Evans	5/2
002	CHIC ..... W. Nevett	7/1
000	MICHAELMAS DAISY ... G. Jacques	10/1
040	PROMDECCA ..... P. Gray	10/1
000	BEGINNER ..... W. Christie	10/1
030	STAINFORTH ..... F. Wadsworth	9/2
000	DUNGENESS ..... G. Nicoll	10/1

5.15—BENDIGO PLATE (welter handicap) of £50 sovs. 7 f. Age st.-lb.

HOT FIGHT (Mr. R. H. Buxley) Tabor 6 9 2
RICHMOND (Mr. Applethwaite) ... B.-Rochfort 5 8 10
EMPIRE UNITY (Capt. Simson) Holland 5 8 8
SARASIN (Mr. H. Blagrave) ....Blagrave 4 8 5
MYTHICAL MONK (H.H. Maharaja of Rajpipla) ..... M. Marsh 4 8 2
CURRAGHMORE (Lord Derby) ... W. Jarvis 4 8 2
RYDON FAIRY (Mr. F. Harter) ... Edwards 5 8 1
TOTAIG (Sir M. McAlpine) .....Duller 4 8 1
SEDA (Mr. Worry Powney) Hy. Powney 5 8 1
LISCLOON (Mr. Chapman) .... Biggood 4 8 1
JAPETUS (Sir A. Bailey) ..... R. Day 4 8 0
FAIRSHAW (Lord Allendale) ... Tylb ex. D. Jarvis 4 8 0
SPURTLE (Col. Halse) ...W. Nightingall 6 7 13
NEWMARKET (Lord Sefton) ... Persse 4 7 13
BUNCH (Miss Wilmot) .....Rickards a 7 12
HOLYROOD (Mrs. C. Evans) ... D. Allden 5 7 11
SHREWTON (Mr. Martineau) Lambton 6 7 10
DOOZER'S GLOOM (Mr. G. Langlands)

RIPON RESULTS

2.0—**GREWELTHORPE T.Y.O. PLATE** of 200 sovs. 5 f.
Mrs. M. Pilkington's br. c. RENO, by Writ—
Mrs. Quickly ..... T. Hawcroft 1
Mr. J. J. Bell-Irving's IVY GREY, 9-2 W. Carr 2
Major Beatty's SUNSHADE FILLY, 8-9 J. Caldwell 3

Also ran—Rose Maybud colt (J. Thwaites), Kiltnahan (H. Gunn), Royal Romance (W. Nevett), Pannikin II. (P. Gray), Nephalis (J. Dyson), The Wop (T. Burns), Evan Dhu (Humphrey Foster), Marozia (J. Taylor), Crius (H. Jamieson), Monks Match filly (W. Stephenson), Corbiere (W. Wells).
(Winner trained by Briscoe.)
Betting—9 to 4 on Ivy Grey, 5 to 1 agst. RENO, 20 to 1 each Royal Romance, Evan Dhu and Sunshade filly, 33 to 1 any other.
Tote (2/-)—Win, 9/9; places 2/5, 2/3, 3/6.
Won by one and a half lengths; three-quarters of a length. Royal Romance was fourth and Kiltnahan last.

2.30—**YORE (S.) WELTER HANDICAP** of 200 sovs. 1 m.
Mr. F. W. Dennis's ch. g. MARKET BOY, by —
Mr. H. Leader's RACKER, 4, 8-8 ..... J. Dines 1
Mr. F. Armstrong's WITTICISM, 5, 9-6 ..... T. Burns 3

Also ran—Boy Friend (W. Nevett), Bonc (J. Reeves), Town Mouse (H. Clayton), Obliterette (J. Taylor), Wild Flower (P. Evans), Sleighthoime (W. Bullock), Oakenshaw Cross (C. Drewery), Berrymaid (T. Burton), Pantharch (W. Carr), April Queen (C. Couch), Courthand (Humphrey Foster), Tosh (W. Christie). (Winner trained by Botterill.)
Betting—3 to 1 agst. MARKET BOY, 5 to 1 Witticism, 8 to 1 Racker, 10 to 1 each Wild Flower and Pantharch, 100 to 8 each Oakenshaw Cross, Town Mouse, April Queen and Courthand, 20 to 1 any other.
Tote (2/-)—Win, 6/6; places, 2/9, 7/3, 3/-.
Won by one length; a length and a half. Passion Fruit was fourth and Face It last.
The winner was sold to Mr. J. G. Clarke for 420 guineas.

4.30—**HACKFALL (V.O. HANDICAP** of 150 sovs. 1 f.
Mr. H. Kennedy's b. g. DANGAN, by Knight of the Garter—
Mrs. Cross's TREVALGA, 8-3 ..... T. Hawcroft 2
Lady Yule's KINNAIRD, 8-0 ..... G. Nicoll 3

Also ran—Ballymoney (W. Stephenson), Bright Prospect (Humphrey Foster), Chief Guide (T. Burns), Frolic (L. Caldwell), Thorndown (W. Carr), Proof (W. Nevett), Lady Duncan (W. Bullock), Pretty Penny (P. Prendergast), Inquisitive Miss (C. Rawles), Atreus (W. Christie), Constant Grey (C. Drewery), Excelsion (J. Dyson). (Winner trained by Wellesley.)
Betting—7 to 4 agst. Trevalga, 9 to 2 Proof, 7 to 1 DANGAN, 8 to 1 Bright Prospect, 10 to 1 Frolic, 100 to 8 each Thorndown and Atreus, 20 to 1 any other.
Tote (2/-)—Win, 10/3; places, 4/-, 3/-, 9/3.
Won by three-quarters of a length; a neck. Atreus was fourth and Inquisitive Miss last.

TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE (10/- stake)—Paddington and Jim Rolo—Dividend, £36 17/-; pool, £819 10/-; 20 winning tickets.

CRICKET

TO-DAY'S FIXTURES

SENIOR LEAGUE.
Leinster v. Merrion, Rathmines, 2.30.
Civil Service v. Phoenix Park, 2.30.
Pembroke v. Dublin University, Sydney Parade.
Clontarf v. Phoenix, Castle avenue, 2.30.

INTERMEDIATE LEAGUE.
Y.M.C.A. 2nd v. Postal Services, Claremont road.
Richmond v. Railway Union, Park avenue.
Malahide v. *Irish Times*, Malahide.
Civil Service 2nd v. Clontarf 2nd, Castle avenue.
Royal Bank v. Monkstown, Anglesea road.
Merrion 2nd v. Raheny, Anglesea road.
Imperial Tobacco Company v. Pembroke 2nd Crumlin.
St. James's Gate v. Parkheath, Crumlin.
Phœnix 2nd v. Clontarf 2nd, Phœnix Park.

JUNIOR LEAGUE.
Portrane v. Clontarf 3rd, Portrane.
Cubra v. Civil Service 3rd, Cabra.
Jacob's v. Santry, Mialto.
Cremore v. Parkheath 2nd, Glasnevin.
Rush v. James's Gate 2nd, Rush.
St. Columba's v. Railway Union 2nd, Bray.
Co. Wicklow v. Railway Union 2nd, Bray.
Stradbrook v. Thomas Stradbrook.
Irish Times 2nd v. C.Y.M.S. 2nd, Lansdowne road.
Monkstown 2nd v. Bellshire, Serpentine avenue.
Merrion v. Imperial Tobacco Company 2nd.
St. Mary's College 2nd v. Phœnix 3rd, Templeogue

MINOR LEAGUE.
Drogheda Y.M.C.A. v. Cremore 2nd, Drogheda.
Bellshire 2nd v. Monkstown 2nd, Milltown.
Irish National v. Dunville, Raheny.

JUNIOR CLUB GAMES.
North Kildare v. Civil Service 2nd, Kilcock.

TO-MORROW'S MATCH.
Clontarf v. Leinster (friendly), Castle avenue, 2.30.

TEAMS

Clontarf—P. J. Bourke, T. J. Dunne, D. P. Fitzgerald, J. D. Guinan, J. W. Hill, G. J. Morgan (capt.), L. B. McMahon, C. T. McElhinney, C. P. Stuart, R. Smith, G. Smith.
Clontarf 2nd—W. Clarke, G. Downes, R. Furley, C. Howard, J. J. Ledwidge, J. McClancy, J. J. O'Shaughnessy, D. Smith, B. Preston, A. R. White (capt.), A. J. G. White.
Clontarf (Sunday)—P. J. Bourke, T. J. Dunne (capt.), R. Fitzgerald, R. Furley, L. D. Guinan, J. W. Hill, R. M. Kilmurry, L. B. McMahon, C. T. McElhinney, R. Smith, G. Smith.
Leinster—J. Kempster (capt.), F. J. Reddy (vice-capt.), J. R. Graham, F. G. Council, P. C. Jameson, J. R. Hanby, J. R. Gill, N. H. Lambert, W. C. Pemberton, J. M. Sweeney, D. L. Hennessey. 12th man—P. Boland.
Leinster 3rd—A. F. Rice (capt.), M. D. Alison, C. Jones, K. Dolan, D. Robinson, J. Carroll, K. Ingram, B. Dowling, (vice-capt.). 12th man—D. Williams.
Merrion—J. A. O'Donnell (capt.), Mara, R. H. Merrion—J. C. Delany, C. J. Little, C. G. Mara, R. H. Shortt, K. C. Dempsey, N. P. Healy.
Merrion 2nd—H. Hession (capt.), T. C. Byrne, Mcenan, S. Carley, M. O'Higgins, P. N. H. C. Cuthbert, H. A. McCarthy, D. Muldoon, P. B. Kenny, P. Waldron, G. Nash, T. F. McMahon.
H. A. Floyd, D. Haigh.
Pembroke—G. C. Murray (capt.), W. F. Aylward, A. J. Cordner, G. C. Erskine, R. H. Pigot, T. F. Wolf, G. Murphy, S. A. Martin, J. T. C. Williams.
Ward, M. B. Williams, T. C. Williams.
Pembroke 2nd—H. P. M. Clifford, P. H. Considine, P. J. Byrne, P. M. Clifford, P. J. Manning, Bergin, G. D. Craig, E. A. George, D. F. Skeffington, T. W. Molloy, F. H. C. Salmon, O. S. Keddie, C. J. Malahide—K. O'Neill, J. S. Reddy, G. Walsh, Hughes, J. Armstrong, A. B. Robertson, G. Walsh, J. Buttimore, J. E. Scarff, J. Godsil, A. Spadaccini, J. O'Brien.
Postal Services—Howard, Howard, Kenny, Hughes, Murphy, Carroll, Hampton, Ennis, Corcoran, Mooney, Edwards, Carroll, Edmond (capt.), L. J. Royal Bank—N. O'C. Tramley, D. McLean, S. Heaney, E. Hart, F. C. Robertson, D. Curnow, H. L. E. Keegan, D. F. Robinson, C. E. Sowman.
Parker, F. H. Robinson, C. E. Sowman.
Railway Union—E. D. Banks (capt.), T. D. Beattie, H. Gale, C. Leopold, H. Lewis, D. B. McNeaney, L. C. Sweeney, C. E. Tait, J. P. Tanham, R. P. Tanham, W. J. Whelan.

ENGLISH MATCHES

At Oxford. Match drawn. Oxford University 202 and 297 (Kimpton 77, Mitchell 68; Bannerjee 4 for 65); All India, 352, and 103 for 5 (Singleton 3 for 38).
At Lord's. M.C.C. beat Surrey by 7 wickets. M.C.C., 494 for 7 declared (Edrich 114, Hendren 202) and 94 for 3 (Edrich 51); Surrey, 224 (E. R. Holmes 68; Sims 5 for 51) and 363 (E. R. Holmes 74, Waite 87, K. King 64).
At Worcester. Match drawn. Lancs 327 (Watson 68, Parnter 75) and 182 for 6 declared; Worcester 180 (Watson 5 for 51) and 182 for 9 (Martin 61).
At Southampton. Match drawn. Hants 256 (Mead 63) and 334 for 7 declared (R. H. Moore (Carrington 72) and 255 for 8 (Townsend 67).
At Cambridge. Match drawn. Cambridge University 206 (A. F. White 93) and 259 (M. Tindall 101); Sussex 395 (H. Parks 174, Wensley 106) and 65 for 1.
At Gravesend. Kent won by 183 runs. Kent 180 and 292 (Wright 63); Gloucester 102 (Freeman 5 for 23) and 196 (Neale 79; Freeman 5 for 109).

SCHOOLS' RESULT

The King's Hospital (S.C.T.) 62, and 75 for 5. Clongowes Wood College 132 (D. Fleury 52 not out). Played at Clongowes.

Amateur Riders' Permits

The Stewards of the Turf Club have given permission to Messrs. P. J. de Bromhead, N. D. Mahony and C. W. Montgomery to ride under Rule 96 (i.), Rules of Racing.

GOLF

PADGHAM AGAIN

Remarkable Triumph in the Dunlop Tournament

By Our Golf Correspondent.

Two couples played good golf in the fourth round of the Irish Open Mixed Foursomes Cup at Milltown last evening. As for the others, the quality of their play could be summed up in one word—nerves. The good golf was produced by Commandant Feely and Mrs. O'Grady, and W. Mulcahy and Mrs. T. Byrne, both Milltown combinations, who meet to-day in the semi-final round. In the other semi-final Noel Cuddy and Mrs. Hickey play John Greene and Miss Meares, and it is expected that the winning pair will come from the top.

Feely and Mrs. O'Grady, when they finished their match with E. F. Kilduff and Miss Bowe, were level fours. With threes at the first and ninth, they were out in 37 for a two holes lead. Fours were reeled off by them at the 10th and 11th, and a couple more threes at the 13th and 15th. It was excellent golf, and, though the losers played steadily, they could not match the others' figures, and were beaten 6 and 3.

Mulcahy and Mrs. Byrne accounted for V. Reddin and Miss Tiernan. This match drew the big gallery; but the Baltray pair were not in from the 6th, which they played badly. Then Mrs. Byrne was so long from the tee that Mulcahy got home with the spoon, and a 4 easily put them in the lead. Mulcahy outplayed Reddin, and his partner was much steadier than Miss Tiernan, while her putting was brilliant. A fluffed shot to the 7th was Mrs. Byrne's only lapse on a very fine round, indeed. Milltown won this match 3 and 1 after turning 2 up.

Captain Jameson and Mrs. Hall won the first three holes from Noel Cuddy and Mrs. Hickey, who took the 7th, 8th and 9th. The backmarkers, with a grand 2 at the 12th, where Mrs. Hall laid her tee shot alongside the hole, took the lead again; but they lost the 13th, and a lovely second by Mrs. Hickey to the 15th, Cuddy holding the putt, and a win at the 16th for Cuddy and partner clinched it. Receiving their three strokes, Green and Miss Meares, who were never down from the second, beat C. E. Tandy and Miss Blake 2 and 1.

To-day—Semi-finals at 2.30 and final at 5.30.

FOURTH ROUND.

W. Mulcahy (Milltown) (3) and Mrs. T. Byrne (Milltown) (15) beat V. Reddin (Co. Louth) (4) and Miss Tiernan (Co. Louth) (1)—3 and 1.
Commandant R. J. Feely (Milltown) (5) and Mrs. J. O'Grady (Milltown) (10) beat E. F. Kilduff (Milltown) (3) and Miss P. Bowe (Milltown) (14)—5 and 3.
N. Cuddy (Portmarnock) (5) and Mrs. J. V. Hickey (Milltown) (18) beat Captain J. F. Jameson (Royal Dublin) (1) and Mrs. H. Hall (The Island) (5)—5 and 2.
J. G. Greene (Royal Dublin) (4) and Miss Meares (Kilcroney) (10) beat C. E. Tandy (Milltown) (5) and Miss Blake (Hermitage) (2)—2 and 1.

THE LAST FOUR PAIRS AT MILLTOWN

CARLOW GOLF CLUB.
Open Mixed Fourballs.
SUNDAY, 17th MAY, 1936, 2 P.M.

ATHLETICS

INTER-SCHOOLS' CONTEST

An inter-schools athletic contest will be held at Blackrock College grounds to-day, starting at 3.30, between Blackrock College, Castleknock College, and O'Connell Schools.

FREE STATE ATHLETES BARRED

The Amateur Athletic Association made the following announcement in London yesterday:—"At a meeting of the General Committee it was agreed that, for the present, no entries for any English meeting shall be accepted from an athlete of Irish Free State nationality and resident in that country."

SNOOKER

DAVIS BEATS FENNING

The 45 frames match between J. Davis, world's professional champion, and S. Fenning, Irish amateur champion, concluded last night at the Catholic Commercial Club in a win for Davis by 25 frames to 20.
When the match was resumed they were level at 15 frames each, and in the afternoon Fenning won four frames to three, the scores in his favour being 93-36, 71-61, 62,47, 64-61, while Davis won by 91-59, 86-38, 77-52. Davis's winning margins at night were 79-56, 98-37, 101 28, 85-55, 88-60, 110-31 and 77-41. Fenning winning one frame, 105-13. Davis had breaks of 62, 61, 60 and 75.
To-day.—Snooker—3.30, Davis v. J. Ralph; 8.15, Davis v. J. Ayres.

YACHTING

HANDICAPS FOR TO-DAY'S WAG RACE

The race this afternoon (first gun at 3.45 p.m.) will be the first tie for the Fitzgerald Cup. Club prizes will be decided on the following handicaps:—
Bird, Phyllis 4 m.; Vela, Mollie, Moonmie and Alfa (scr.) allows Fancy 2 m.; Coquette 3 m.; Blue Kittiwake, Anna II., Beatrice, Marie Louise, Maureen 5 m.; Barbora 6 m.; Penelope and Badger 7 m.; Amyi, Margaret, Nesta, Shindilla, Jacqueline, Saryalla 8 m.
The race which fell through on Wednesday owing to the time limit being exceeded will be re-sailed on Monday next, first gun 6.40 p.m.

BOWLING

TO-DAY'S MATCHES

There is a very interesting programme of Senior and Junior League games arranged for this afternoon. Kenilworth, who will be playing their first match of the season, will again have the services of W. Chapman, the English international player.

SENIOR LEAGUE.
Kenilworth v. Imperial Tobacco, Grosvenor Square, 3.0.
Railway Union v. Blackrock, Park avenue, 3.0.
St. James's Gate v. Leinster, Iveagh Grounds, 3.0.

JUNIOR LEAGUE.
Imperial Tobacco "B" v. Kenilworth "B," Crumlin, 3.0.
Blackrock v. Portrane, Blackrock, 3.0.
Leinster "B"1 v. St. James's Gate "B," Bath-mines, 3.0.

GAELIC GAMES

TEAMS LEAVE FOR AMERICA

BIGGEST "INVASION" FOR 48 YEARS

(By PAT'O.)

Cavan's twenty players, accompanied by Mr. Arthurs, the Ulster Provincial Secretary, arrived in Dublin yesterday morning and travelled to Cobh by the afternoon train. The Limerick hurlers travelled by special bus, and the teams left for America at 6 a.m. this morning. This is the biggest contingent since the "invasion" of 1888, when forty-eight hurlers and athletes toured the States.
The Irish teams are due in New York on Saturday morning next, which leaves them little time to prepare for their big opening games at the Yankee Stadium on May 17. Arrangements for a regular course of training on board the Manhattan have been made, and it is hoped that the teams will be very fit on landing.

AMERICAN TALENT

Latest information suggests that the American sides are the best that have lined out in New York ot recent years. Cavan were twice extended when they made the 1934 trip, and the New York side, which includes two American-born men—Healy and Martin—are voted stronger than ever. By May 24, when return games are scheduled at the same Stadium, I expect the Irish teams will have reached their best form.
The meeting of St. Josephs and Clanna-gaedhal at Killester Park to-morrow in the Dublin senior football semi-final, is widely discussed. St. Josephs have not been beaten this season, and have trained well. Clans were indifferent early last year, but finished well, and surprised football followers when soundly beating a powerful Geraldine side. P. Whitty was a valuable acquisition. The Kerry back is playing great football just now, and he is well supported on either wing. St. Josephs did not please at their last outing; they will be in better shape to-morrow, and I fancy them to pull through.
Garda (Dublin) are sending their strongest side to Tralee to meet Kerry in a friendly game, and Mayo have a challenge match with Clare at Kilrush. Junior championships in three provinces fill a heavy bill.

INTER-BANK COMPETITION

The following are the teams representing the undernoted banks in the above competition at Ballybunion on Monday and Tuesday next:—
Bank of Ireland—J. N. T. McConkey, E. C. Neale, P. B. O'Sullivan, S. E. Skuce, B. G. Kenny, D. Hogan, J. O'Keeffe, T. F. Byrne (capt.), J. H. Thompson. Reserves—T. Byrne (capt.), J. H. Northern Bank—F. W. Sides, J. Ennis, W. R. Moore, Brown, W. W. Sides, J. Ennis, W. R. Moore, W. M. Courtney, B. T. Arnold.
Hibernian Bank—B. J. Ferran, J. P. Malley, M. D. Power, J. J. Lynch, W. J. Ryan, M. A. O'Hara, J. C. Howley.
Royal Bank—J. M. Howard, J. S. D. Kerr, T. W. Typer, E. S. Phillips, E. J. Breslin, F. McMahon, G. C. Higginbotham, G. A. Stanley (capt.).

CLUB NOTICES

BRAY.
To-day—Auction sweep. The auction takes place in the clubhouse at 6 p.m.

DUBLIN VICTUALLERS' AND CATTLE TRADERS' G.S.
Hafner Cup postponed to Monday, 18th May, at Clontarf (by kind permission).

CURRAGH.
Ladies' Branch—Monday, May 18th, ladies' open Scotch foursomes. Draws from 11 a.m.

COUNTY LOUTH.
Result of Mr. Corrigan's prize, bogey competition—Miss M. Collier (12), 5 down; Mrs. M. V. Tiernan (13), 5 down; Miss E. Collier (20), 5 down.

WOODBROOK.
To-day—Committee prize (18 holes, strokes).

DUN LAOGHAIRE (KINGSTOWN).
Ladies' Branch—May Medal, Class I.—Mrs. Fry 78; Miss Barrett (18), 77. Class II.—Mrs. Collins (35), 79; Mrs. Cochrane (20), 81. Monday, May 18th—Countess of Granard Cup; 4-ball. Draw for opponents at 10.30, 10.45, 11 o'c., 2 and 2.30.

WESTPORT.
Gill Cup—The following qualified and are drawn for match play as under:—E. A. Ryan v. P. J. Plunkett; Gillette v. D. Lanigers; Rev. J. Gunnigan v. D. F. Gaynor; J. Kelly v. L. E. R. Peacocke. Fixture: Wednesday, 13th May, club mixed foursomes.

FOXROCK.
Ladies' Branch—Tuesday next, medal, strokes; arrange opponents.

SUTTON.
To-day—Monthly medals, strokes (in lieu of fourball v. bogey, postponed).

LUCAN.
To-day—Morgan memento prize. Cup, 18 holes, strokes;

NEWLANDS.
To-morrow (Sunday), May 10th—Semi-open fourball, 18 holes, bogey.

KILCRONEY.
To-day—18 holes, stroke competition, for prize presented by S. H. Waterhouse, Esq. Optional sweepstake.

KILLINEY.
To-day—Killiney Challenge Cup. Draw is posted in clubhouse. Two rounds to be completed by May 17.

SKERRIES.
To-day—Annual gold medal, 18 holes, strokes; first eight to qualify.

CLONTARF.
Ladies' Branch—Challenge Cup, preliminary round—Mrs. Hallet v. Miss Brereton (A); Miss Gaffney v. Miss C. Hart (B); Winner of A v. Miss Brown; Winner of B v. Miss Molloy; Miss Scott; Miss O'Flaherty v. Miss Hanna v. Mrs. Mrs. Hanna v. Mrs Kiernan; Miss Hanna v. Mrs. Lehane. Mrs. Ryan v. Miss R. Hart; Mrs. Wilson v. Miss Hayes.

HOWTH.
To-day—Captain's (J. McElveen) prize, qualifying round, 18 holes, strokes.

GREYSTONES.
To-day—Medal, strokes.

CLONTARF.
To-day—Open fourball, bogey. To-morrow—Exhibition matches, 11 a.m., John Burke and F. T. Ryan v. Clifford McMullan and Jack Quinn; 5 p.m., John Burke and Clifford McMullan v. P. T. Ryan and Jack Quinn. Saturday, 16th inst.—President's Cup; 16 to qualify.

GRANGE.
To-day—Medal, strokes.

ROYAL DUBLIN.
To-day—The Black Watch medal, strokes.

ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

IRISH TEAM'S LAST TEST

TO-DAY

The Irish team conclude their continental tour to-day with a match against Luxembourg, which may be a small State, but whose footballers are ranked highly on the Continent. After the splendid display of the Irishmen in holding Hungary to a draw last Saturday their 4-1 defeat by a German divisional team was a surprise, and the fact that the refereeing was lax is not altogether a satisfactory explanation. Continental defences are almost invariably difficult to overcome, and it is obvious that the team will have to be at their very best to-day if the second international match is to end in our favour.

LAWN TENNIS

PERRY AND FILBY REACH THE SEMI-FINAL

F. J. Perry, partnered by E. J. Filby, the young player for whom he predicts a great future, reached the semi-final of the men's doubles in the Harrogate Tournament yesterday. They defeated I. K. Johnson and R. L. D. Edwards, 6-2, 6-1. Filby's service was little short of Perry's in speed and accuracy, and his play at the net was very sound. Perry was brilliant with his cross-court backhand drives, and used the lob with great effect.

MOUNT TEMPLE CLUB

American Tournament, for members and friends, to-day at 3 o'clock.

Y.M.C.A. CLUB.
AMERICAN TOURNAMENT,
3.0 p.m. TO-DAY. Visitors, 1/-.
There are still a few Vacancies for Lady and Gentlemen Players. Apply A. HILL, jun. —(Advt.)

REPAIRS TO GRAF ZEPPELIN

GIRDERS SNAP AT RIO

From Reuter's Correspondent.

BERLIN, Friday.

It was disclosed to-day that two of the girders in the stern of the Graf Zeppelin snapped when she was landing at Rio de Janeiro. The repairs will be finished in time for the airship to start on Monday from Frankfort-on-Main on its next journey to South America.
The damage was provisionally repaired at Rio, but, as the airship had encountered extremely bad weather on the return journey and the repair had led to a certain amount of instability, the commander took the shorter and less difficult route up the Rhone Valley instead of over the Alps to Friedrichshaven.

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS

Birkenhead—Slow trade for Cattle, and Lambs a steady trade. Dublin—Eggs firmer, Poultry active, Fish prices poor, and Vegetables in demand. London—Rubber very weak, Wheat cargoes easier, Tin lower, and Copper in demand.

CATTLE.

DONNELLY, DUBLIN, LTD.
EXPORT PORK PRICES.

Pigs under 7 stone ...	50/- per cwt., dead-weight.
" " 8 " ...	49/- " "
" " 9 " ...	48/- " "
Sows	24/- " "

All bacon pigs must be advised and advice accepted. No pigs will be received on Thursdays and Saturdays during the summer.—(Advt.)

BIRKENHEAD.—Supplies: 611 Irish cattle, 510 Canadian cattle, and 3,718 lambs. Notwithstanding the smaller supply of cattle, a slow trade continued, and recent rates were difficult to obtain. Choice small bullocks and heifers made 7d., exceptionally weights 6½d., and rough cattle 6¼d.; best heavy and bulls 5d., aged sorts 4d.; Canadian cattle 6½d. to 7d. Larger supplies of lambs met a steady trade at 14d. for the best descriptions and 13d. for other sorts. Hoggets were easier at 10½d. for the best—all prices per lb. sinking the offal.

E. OSBORNE & SONS, LTD., RANELAGH, strictly adhere to Bacon Marketing Board Regulations fixing prices of Pigs and Bacon.—(Advt.)

GRAIN.

DUBLIN GRAIN.—Fair number of samples on offer, but few anxious buyers for same at present prices, which are around the following: White oats 12/3 to 13/3 per barrel delivered, black 10/3 to 11/3, and barley 15/3 to 16/3.
FLOATING GRAIN CARGOES (BALTIC).
WHEAT—The cargo section remained quiet and without new features, buying interest being largely confined to immediate needs. Canadian grades per quarter easier on lower North American overnight cables, and a similar reduction was also made in Australian descriptions on passage; No. 1 Northern Manitoba, Atlantic shipment May sellers 30/1¼, No. 2 ditto 28/10½, soft white and Western white ..... Pacific August 29/-, August-September 28/9. West Australian about 30/6, May 30/9, June 31/-. New South Wales about 30/6, May 30/9, June 31/-. Victorian about 30/6, May 30/9, June 31/-. South Australian sellers ..... afloat 31/3, choice white Karachi, May-June, also June-July, 31/5. Parcels quiet, and Manitoba sorts offered 3d. per quarter decline, but Australian also French, unaltered. MAIZE cargoes 1d. per quarter easier owing to freer offers and a quiet demand; River Plate shipping/shipped sellers 18/3, May 18/-, June also July, 17/10½. Parcels inactive; River Plate shipping/shipped sellers 18/3, May 17/7½, June, also July, 17/4½ per quarter of 480lb. c.i.f. BARLEY slow, and Canadian kinds 1½d. per quarter easier, but others disclosed no alteration. Parcels of River Plate 64/65 kilos May sellers 16/9, Iraqian June-July 16/5, August-September 15/11½. No. 4 ditto 17/3 per quarter of 400lb. 15th 17/6. No. 4 ditto 17/3 per quarter of 400lb. c.i.f.; Californian superior quality May 23/3, Polish 24/6, Australian No. 1 Chevalier May 23/3, 24/4lb. c.i.f. May 18/6 per quarter of 400lb. c.i.f.
MARK LANE CORN—There was a fair attendance of farmers at the week-end market, and a moderate business resulted; breadstuffs ruled easier. WHEAT quiet, and but feeders firmly held ..... per quarter lower; Canadian grades 6d. to 6d. ..... Choice American boxes 58/6 to 59/6 ..... Irish bladders 56/- to 58/- per cwt. Irish eggs firm, and a steady demand prevailed, with supplies moderate. Quotations:—Northern Irish, special 11/- to 12/-, standard 10/6, selected 9/9 to 10/-, small 8/- to 8/6; Danish range from 7/6 to 9/9; duck, Northern 9/3, Dutch 8/6, English (National Mark) unofficial special 11/9, standard 11/-, medium 10/6, pullet 9/3 per 120. Irish poultry in moderate request, but, taken all round, prices remain steady. Irish and English chickens 11d. to 1/2, fowls 7d. to 8d.; ducklings 1/- per lb.

LIVERPOOL.—BACON—In the weekly revision of prices no quotable change was made in values at London, Manchester, or Liverpool. Danish 90/- to 96/-, Swedish and Dutch 84/- to 90/-, Polish and 79/- to 85/-, Canadian Wiltshires, lean 79/- to 85/-, prime 77/- to 81/-, Irish 83/- to 88/-, and American Cumberlands 73/- to 75/- per cwt. The demand generally quiet, but Danish held for 1/- to 2/- per cwt. premium. The killings from 75 per cent. of the English factories for the week ending May 2nd are 44,777 pigs, and amount of imported pigs and parts for curing in this country 6,273 cwt., against 34,222 and 1,139 respectively the previous week. HAMS firm and in fair request at late rates. LARD on the spot partially 6d. per cwt. lower, with little demand. American refined now 57/6 to 59/6, Argentine and Brazilian 55/6 to 59/6 per cwt. CHEESE firm, and New Zealand in fair request at late rates. BUTTER steady and moderately active at unchanged currencies. EGGS firm and in fair demand at unchanged prices. Free State extra selected 9/3, selected 9/-, medium 8/6, duck 9/3; Northern specials 11/6, standard 11/-, selected 10/6, duck 10/-, and English new laid standard 11/- per 120.

MANCHESTER BUTTER.—Continental makes firm, and Colonial firm. Choicest qualities steady, and quoted:—Danish 101/-, Swedish 95/- to 98/-, Finnish 95/- to 98/-, Dutch 87/- to 89/-, New Zealand 92/- to 93/-, Australian 89/-, Canadian 92/-. BACON—Spot supplies rather light, and the market closes firm, but no official change recorded in Irish. English 82/- to 92/-, Danish 81/- to 86/-, Swedish 84/- to 92/-, Dutch 84/- to 90/-, Polish 84/- to 92/-. LARD in rather dragging demand, notwithstanding reduced prices. English refined 65/- boxes ex works, American 59/- to 60/6, according to brand. EGGS firm, spot supplies being by no means heavy, Irish 9/- to 9/3, mediums 8/6, ducks 9/6, English selected 11/-, Northern 9/6, Ireland specials 11/6. Standards 10/9, selected 9/6. Polish 7/3 to 7/6.

MANCHESTER MEAT.—Home-killed beef, sides up to 6d. and 7d.; spring lambs up to 1/2, choice small lambs round 11d., others round 10d.; calves 6d. to 10½d. Chilled beef, hindquarters 4d. to 5½d., forequarters 3d. to 3½d.; frozen ox, hindquarters 3½d. to 4½d., crops 3½d. Mutton—Wethers 4½d. to 5½d., ewes 4½d. to 4¾d.; lambs, new season's 6½d. to 7¾d. Pigs—Australian and New Zealand 5¾d. to 6d.

MANCHESTER SALMON AND POULTRY.—Arrivals of salmon, which continue on a fair scale, meet with quiet consumptive demand, and although prices showed an easier tendency about the middle of the week there was a steadier feeling at the close, Irish being quoted 2/- to 2/1 per lb. Dead poultry in moderate request, but, taken all round, prices remain steady. Irish and English chickens 11d. to 1/2, fowls 7d. to 8d.; ducklings 1/- per lb.

DUBLIN FRUIT AND VEGETABLE—Home-grown arrivals fair, with plenty of buyers for best quality at satisfactory prices. Cabbage outdoor 6d. large load, small 16/- to 45/-; cauliflowers 2/- to 1/6 doz., indoor 4/- to 4/9; cauliflowers 2/- to 4/- seconds 6d. to 1/3; leeks and beet 2/6 to 4/- doz. bunches, rhubarb 6d. to 2/-, extra 4/- to 4/6 doz. bunches, carrots 3/- to 4/6, turnips 4d. to 6d., carrots 3/- to 4/6, thyme and 1/- to 1/3 bunch, scallions 8d. to 1/3, thyme and mint 1d. to 2d., parsley 6d. to 1/- tray, 2/6 to 4/- bag; spinach 1/6 to 2/6, seakale 5d. to 1/- per lb., new potatoes 10d., kidney beans 1/6 per lb., new potatoes 1/1 to 1/6; asparagus mushrooms 2/6, punnets 1/1 to 1/6; asparagus 6d. to 1/6 bunch, strawberries 5/- to 6/6 box, and salad 1/6 doz. Imported fruits offering more freely, with demand improved at late rates, except oranges, which were dearer at—Californian 24/- to 30/- case, Spanish, 300/504s, 23/- to 26/-, 240/300s 22/- to 28/-; apples—Canadian 20/- to 26/- barrel, Washington and Oregon 10/- to 16/- box, Australian 16/- to 40/- case, 25/- to 30/- box; Cape lemons 26/- to 40/- case, 20/- to 30/- box; Cape grapes 10/- to 18/- box, Australian pears 18/- to 22/- box, Argentine 18/- to 20/-; grape fruit 20/- to 22/- case, pineapples 3/- to 5/- each, Dutch tomatoes 11/- box, Canary 11/- to 12/- boat; potatoes 40/- case, Tunis dates 8/- doz., English cucumbers 5/- to 7/- doz., French beans 2/- per lb., Egyptian onions 9/- to 10/- bag and hot house tomatoes 1/- to 1/4 per lb.
DUBLIN POTATO—Supplies not excessive, but sufficient for requirements at 5/ per cwt. for best table classes.

DUBLIN POULTRY.—Poultry supplies continue small, and, with a good and business-like attendance of buyers, sales were put through quickly at firm prices. Rabbits in excess of cautious buying at 3d. to 5d. each, large fat hens 2/- to 2/6, others 1/2 to 1/6, large ducklings 1/- per lb., others 2/- to 2/6 each, Guinea fowl in feathers 2/- to 2/6, and chickens 1/- to 1/2 per lb.
DUBLIN BUTTER AND EGG.—Creamery supplies show some increase, with demand fair, at 145/- to 147/- per cwt. Secondary butter still scarce—only a few packages of poor quality offered at 1/0½ to 1/1 per lb. Egg market poorly supplied, and with a good all round demand stocks are clearing well at the following dearer rates: Extra heavy graded hens 9/6 to 10/- case lots, ordinary and ungraded 8/9 to 9/-, medium 7/6 to 8/-, trade smalls, etc., 6/- to 6/9, selected duck 7/6 to 8/4, and smalls 6/- per 120.
DUBLIN FISH.—Fair supplies included 75 packages salmon, 12 chests lobsters, 50 boxes herrings, 180 boxes mackerel, and a fair amount from country and local senders. Demand slow at—Salmon 1/3 to 1/5 per lb., lobsters 12/6 to 20/- per 13 large, medium 6/- to 8/-, small 2/6 to 4/-, soles 20/- to 25/- per 9 pairs large, medium 7/6 to 10/-, slips 2/6 to 4/-, turbot 1/- to 7/6 each, brill 6d. to 2/6, herrings 12/6 to 16/- box, mackerel 5/- to 6/-, plaice 25/- to 40/- half box, cod 20/- to 28/-, ray 12/6 to 15/- and whiting 15/- to 20/-.

PRODUCE.

LONDON.—SUGAR—British unaltered, with a moderate demand, especially on export account; foreign 96 p.c. raws June to the U.K., sellers 4/9½; 2,000 tons B.W.I. sold on this basis, 4/9¾; 2,000 tons B.W.I. sold on this basis, quiet; Accra G/F May-June 24/10½, new crop 25/3 per 50 kilos c.i.f.; A clause to London new 26/3 per cwt. ex. wharf. Terminal May sold 25/-, December, also January 25/6 per cwt. RUBBER quiet; spot and July-September 7¾d. to 7¾d., 7¼d. to 7¾d., October-December 7¼d. to 7¾d., January-March 7¾d. to 7¾d., April-June 7¾d. per lb. London stocks expected 2,500 tons down on the week, and Liverpool by 250. HEMP—Manila in steady request regarding the lower grades at late raters. SISAL—African firm, and tending dearer, with scarcity of sellers No. 1 May-July quoted £26 5/-. OILS—Linseed quietly steady; spot (small lots) sellers 27/9. May 25/3, June-August 25/4½, September-December 25/7½. Rape dull; crude spot 34/6, refined 36/-. Cotton dull; crude Egyptian naked spot 24/6, common edible 27/6, deodorised 29/-. Soya quiet; English crude naked barrels 32/6, deodorised 35/6. Coconut spot 29/-, deodorised barrels 35/6. Palm steady; Ceylon white drums spot 25/-, May 22/6, June 22/3; English deodorised barrels 31/6. Groundnut quiet; English crude naked spot 33/-, deodorised barrels 39/6. Rosin steady; American spot 39/9. Turpentine firmer; American spot 35/9. Resin steady; American, grade B 10/3, F/G 12/-per cwt.
OILSEEDS—Linseed—Market quiet, but generally steady. Plate descriptions largely nominal; Plate to Hull May sellers £10 19/-, June £10 16/3 to £10 17/6, August £10 18/9; Calcutta to London May, also June-July £12 10/-, August £12 12/6, September £12 16/3, June £12 17/6, July £12, August £12 12/6, September £12 15/-, June also June-July £12 per ton c.i.f. Rapeseed quiet; Egyptian black to arrive £12 10/-. Cottonseed dull; Egyptian black to Hull May, also June £6 12/6, October-December new £6 5/-; white nominally 10/- per ton less. Groundnuts quiet; Coromandel May sellers £13 10/-, June £13 12/6, July £13 13/9, August £13 15/-, Manchurian to Continent Soya Beans steadier;

Financial News & Notes

DUBLIN HARDER

GUINNESS EASIER

BRITISH INDUSTRIALS FIRM

Markets closed the week on the Dublin Stock Exchange with a cheerful appearance yesterday, and the increase in business during the past few days was well maintained.

The Third National Loan advanced 7s. 6d. and War Loan rose 3s. 9d., while there was a good deal of interest in Corporation issues at steady levels.

Banks were also busy, but there was little change in values.

Guinness drooped to 158s. 6d., but Distillers Ord. hardened to 100s. 9d.

The only change in Rails was the rise of 17s. 6d. in Great Northern Pref.

Dublin Tram Ord. and Pref. continued in request and marked further gains.

Textiles enjoyed support and Coats Ord. and Courtaulds tended higher. Imperial Tobaccos closed 1s. 3d. better.

Unilever issues were a firm spot and Imperial Chemicals hardened to 39s. 6d., but Ford Motors eased the turn.

LONDON IRREGULAR

GILT-EDGED HIGHER

While brisk dealings were again witnessed in Gold shares, and the rise in West Wits and other recently-popular Kaffirs was accelerated by further substantial support from Cape and local sources, general speculative activity on the London Stock markets yesterday was quieter, and an irregular tendency characterised most departments. The contraction in buying interest was attributed mainly to nervousness regarding the franc, coupled with renewed weakness on Wall Street.

BRITISH FUNDS

The market for gilt-edged securities continued cheerful, and, as selling was negligible, only a limited demand was sufficient to cause fresh improvements in Old Consols, War Loan and one or two conversions.

FOREIGN BONDS

Trading in Foreign Bonds remained small, but this section provided some interesting features. The break in the franc was responsible for dulness in certain French issues, but other Europeans—particularly Germans—were firm, in the hope of an improvement in the international situation.

RAILS

Interest in British Rails was considerably reduced, but the market kept firm and prices were hardly altered. Foreign Rails were featureless, and adverse advices from Wall Street caused an almost general decline in Colonial and American Rail Stocks.

INDUSTRIALS.

Business in Industrials was on small lines, but operators showed little disposition to reduce holdings, and consequently the undertone was fairly steady. Iron and Steels, Aircrafts, and Cables stock were on the dull side, however, while the set-back on Wall Street was followed by sharp declines in trans-Atlantics. Prominent among the few good features were again Sudan Plantations, Hudson's Bay, and Beechams Defd. Movements in Tobaccos, Motors, Electricals, and Breweries were usually small advances.

MINES.

The chief feature in Mines was a fresh spurt in West Wits on reports of yet another good strike on the property. Several other of the more speculative Kaffirs also encountered strong support and finished firm, but French selling was responsible for a lifeless in Sub-Nigels and certain other dividend-payers. West Africans again commanded attention, and Kwahu led another upswing in prices, while a few Rhodesians went better. Australians and other Gold shares were quiet and easier in places.

AMERICAN FINANCIAL NOTES

REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.

PULLMAN'S PROFIT NEARLY DOUBLED

Pullman Inc. reports for the first quarter a net profit of $1,200,000—equal to 31 cents per share—compared with $680,000 (17 cents) —for the first quarter of 1935.

The Commercial Investment Trust Co. has declared a stock dividend of 20 p.c., plus a quarterly payment of 90 cents.

HIGHER SALES BY GENERAL MOTORS.

The sales of General Motors Corporation by dealers to purchasers in the United States during April totalled 200,120 cars, compared with 181,780 in March. Sales by the company to dealers in the United States reached 194,700 against 162,420, while the total sales to dealers, including Canadian sales and overseas shipments, were 229,460 cars, compared with 196,720 in March.

INCREASED PRODUCTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES.

The Automobile Manufacturers' Association reports that the April output of automobiles —excluding Ford production—amounted to 388,165 units, an increase of 19 p.c. over March and 26 p.c. over April last year.

LONDON "STREET" MARKET

Business was on a very small scale in the American market last evening, but a better tendency was noticeable. Nickels were ½ to the good at 45½. Steels improved from 55½ to 55⅞, and Tractions rallied to 10⅜. Radios hardened ¼ to 10, "Canadas" put on ¼ to 12¼, and New York Centrals were higher at 33¼. Anaconda were bid for at 6¼, while others to show improvement were Chryslers at 94½ and General Motors at 63¾. Among Oils, Mexican Eagles gained the turn to 20s. 10½d., Canadian Eagles hardened to 16s. 1½d., and Shell Unions were bid for at 17½. A number of Mining issues attracted attention, but prices were not much altered. West Wits, however, were a better market at 7, and East Rand Consols changed hands at 14s. 10½d.

BANKS.

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

(Incorporated in the Colony of Hongkong. The liability of members is limited to the extent and in manner prescribed by Ordinance No. 6 of 1929 of the Colony.)

Authorised Capital	$50,000,000
Issued and fully paid up	$20,000,000
Reserve Funds: Sterling	£6,500,000
Hongkong Currency	$10,000,000
Reserve liability to Proprietors	$20,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Hon. Mr. J. J. PATERSON, Chairman.
G. MISKIN, Deputy-Chairman.

Hon. Mr. W. H. BELL, A. H. COMPTON, S. H. DODWELL, M. T. JOHNSON, C. C. KNIGHT, T. E. PEARCE, A. PLUMMER, A. L. SHIELDS.

Chief Manager: V. M. GRAYBURN.

BRANCHES:—Amoy, Bangkok, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Chefoo, Colombo, Dairen (Dalny), Foochow, Haiphong, Hamburg, Hankow, Jeddah, Kobe, Kowloon, Kuala Lumpur, London, Lyons, Malacca, Manila, Mexico, Muar, New York, Peiping (Peking), Penang, Rangoon, Saigon, San Francisco, Shanghai, Singapore, Sourabaya, Sungei, Patani, Tientsin, Tokyo, Vancouver, Yiuhu, Yokohama.

COMMITTEE IN LONDON.

The Hon. Alexander Baring, C. A. Campbell, A. H. Barlow, Sir George Macdonogh, H. E. M. Bernard, R.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G.

G. P. Wiltsham.

MANAGERS IN LONDON:

C. J. Barnes, E. V. L. Peddell.
Sub-Manager: G. M. DALGETTY.
Accountant: A. M. Knight.

9 GRACECHURCH STREET, LONDON, E.C.3.

VALUE OF THE £

	Friday.	Thursday.	Per Cent. of Parity.
NEW YORK	4.96⅜	4.96¼	102.4
MONTREAL	4.96⅛	4.96¼	102.4
AMSTERDAM	7.35	7.35	61.0
BERLIN	12.31	12.29½	60.3
BRUSSELS	29.23½	29.20	83.5
COPENHAGEN	22.40	22.40	123.4
GENEVA	15.41	15.30½	61.1
MILAN	63½	63½	68.5
OSLO	19.90	19.90	109.6
PARIS	75⅜	75⅛	60.9
STOCKHOLM	19.39½	19.39½	106.8
KOBE	14¹⁄₃₂	14¹⁄₃₂	175.3

*Close in New York, 4.98⅞.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

Friday Night.

STOCKS AND SHARES:

London irregular.
Dublin harder.
Manchester Textiles quiet.
Birmingham Motors weak.
New York irregular.

MONEY:

Bank of England Rate	2	p.c.
Last Year	2	p.c.
Irish Bank Rate	3	p.c.
London Day-to-Day Loans	½	p.c.
London Three Months' Bills	⅜	p.c.
Price of Gold	140/5½	
Silver (spot)	20½d.	

THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET

IRREGULAR PRICE MOVEMENTS

Although the tone on the whole in the Industrial market yesterday remained steady there was a certain amount of hesitation in places, and prices made a rather mixed showing on balance.

The setback which occurred in Wall Street overnight caused a general marking down of the trans-Atlantic counters at the opening. Support, however, was forthcoming during the afternoon, and they finished with a steadier appearance in the late dealings. "Emmies" remained on the dull side, while E. K. Cole eased. Cable and Wireless stocks were inclined to sag.

Despite reports of expansion in the Steel output Iron and Steel descriptions commanded only a moderate amount of attention and closed with an irregular appearance. Whitbread Iron further improved on favourable dividend hopes, but Yarrow Ordinaries were down, and losses of 1s. were shown Babcock and Wilcox and Firth Brown.

As regards Electrical Equipments, Johnson and Phillips hardened, but several others are easier.

AVIATIONS DULL.

A dull tone prevailed among Aviation and kindred descriptions. Rolls-Royce, Bristols, De Havilland and Hawker-Siddeley were all easier.

Business in Motor shares was small, with little influence on prices. Profit-taking was responsible for a decline of 1s. 9d. in Standards.

In the Newspaper group Daily Mail and General Trust hardened. Daily Mirror and Sunday Pictorial also hardened.

Breweries made a rather mixed showing, but movements were small. In the Alcohol section South African Wines continued in demand and closed 2s. higher.

Tobaccos kept up fairly well, though there was a little profit-taking in "Imps," which lost the turn at 7¹⁄₃₂.

Very little interest developed in the Drapery and Departmental Stores section. Woolworths held around 129s. 3d., as did Marks and Spencers at 4¾.

Unilevers were active, but closed without change. The English issue touched 33s. 6d during the day and the N.Y. 36s. 6d.

TEXTILES UNCERTAIN.

Textiles remained an uncertain market, but price movements were small. Patons and Baldwins were a shade harder, while Coats were also slightly better.

Among Rayons, Courtaulds came in for a little more support, but, after touching 49s. 3d., closed only a few pence to the good at 48s. 10½d. Snia Viscosa strengthened to 2⅜, but British Celanese gave way to 11s.

Among Shipping issues, E.D. Realisation improved, but the rest had a rather dull appearance.

A rather easier tone prevailed in the Miscellaneous section, but changes generally remained within narrow limits. Beechams Defd. responded to the increased dividend and capital bonus, rising 9d. to 53s.

Dunlops rallied to 36s. 3d. on the meeting. The Building group made a rather dull showing. James Finlays came on offer following the announcement of reduced profits.

OILS SLACK

Dealers in the Oil share market reported a smaller turnover yesterday. Reasons for the slackening of business were to be found in the difficult exchange position, which naturally restricted transactions on Continental account, while end of the week profit-taking sales led to a lowering of the prices of both the leaders and the more speculative descriptions. During the afternoon a slightly harder tendency developed, but the demand was not sufficient to wipe out initial losses, and losses were still general at the close. Mexicans were finally unchanged, while Canadian Eagles showed a small loss.

RUBBERS DULL

Rubber shares were virtually without support yesterday, and transactions again resulted largely from selling, the volume of which tended to expand owing to a decline in the price of raw rubber. In the commodity section pressure to sell caused spot rubber to drop to 7⅛d. per lb., but a late rally left the price at 7¼d. U.K. rubber stocks are estimated to have been reduced by 3,050 tons during the past week.

MOTORS AND TEXTILES

BIRMINGHAM

Motors showed weakness. Standards 102/-. Triumphs 5/1½. Rovers 27/6, and Singers 5/7½—all lower. Dunlops steady at 36/3.

Alvis	9/3	Humbers	21/-
Austins	50/-	Leylands	95/3
Do. "A"	44/6	Lucas	62/3
Bluemels	58/10½	Napiers	12/4½
Dennis	35/6	Raleighs	55/3
Enfields	29/-	Rileys	56/-
Fords	32/-	Rolls	161/3
Guys	3/7½	New Hudsons	47/-

MANCHESTER

Textiles in rather quiet request, but values show little change.

Bleachers	5/-5/3	Velvets	3/3-3/9
Calicos	7/-7/6	Courtaulds	48/9-49/3
Dyers	7/6-8/-	Dunlops	35/9-36/3
Cottons	41/3-42/6	Turner & Newall	75/6
Spinners	75/6		
"Slubbers"	5/9-6/-	Wall Paper Def.	54/-54/6
Coats	62/9-63/3	A. & S. Henry	13/6-14/-

FIXED AND FLEXIBLE TRUSTS

The latest prices (supplied by the Trusts) for the sub-units of the following Trusts are as under:—

British Empire Fixed Trust (A)	23/6 bid	x.d.+3d.
British Empire Fixed Trust (B)	10/9 bid	+1d.
British General (A)	24/-	25/-
British General (C)	19/-	20/-
Commercial Fixed Trust	23/-	24/-+3d.
First British Fixed Trust	8/9-49/9	+3d.
Second British Fixed Trust	30/9-31/6	+3d.
Third British Fixed Trust	24/6-25/3	
Fourth British Fixed Trust	23/-23/9	x.d.
Foreign Government Bonds	19/6-20/6	
Gilt-edged Fixed Trust	19/9-20/3	
Gold Producers	28/6 bid	-3d.
Investors General	19/4½ bid	x.d.+1d.
Investors Sec. General	17/9-18/9	+1d.
National Fixed Trust (A)	36/7½-37/7½	x.d.+1d.
National Fixed Trust (B)	22/3-23/3	+1d.
Provident Investors	18/10½-19/10½	
Rand Certificates	26/3-26/6	+3d.
Security First Trust	20/9-21/9	+1d.
Selective (A)	20/3-21/3	+1d.
Selective (B)	20/9-21/9	+3d.
First Protected	21/10½-22/10½	+1d.
First Recovery	8/10½-9/4½	+1d.
Bank Units	20/3-21/3	
Insurance	18/9-19/9	
Bank Insurance	23/-24/-	
Aviation and Universal	10/-10/3	

INSURANCE SHARES

BUSINESS DONE IN LONDON.—Alliance, 29½; Commercial Union, 10½, ¾, 11 x.d.; Eagle Star Ord., 23¼, ½; Employers', 70/-, 6d.; General Accident, 27½, £27 2/9; London and Lancashire Fire, 36½; London Assurance, £17 3/3; North British and Mercantile, 13, ⅛, ¼; Prudential, 37½, ½, 2½, 3d. "B", 21 6/- paid), 54; Royal Exchange, 11¼; Royal Insurance, 34½, ½; Sun Life, 84.

BUSINESS DONE IN LIVERPOOL.—Caledonian, 21¼; Commercial Union (x.d.), 220/9; Eagle Star and British, 23¼, ½; Employers' Liability, 70/3; General Accident, 27½, ½; London and Lancashire, 36½; London, 17¾; Northern, 22¼; ditto Participating Pref., 20¼; Prudential, 37½; Royal, 9½; Sea, 101/6; Yorkshire (x.d.), 19/-, 13/6½.

LATEST CLOSING AND STREET PRICES

BRITISH FUNDS, ETC.

	Closing.	Rise or fall
Consols 2½%	85⅛ 85¼	+ ⅛
Do. 4 %	113⅝ 114⅝	
2½% War Loan	108⅛ 108¼	+⅛
Funding Loan	107⅝ 107¾	+⅛
Victory Bonds	115⅜ 115⅝	
3% Conversion Loan	104⅞ 105⅛	+⅛
2½% Conversion Loan	107¹⁵⁄₁₆ 107¹⁵⁄₁₆	+⅛
4½% Conversion Loan	111⅛ 111⅜	
5% Conversion Loan	118⅛ 118⅛	
2½ % Land Stock 1926	88⅝ 89⅛	
Irish Free State 4½% Land Bonds	111⅛ 113½	
India 3 %	83 83	
Do. 2½%	57½ 58¼	
Local Loans	97⅛ 98¼	
Sudan 5½ %	111 113	

PUBLIC BOARDS.

Cent. El. Bd. 4% 1950-90	107 109	
Do. 5% 1950-70	117 119	
Do. 4½% 1931-73	110 112	
Do. 5% 1935-75	119 121	
Do. 4½% 1957-87	113 115	
Metro. Water 3 p.c. (a)	95 97	

DOMINION AND COLONIAL STOCKS.

Australian Com. 5 p.c. 1945-75	112 112½	
Do. do. 4 p.c. 1955-70	110 112	
Do. do. 3½ p.c. 1946-53	105 105	
Canada 4 p.c. 1940-60	103 105	
Cons 3½ p.c. Cons.	101 102	
N.S.W. 5 p.c., 1945-65	104⅛ 105⅛	+ ⅛
Do. 4 p.c., 1942-62	102 104	
New Zealand 5 p.c., 1935-55	99¼ 99¾	
Do. 3½ p.c., 1955-80	103 105	
Nigeria 6 p.c.	129 131	
Queensland 5 p.c., 1940-60	106 108½	
South African 3 p.c., 1934-64	100 102	
Do. 3½ p.c., 1935-55	106 110	
South Australian 5 p.c., 1945-75	111⅝ 112½	
Do. 4 p.c., 1940-60	101 103	
Victoria 4 p.c., 1940-60	101 103	
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	111⅜ 112¼	
Western Australian 5 p.c., 1945-75	111½ 112	
Do. 4 pc.,1942-62	102 104	

FOREIGN STOCKS.

M.U.—May 4.

101½	Argentine 4 p.c. Rescn.	101 102	
—	Austrian 3 p.c. Guar. Sterling Bonds	101½ 103½	
101	Belgian 5 p.c.	105 102	
98	Do. 4 p.c. Bonds	95 97	
30¼	Brazil 6½ p.c. S. Bds. '27	29½ 30½	
91½	Do. 5 p.c. Funding '98	90½ 91½	
70¼	Do. 5 p.c. do., 1914	71½ 72½	+ ¼
102¾	Chinese 4½ p.c. 1898	102¼ 103¼	
81½	Do. 5 p.c., 1912	81 82	
94¼	Do. 5 p.c. Reorg. 1913	93¾ 94¾	+ ½
97	Chinese Imp. Ry. 5% Gld	96 100	
73	Do. Shanghai-Nanking 5 p.c.	74 76	+2
50	Do. Tientsin - Pukow 5 p.c.	48 51	
103½	Czecho-Slovakia Bonds	103 104	
102¼	Egyptian Unified	102 103	
22¼	French Loan 4 p.c.	21¼ 22½	
54¾	German 7 p.c.	54¼ 52¼	+ ¾
39	Do. 5½ p.c.	40¼ 41½	+ ¾
—	Do. Potash 7 p.c.	76½ 78½	
45	Greek 7 p.c., 1924	45 46	+½
87	Do. 6 p.c. Stabx.	86 89	
31	Do. 5 p.c., 1914	30 31	
22	Italian Rente	22 23	
89¼	Japan 6 p.c., 1924	90½ 91½	+ ¼
92¼	Do. 5½ p.c. Conversion	83¾ 84¾	+1
9½	Mexican 5 p.c. '99 Coup.	8 10	
9½	Do. 6 p.c. 10-Y. Treas.	8 10	
45	Peru 7½ p.c. Guano	43 47	
3¼	Peruvian Corporation	3 3¼	
12¼	Do. Pref.	11 12½	
68	Do. Debs.	66 69	
83½	Poland 7 p.c. Sterling	82 83	
97½	Portuguese 3 p.c.	77¾ 78¾	+ ¾
3¹⁵⁄₁₆	Turkish 7½ p.c., 1933	3 3½	

BRITISH RAILS.

46¼	Great Western	45½ 46½	
—	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	120 122	
24¼	Ldn., Mid. & Scot. Ord.	24½ 25	−⅜
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref.	87 89	
—	Do. 5 p.c. Red. Pref.	108 109	
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref., 1923	71 73	
11¼	Ldn., North-East. 5 p.c. Pref.-Ord.	11⅞ 12	
5½	Do. Def.-Ord.	5½ 5⅞	
—	Do. 4 p.c. 1st Pref.	68½ 70½	
—	Do. 4 p.c. 2nd Pref.	27 29	
—	Lond. Trans. 5 p.c. "A"	136 137	
—	Do. 4½ p.c. "B"	126 127	
—	Do. "C"	128 130	
—	Do. "D"	103 104	
91	Southern Pref.-Ord.	94½ 95¼	
23¼	Do. Def.-Ord.	24¼ 24¾	+ ¼
—	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	122 124	

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN RAILS.

21½	Antofagasta Ord.	20½ 22½	
—	Argentine G.W. Ord.	6½ 8½	
—	Bahia Blanca Guar. Stk.	73 75	−2
16	Buenos Ayres Gt. Sthn.	15 17	
—	Buenos Ayres & Pacific Ord.	7 9	
7½	Buenos Ayres and W.	12 14	
—	Canadian National Guar	87 *90	
11	Canadian Pacific	12¼ 12½	−⅛
10	Central Argentine Ord.	9 11	
6	Do. Def.	5¼ 7½	
—	Central Uruguay Ord.	5 7	
—	Cordoba Central New	1½ 2½	
35½	Do. 1st Deb.	34 37	
10	Do. 2nd Deb.	9 11	
9	Entre Rios Ord.	8 10	
—	Do. 6 p.c. Cum Pref.	10 12	
—	Grand Trunk 4 p.c Guar	100 103	
—	Do. 4 p.c. Perp. Deb.	101 104	
6½	Leopoldina	6 8	
15/0	Mexican Rails	1 1	
2½	Nitrate Rails	1½ 2½	
15/0	Do. 6 p.c. Pref.	½ 1	
56	San Paulo Ord.	51 54*	
—	United Havana Stock	2 4	

AMERICAN RAILS.

—	Atchison	68 71	−3
33	New York Central	32 35	−2
—	Pennsylvania	28 31	−1
16	Southern Common	15 18	
—	Southern Pacific	28 31	−2
124	Union Pacific	122 127	−1

BANKS.

Anglo-South American	6½	
Bank of Australasia	9⅝ 9⅝	
Bank of England	376 380	+1
Bank of Montreal	37¼ 38¼	
Bank of New South Wales	23 —	
Bank of New Zealand	39/6 42/6	−6/6
Barclay's "A" Shares	10¹³⁄₁₆ 10¹⁵⁄₁₆	
British Overseas	4¹⁵⁄₁₆ 4¹⁵⁄₁₆	−1⅛
Canadian of Commerce	30¼ 31¼	
Chartered of India	14⅜ 14⅝	
Hong Kong and Shanghai	102½ 104½	
Lloyds	62⅜ 63⅜	
London and S. American	4¼ 5	
Martins £20 (£2/10 paid)	9¹⁵⁄₁₆ 9¼	+⅛
Midland	10½ 10¹³⁄₁₆	+⅛
National Discount "B"	15¼ 15½	
National Provincial (£4 pd.)	15⅞ 15¹⁵⁄₁₆	+⅛
Royal of Canada	32 35	
Standard of South Africa	15¹³⁄₁₆ 16¼	
Union of Australia	7½ 7⅝	
Westminster Bank	43/6 44/6	

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.

M.U.—May 4.

134/3	Bass, Ratcliff Ord.	133 6	135/6
4/3	Brewers of Vancouver	4/3	4/6
17/0	City of London Def. (5/-)	16/9	17 6
17/6	Courage Ord.	91/3	93/3
100/0	Distillers Ord.	99/9	—/0/3
158/6	Guinness Ord.	158 6	160/6
124/6	Ind Coope and Allsopp	124 6	126/6
—	Mitchell and Butlers	87/6	90 6
—	South African Breweries	99/6	101 6
—	Walker (Hn.) & Cain Or	32/9	33 9
23/6	Walker (P. & R. Cain Or	23 0	24/0
81/3	Watney Combe Def.	80 9	82 9

DRAPERY AND STORES.

4	Barker (John)	79/6	80/6
—	Burton (M.) Ord.	20/3	21/3
5/3	Cook, Son and Co.	5/-	5/9
—	Gamage (A. W.)	24/9	25/9
82/6	Harrod's Stores	82/3	83/3
7/6	Harrod's (B.A.)	7/7½	8/1½
27/3	Maple and Co.	27/-	28/-
4⅞	Marks & Spencer (5/-)	4¹¹⁄₃₂	4¹³⁄₃₂
—	Selfridges Pref.	30/9	31/3
128 9	Woolworth Ord.	128/9	129 9
30/9	Do. Pref.	30/6	31/6

ELECTRIC SUPPLY.

—	Bournemouth and Poole	77/0	78/0
21/9	City of London	37/0	38/0
36/6	County of London	55/3	56 3
—	Edmundsons	44/6	45/6
—	Electric Supply Corp.	42/6	43/6
—	Lancashire	38 3	39/-
39/6	London Electric	39/2	40/3
31/9	Metropolitan	31/0	32/0
34/6	North Eastern	31/0	32 0
33/6	St. James's	19	103
—	South London	33 6	75/6*
—	Westminster Pref.	25/0	26/0
—	Yorkshire Ord.	45 0	46 9

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

48/3	Associated Electric Ind.	45/9	48/3
107/0	British Insul Cables	106/0	107/0
90/0	Callenders Cable	80/6	91/6
—	Crompton, Parkinson	61/6	62/6
—	Enfield Cable Ord.	105/6	106/6
22/0	English Electric	21/0	22/6
8/6	Ever Ready (5/-)	7/9	8/3
78/9	General Electric	25/0	26/0*
7¼	Henley's Telegraph	78/6	79/6
45/3	Johnson and Phillips	7¹⁵⁄₁₆	7¹⁵⁄₁₆
—	Phillips Lamps	45/6	46/6
11 9	Siemens	1⅞	1⅞
—	Telegraph Constr.	27/0	28/0
—		26 0	27/0

INSURANCE.

—	Alliance £20 (£2 4/- p.)	30⅞ 31⅞	
—	Atlas £5 (£1 5/- paid)	15¾ 16	
—	Com Union £1 Units	10⅞ 11⅛*	
—	Eagle Star Ord. £5	22¾ 23¼	
—	Employers' £1 (5/- paid)	69/6 70/6	−0/9
—	Gen Accdt. £5 (£1¼ p.)	27 27/9	
—	Guardian £3 (10/- paid)	15⅞ 15¾*	
—	L. & Lan Fire £5 (£2 p.)	36⅜ 37⅜	
—	London Ass. £2½ (£1¼ p.)	17 17½	
—	N.B & Mer. £5 (£1¼ p.)	12¾ 13	
—	Northern £10 (£1 paid)	22 22½	
—	Pearl £1	22⅞ 23⅜	
—	Phoenix £10 (£2½ paid)	16⅝ 16⅞*	
—	Do. £1 (f.p.)	3¹⁵⁄₁₆ 3¹⁵⁄₁₆*	
—	Prudential	37½ 38	
—	Do. "B" £1 (4/- pd.)	11/0 11/3	
—	Royal Exchange	11¼ 11½	
—	Royal Ins £1 (10/- pd.)	9¼ 9⅝	
—	Sun Ins. £1 (5/- paid)	9/6 10/6	
—	Sun Life £1 (f.p.)	3¼ 3⅝	
—	Yorkshire 50/- (10/- pd.)	9¹⁵⁄₁₆ 9¹⁵⁄₁₆	−⅛

IRON AND STEEL.

—	Allied Iron	34/9 35/9	−0/3
3/3	Amal. Anthracite	3/0 3/9	
28/9	Amal. Metal Ord.	25 26/0	
30/9	Babcock Wilcox Ord.	28/6 29/9	−1/0
9/0	Baldwins	8/9 9/3	+0/1½
—	Bolsover Colliery	42/6 43/0	+0/1½
19/6	Brown (John) Ord.	19/10½ 20/4½	+0/4½
9/3	Cammell Laird (5/-)	9/0 9/9	−0/1½
11/6	Consett Iron	10 10½ 11 4½	
43/3	Cory (William)	42/6 43/6	
31/9	Dorman Long and Co.	32/6 33/0	+0/3
—	Ebbw Vale and Brown (J.) New A Ord.	4 4¼	
38/6	Guest Keen	37/6 38 6	
7/9	Hadfields Ord.	7/3 8/3	
18/9	Powell Duffryn	18/0 18 0	
63/6	South Durham Steel	62/9 63/9	−0/1½
43/3	Stewarts & Lloyds Def.	33/3 34/0	+0/4½
13/10½	Thomas (R.)	13/3 14/0	
23/0	United Steel Cos.	21/3 21/9	−0 0½
23/0	Vickers Ord.	34/6 25/0	−0/1½

OILS.

M.U.—May 4.

28 7½	Anglo-Ecuadorian	28/9 28/9	
1⅝	Anglo-Egyptian "B"	1⁷⁄₃₂ 1²¹⁄₃₂	
4½	Anglo-Iranian Ord.	4¹¹⁄₁₆ 4¾	−⅛
37/6	Do. 6 p.c. 1st Pref.	37/6 38/6	+0/1½
37/0	Do. 6 p.c. 2nd Pref.	37/10½ 38/4½	−0/1½
75/0	Apex Trinidad (5/- shares)	25/4½ 25/10½	+0/1½
20/0	Attock	15/- 17/-	
14/7½	British Borneo Pet. (6/0)	13/5¾ 13/10½	
8/6	British Burmah (6/-)	8/6 9/0	−0/1½
4/1½	British Controlled	3/7½ 4/1½	−0/1½
7/10½	Do. Pref.	7/7½ 8/1½	−0/1½
4¹³⁄₁₆	Burmah	5 5¹⁄₁₆	
18/7½	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	18/9 20/3	
16/3	Canadian Eagle Ord.	16/0 16/3	−0/1½
15/6	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref (6/3)	13/10½ 14/4½	
16/0	Do. 6 p.c. Pref.	15/6 15/9	−0/1½
5/3	Kern River (10/-)	5/1½ 5/7½	+0/1½
3¼	Lobitos	2⅛ 2⅜	−⅛
21/1½	Mexican Eagle Ord.	20/9 21/0	
20/10½	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	20/0 21/0	
10/6	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref (4 pesos)	8/10½ 9/4½	
8/6	North Caucasian (10/-)	8½ 9/6	
8/3	Phoenix Oil	7/9 8/3	−0/1½
4/0	Do. 1/- shares	0/7½ 0/10½	−0/1½
34¼	Royal Dutch	34½ 35¾	−¼
42⁵⁄₃₂	Shell Transport	41⁷⁄₃₂ 42⁹⁄₃₂	−⅛
17¹⁵⁄₁₆	Do. 5 p.c. Pref. £10	12¼ 13¾	
33/6	Do. 7 p.c. Pref	31/1½ 34/7½	+0/3
8/9	Steaua Romana	8/6 9/0	
5 3	Tankers Pref.	5/0 5/6	
13/6	Trinidad Central	12 9 13/3	−0/1½
4¾	Trinidad Leasehold	4²⁵⁄₃₂ 4²⁷⁄₃₂	
27/3	V.O.C. Holdings	21/9 2/16*	−⅛
27/3	Do. 7 p.c. Pref	2²²⁄₃₂ 2⁷⁄₃₂	−⅛

RUBBERS.

28/3	Anglo-Dutch	27/10½	−0/1½
14/6	Anglo-Malay	14/6	
3 1½	Bukit Mertajam	3/3	
1/3	Bukit Sembawang	1¹³⁄₁₆*	
1/10½	Grand Central	1/9	0/0
34/1½	Highlands	33 1½	−0/7½
16 9	Jugra Land	14 3	
22/6	Kuala Lumpur	22/0	
19/6	Linggi	19 4½	−0/1½
4 4½	London Asiatic	4 3*	
27/6	Malacca	27 6	
33/3	Malaya Ltd.	32/9	−0/1½
3/3	Merlimau-Pegoh	3/3	
20/0	Orient Trust	18/9	−0/7½
22/0	Rubber Trust	20 6*	−0/4½
1²⁵⁄₃₂	Tanjong	21/3	1/3
25/0	Tandjong Malim	23/7½	
3¹⁵⁄₁₆	United Sua Betong	3/0/0	−0/6
9/0	Vallambrosa	9/3	−0/1½

TEAS.

Amal Estates	11 —	Jokai	11⅝
Anglo-American	21/0	Jorehaut	2¼
Assam Con	2⅛	Kanan Devan	2¾
Borelli	2¾	Lebong	2
Brit. Indian	2¹⁵⁄₁₆	Makum	1⅛
Ceylon Plant.	2¹³⁄₁₆	Nedeem	1¹⁵⁄₁₆
Chargola	2¹⁵⁄₁₆ —	New Dimbula	2¼*
Co. Tea & L.	21¾ —	Nuwara Eliya	3¹⁵⁄₁₆*
Darjeeling Co.	1½	Peacock & Nil.	1/6
Dimbula Val.	1⅞

DUNLOP RUBBER COMPANY'S MEETING

TRADING CONDITIONS STILL DIFFICULT

RISE IN RAW MATERIALS AFFECTS PROFITS

8 PER CENT. DIVIDEND MAINTAINED

SIR ERIC GEDDES REVIEWS THE GROUP'S ACTIVITIES

THE 37th ordinary general meeting of Dunlop Rubber Co., Ltd., was held yesterday at the Hotel Victoria, London, W.C.1, Right Hon. Sir Eric Geddes, G.C.B., G.B.E., K.C.B., the Chairman of the Company, presiding.

The Secretary (Mr. Chas. Tennyson, C.M.G.), having read the notice convening the meeting and the report of the auditors,

The Chairman—With your permission, ladies and gentlemen, I will sign the minutes of the last annual general meeting, held on the 9th May, 1935, the proceedings of which were published verbatim in *The Times*, the *Financial Times* and *Irish Times*, and reprints of *The Times* report were posted to the shareholders. Have I your permission to sign the minutes? (Agreed.)

Copies of the report and accounts have been circulated to the shareholders. I assume I have your permission to take them as read? (Agreed.)

My Lords, Ladies and Gentlemen,—When I had the honour to address our annual meeting last year I told you of the difficulties with which the Company had had to contend in carrying on its world-wide activities. I reminded you that in 1934 I had spoken to you of the disturbed condition of international relations, the unabated growth of economic nationalism, and of the fact that two of the most important raw materials used in our business—namely, rubber and cotton, representing about 80 per cent. of our total raw material cost—were the subject of State control. I spoke of the growth of exchange difficulties, the increase of tariff walls and other trade barriers, the unchecked growth of national productive capacity, the steadily deteriorating conditions in the political sphere. I summarised all this by observing that it would be difficult to show that any Continental country was in better shape at the end than at the beginning of the year, and easy to show that many were worse.

I might repeat this year much of the opening paragraphs of my speeches of **1934** and **1935**, and it would be perfectly appropriate.

But there were certain other observations which I made to you last year. I spoke then of the wonderful stability which the British Commonwealth of Nations had shown, of the sound financial instinct of our race which had kept us on an even keel, of the steady rise of the British index of production under the ægis of our new tariff policy, of the increase in our exports under the stimulus of Empire preference and the sterling area. We may be thankful that these statements, too, are as true in **1936** as they were in **1935**.

There was, however, another adverse factor which I mentioned last year, and to which your Board referred when it made its carefully considered statement regarding interim dividend in September. I said that regulation schemes might increase the price of our raw materials, but circumstances might make it impossible for us to get a commensurate and timely increase in price for our finished products. You will remember that I pointed out that during 1935 the company would feel the full force of the considerable rise in the cost of rubber. It is, perhaps, not generally realised that the price of rubber, of which the Dunlop group of companies purchases vast quantities, has actually increased over fourfold from the low point in June, 1932. I do not know of a comparable position in any other industry. It is this factor and the loss of profits overseas, due to instability of world conditions, that mainly account for the decline of the combined profits from the whole group of companies from **£2,285,000** in **1934** to **£1,869,000** in **1935**. Prices have been raised in some directions during the past year, but these increases have fallen far short of the rise in raw material costs.

THE ACCOUNTS

In view of the very full information given in recent years in the report of the Directors and the accounts themselves, I again propose to deal only with the major points of interest. This course has hitherto met with your approval.

As was the case in **1934**, and for the same reasons, it was impossible to admit dividends from Germany, and although substantial profits have again been earned in Germany they cannot be included in these accounts.

The net profit of the Dunlop Rubber Company for **1935** amounts to **£1,288,000**, compared with **£1,688,000** for the preceding year.

Owing mainly to the decline in profits of certain of your foreign companies, and to the settlement of some of our taxation claims, etc., the provision required for taxation amounts to **£420,000**, which is **£130,000** less than in 1934.

The available profits enable the Board to recommend a dividend of **8** per cent. upon the Ordinary Stock—the same rate, you will remember, as for **1933 and 1934**—and to transfer **£100,000** to the reserve for contingencies.

In view of all the circumstances, the Board considers the results achieved to be quite satisfactory, and further I would point out that the reserve of **£250,000** made last year "to safeguard the dividend position in the immediate future" has not been drawn upon, and thus remains available for future years.

From the **Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities** you will observe that the financial position disclosed is extremely strong.

Surplus and reserves, including the **£2,000,000** set aside against investments in subsidiary companies, in total amount to **£4,919,000**, which represents **40** per cent. of the total issued share capital of the Dunlop Rubber Company, Ltd.

Whilst the consolidated statement excludes, as it did last year, the substantial surplus of current assets over current liabilities of the German companies, you will observe that the surplus of current assets at the 31st December, **1935**, was **£9,505,000**, representing an increase during the year of **£1,000,000**. The issue of the balance of **£878,500** of the **4** per cent. Debenture Stock is the main cause of this increase.

In view of the difficult times through which we are passing, I feel sure that you will share the Board's satisfaction that the financial position is so sound and liquid.

THE YEAR'S OPERATIONS

I will now, as usual, give you a brief review of the Dunlop group's varied activities during the year.

I will deal first of all with the Supply Companies.

RUBBER PLANTATIONS.

The Plantations Company has had a better year, and has increased its profits by **£20,000** over the previous year. The improvement in results is in a large measure due to expenditure that we have been incurring over the last few years in scientific investigations on the estates, and the subsequent application of the results in practice. We have employed experts in tree culture, in soils and in problems of fertilisation, also investigators into the nature of latex and its treatment. We have maintained the closest contact with scientific institutions which specialise in such problems, and for their assistance we are very grateful. We have made use of the services of men specially skilled in labour and factory problems from other parts of our vast organisation. We are now commencing to reap the benefits. We shall continue to pursue these scientific investigations, for I believe that it is only by such methods that we can increase our standard of efficiency and meet the competition of the native grower.

During the past ten years we have planted over **35,000** acres of new rubber, practically all of which has been bud grafted. Over **6,000** acres of budded rubber are now in production, and the results to date have fully justified our faith in this method of planting. Yields of **1,000**lbs. per acre are already an accomplished fact in areas which have been tapped for less than two years, and we look forward with confidence to still better results.

Our concentrated latex business, the success of which I mentioned last year, continues to prosper. It necessitates a high degree of technical and scientific control and investigation. This has ensured a high standard of quality, and has resulted in further developments which are likely to be of material value to the company.

On the manufacturing side we have particularly, in reference to the development of superior qualities of latex, co-operated with manufacturers to an extent, I believe, hitherto quite unknown in the plantation industry, so that our improved product is finding an ever-expanding market.

DUNLOP COTTON MILLS

As regards cotton, the market during the year has again been very irregular owing to uncertainty as to the policy of the American Government in the guaranteeing of prices and the control of acreage. The output of the mills during 1935 was below that of the previous year, mainly because of reduced demands from one of our associated companies overseas. We expect, however, an improved position in 1936.

We continue our policy of research work with a view to quality improvement, and it can be stated that the product from these mills was never so good as it is at the present time.

FINISHED PRODUCTS

Turning now to the sales of our finished products, we find results reflecting very accurately the trend of world conditions. I have already laid stress on the ever-increasing spirit of nationalism in the world's economic life. Almost every nation is, so far as its resources enable it to do so, shutting itself off and trying to become self-contained.

The export trade of the United Kingdom in 1935 was less by 41 per cent. than it was in 1929; still there are more people in employment than ever before in our country's history, and, except for certain industries which are, owing to their peculiar circum-

SIR ERIC GEDDES.

stances, abnormally dependent on the export trade, such as cotton and coal, our industries are relatively prosperous, the volume of production for the year being substantially in excess of the last of the pre-slump years, 1929.

This shows the amazing elasticity of the home market. Indeed, I noted that the Chairman of the National Provincial Bank the other day went so far as to refer to a belief that much still remains to be done before the needs of the home market are fully met. I hope he may be right.

Your company has benefited by this development, which has been particularly marked in the motor industry—now the third largest of the manufacturing activities of the country.

The preservation of the home market is vital to us to-day, for, unfortunately, the company finds itself shut out of markets to which its British factories once sold goods in important quantities. At the same time some of our overseas factories have benefited by the nationalistic development of the markets for which they cater, and we have, as you know, taken advantage of this tendency by erecting factories in such favourable territories, as South Africa, the Irish Free State and India. Of course, the establishment of overseas factories has taken work from our factories at home, but we have tried, not unsuccessfully, to counter this by the development of new products, such as Dunlopillo upholstery, horse-drawn vehicle and wheelbarrow tyres, aeroplane equipment, and so on. For example, the volume of production at Fort Dunlop in **1935** is a record for that factory.

TYRE DIVISION

Coming down to detail, I will first of all take the tyre division. Our sales in this division are, as you know, of three kinds. Firstly, of tyres for original equipment—to manufacturers of cars, motor cycles, cycles and aeroplanes; secondly, sales to owners of fleets of vehicles, whether for public service or private use; and, thirdly, sales through wholesalers and retailers to the public. This last we call "replacement" business.

ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT

Our issues of tyres to car manufacturers again show an increase, and have moved in full sympathy with the increased production of motor cars, a greater number of which have gone for export. The motor cycle industry has shown some improvement, and our issue of tyres to motor cycle manufacturers indicates that we have retained our share of the potential business. The expansion which has taken place in the cycle industry has been maintained, and our share of the potential continues to be very satisfactory.

The export of British bicycles has grown from a quarter of a million in 1930 to 577,000 in 1935, and the outlook for the industry during 1936 continues to be good.

Our turnover for aeroplane equipment during 1935 has again shown an improvement, and we are obtaining a substantial proportion of the orders in connection with the present rearmament programme.

ROAD TRANSPORT

Over half a million commercial vehicles (goods and passenger) are now in use in Great Britain. Abandonment of trams in many districts and their replacement by trolley or oil-engined 'buses provides an increasing market for our giant tyres. There is every indication that this policy will continue.

It is pleasing to note that the Dominions recognise the merits of the British-made public service vehicle, and are ordering them in increasing numbers for their own services. It may interest you to know that in some cases these vehicles are exported without tyres and are fitted on arrival with tyres made in Dunlop factories situated in the territory in which the vehicles are to operate.

The improvement in performance of our giant pneumatic tyres, referred to in my speech last year, has been maintained, and the aggregate 'bus miles run by tyres sold on a mileage basis during 1935 exceeded the aggregate mileage of the previous twelve months.

REPLACEMENT SALES

The sales of motor car tyres for replacement were greater than in 1934, and the new Dunlop 90 "fort" and standard tyres, which have given excellent results in service, contributed largely to this success.

Aided by the growth of road transport, the 1935 sales of Dunlop giant tyres constituted a new high record. Last year I made special reference to our tyres for horse-drawn vehicles and to the Dunlop equipment developed for agricultural and other purposes.

The use of pneumatic tyre equipment is being vigorously extended in many directions, and month by month the sales figures are rising.

Bicycle tyre business also showed an appreciable increase over 1934, and our sales of accessories advanced substantially.

The company's relations with its distributors and dealers continue to be most gratifying, and this is a proper time to pay tribute to the splendid co-operation received from those engaged in the distribution of our products. We are very proud of our trade goodwill!

The high standard of Dunlop tyre performance is too well established to need emphasis, but, if speed be considered a criterion of quality, 86 per cent. of world racing records were achieved on Dunlop tyres. The growth of motoring—both pleasure car and commercial vehicle—is a favourable factor, and our reputation for quality, coupled with the activity of our sales force and the goodwill value of the name Dunlop, ensures our share of the business. Dividends, however, depend on the maintenance of reasonable price levels, and our energies are strenuously employed to that end.

Rim and Wheel Factories have been employed to the fullest capacity all the year, and constant additions of up-to-date plant have been installed. We have supplied more wheels to the motor industry than ever before.

Continuous scientific improvements have been made in our aeroplane wheel and brake equipment. The advancement has run side by side with Dunlop aeroplane tyre developments.

SUBSIDIARY DIVISIONS

The assimilation of the varied businesses carried on by the Chas. MacIntosh group of companies is now completed, and no major problem of consolidation remains. What we call our subsidiary divisions now represent a harmonious community of specialised interests.

Most of the businesses involved are subject to seasonal conditions. A poor year in one division may be more or less compensated by a record year in another. Bearing this fact in mind, it is extremely pleasing to report that the 1935 profits, taken as a whole, show a satisfactory improvement over those for the previous year.

These results have been achieved in spite of the fact that selling prices have not kept pace with the increased cost of raw material.

It has been the company's endeavour to give a good article for a fair price, leaving a reasonable profit to the retailer. It is not part of the company's policy to reduce quality. Every effort is made to improve it. We already feel that, in consequence of the better trading conditions throughout the country, there is an increasing demand for higher grade goods which give the best value to the public.

A record turnover of **general rubber goods** was reached, and a profit was made. Here again the increase in selling prices did not meet the increased cost of materials.

The company is out of competition with certain foreign products, the import duties on which are more than met by foreign export subsidies. This is a factor which seems to require action by our own Government.

The productions of the **Footwear Division** continue to be regarded as first-class in every way. The demand for winter rubber footwear, assisted by weather conditions, was quite remarkable, and a satisfactory profit was made. There is no doubt that the popularity of rubber footwear with the people of this country is greatly increasing, but we still lag behind certain other countries in this respect.

A TARIFF ANOMALY

We could have given still greater employment at our factory at Liverpool, which specialises in the production of rubber footwear, if the competition from Hong Kong had not continued. Since I referred to this subject last year imports have, in fact, risen. The goods are made under Eastern labour conditions with a very low standard of living, and are subject to no tariff when entering this country. It is to be hoped that our Government will not continue wedded to a policy which must result in reducing employment in the United Kingdom, or, alternatively, in reducing the standard of life enjoyed by our operatives which it has been the endeavour of the company to raise. We are grateful to the Government for their tariff policy, without which the employment which we can give in our subsidiary divisions would be substantially reduced, but here, it seems to me, there is an anomaly which ought to be redressed.

I informed you that in 1934 the **Garment Division** had not reached the profit-bearing stage. I am very glad to say that greatly improved results were obtained in 1935. We turned the corner and a profit was made. The policy we adopted of offering only the best quality in material, style and finish has justified itself.

Turning to the **Sports Division**, we continue to develop satisfactorily. It will be found that for the 1936 season our golf balls, our tennis balls and our rackets have again been greatly improved. Particularly is this so in the case of our golf ball.

MANUFACTURE FROM LATEX

I would like to add a word with regard to the use of latex in our factories. The introduction of this material called for a new technique. At Fort Dunlop we have a special research staff engaged in considering the application of latex in general terms. At others of our works we have an equally well qualified staff applying latex to specific purposes. An example is the latex boot, which is quite a scientific achievement, and places at the disposal of the public a much improved article.

Latex is, of course, also the basis for Dunlopillo cushioning. You will remember that at the annual general meeting in 1932 you saw a display of this material. You will be glad to hear that it is making remarkable progress. Dunlopillo seating is in great and increasing favour in all types of public service vehicles. It is gradually winning a position for itself in steamship equipment, both as mattresses and upholstery. It is appearing on railroads both in Europe and in America. In domestic use for furniture and bedding the qualities of the material are being recognised to an increasing extent. It is hygienic, luxurious, and gives a definite economy in use, and we look forward to its very successful development.

During the year Dunlopillo underlay for carpets was introduced, and this has been so successful that, in spite of constant additions to our plant, we have been unable to keep pace with orders. It is not only luxurious underfoot, but, under proper conditions, very economical.

I turn now to the activities of our associated factories overseas, the numbers of which have, as you know, been increasing in recent years.

OVERSEAS FACTORIES

The year had been a much more difficult one for all commercial undertakings in **France** than even 1934 had been, and the fact that the French Dunlop factory increased its turnover and showed an improved profit position in spite of an unsatisfactory price situation, speaks well for the efficiency of the organisation.

In **Germany** conditions still continued quite abnormal. Sales of almost all products showed substantial increases on 1934, assisted by the policy of the Government in developing the motor industry, and prices were well maintained. Unfortunately, it is, as I have said, still impossible for us to obtain remittances.

In **America**, you will remember, 1934 showed improvement, and the price position seemed at the end of the year likely to become more stable, but once more we were disappointed, and conditions, unfortunately, deteriorated substantially in 1935. When the National Recovery Codes were held to be unconstitutional the old mad-dog competition reasserted itself in the tyre industry, and inevitably the American Dunlop Company felt the results in common with the other tyre companies. In consequence, a substantial loss was incurred. With only a small and stable increase in prices the American corporation would be turning from a loss to a profit, and our advice to the American board is to persevere.

As we wanted to get over our teething troubles here first, Dunlopillo upholstery was commenced at Buffalo much later than in this country. It promises to be an important development. The potential market in that country is naturally very much greater than the market here.

Canada followed the course of events in the U.S.A. In spite of the rise in raw material prices there was a general reduction in tyre prices. Our Toronto factory increased its quantity sales for most of its products, and continued progress was made in the efficiency of the plant, thus reducing conversion cost. Promising progress was also made with Dunlopillo upholstery. Results of the company's operations, in spite of the fall in prices and increased cost of raw materials, were better than 1934, though a profit was not earned.

In **Japan** an increase in tyre prices was effected in March, 1935, but this did not make up for the increase in raw material prices. There were other difficulties in the domestic market, and the Dunlop Company did well to improve its net turnover to a small amount, and to make a satisfactory profit, which, however, was less than that for 1934.

In **Ireland** the factory established at Cork is progressing well, and is now producing giant car and bicycle tyres, rubber footwear and tennis balls. The profit results for 1935 were satisfactory, and the Irish plant promises to be a most useful addition to Dunlop resources.

The most valuable assistance has been given by the Free State Minister for Industry and Commerce and by his officials, and Dunlop good-will has been still more strongly established by this new enterprise.

Production of tyres by our new **South African factory** began in January of last year, and was rapidly expanded. The company operated at a profit for the last half of the year, but, as was anticipated, the preliminary expenses and the inevitably high costs during the initial states of production prevented the year showing a profit as a whole. Prospects for 1936 are good.

The new **Indian factory** will not commence production till the beginning of August, but we believe that its prospects are very favourable. These new factories created a management problem of considerable magnitude, but I am glad to say that the resources of the organisation have enabled all the factories to be started up by able and thoroughly experienced men drafted from our other factories and imbued with the Dunlop tradition.

EXPORT DIVISION

The volume of our export business has been reduced by these developments, and by the closing in whole or in part of important territories on the Continent and in Latin America, brought about by high tariffs, quotas and exchange difficulties. The result has been a reduction of profits from the export division. We can, however, look with confidence to the profits of the new overseas factories improving the position in the reasonably near future.

PROSPECTS

Now, ladies and gentlemen, I have finished my survey of 1935, and, no doubt, you will wish me to say something about future prospects. Anything in the nature of a forecast I am sure you will not expect. I should be a rash man, indeed, were I to attempt to prophesy at such a time. You will have gathered from what I have said that the degree of our future prosperity is largely dependent on three factors—the prices of our raw materials; the prices of our finished products, and the restoration of international trade. The last of these is a matter beyond our control. It depends upon the commercial policy of other nations and upon currency stabilisation, of which there seems as yet to be no indication. The price of our principal raw material is dependent on artificial regulation. Prices of our manufactures are, of course, subject to competition. You may be sure that whatever our own organisation can do to influence these very difficult factors will be done, particularly in stabilising market conditions and mitigating the worst effects of reckless competition. So far as that organisation is concerned, your Board is more than satisfied.

Our relations with staff and operatives have never been better, and, I am sure, no company receives more ungrudging and more skilled service from those whom it employs. It is my pleasure and privilege at these meetings to thank them in your name for the loyal assistance which they give, and I ask for your authority to do so to-day. ("Hear, hear.") Equally satisfactory are our relations with our customers of every class. We owe to these also sincerest thanks for their loyalty to Dunlop in times of fierce competition. As to our goodwill with the public, I think you will realise yourselves, from Press comment and the many other means through which public opinion finds expression, that few companies are in a happier position in this respect.

WORLD ECONOMIC EQUILIBRIUM

I do not doubt that in time the world will find a new economic equilibrium. This will be different from the old pre-war equilibrium; probably less free in movement and more scientifically controlled, but some system, I do not doubt, will be found which will stimulate consumption and give reasonable employment to the working peoples of the world with reasonable security to capital—the adventure of which is the basis of all development. When that happy time comes, and, as it gradually approaches, the company's organisation is, I am confident, in a position to take advantage of every symptom of improvement.

Meanwhile, your Board consider it their duty to look ahead and to frame their policy with an eye to the future. We want to steer an even course. We want to make provision so far as we can against the incalculable chances of the future. We want to pursue a policy in regard to dividend and other matters which we shall have a reasonable chance of maintaining, and, when future developments justify, of improving. Meanwhile we must not forget that Dunlop activities and commitments are not confined to the comparatively safe markets of our own country and Empire, but extend to all parts of a world which is to-day distracted with every kind of economic and political difficulty; that we are engaged in a highly competitive industry, and that within a comparatively short time the price of our principal raw material has been increased over fourfold. The excellent state of our organisation, the high quality of our products, the good-will value of the Dunlop name, the soundness of our balance sheet position, and the good profit which we are able to show to-day, justify a feeling of optimism — but a policy of caution is still essentially necessary. (Applause.)

I now formally move "that the report and accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1935, be approved and adopted, and that payment of the dividends on the A, B and C Preference shares, and of a dividend at the rate of 8 per cent. on the Ordinary stock be and is hereby approved." I will call upon Sir Hardman Lever to second that resolution, but, before putting it to the meeting, I will, in accordance with my usual practice, answer any questions from the body of the hall so far as I can, and as far as it is in the interests of the company that I should.

Sir Hardman Lever, Bt., K.C.B.:—"I have very much pleasure in seconding the resolution."

SHAREHOLDERS' COMMENTS

Mr. E. D. Money said that at last year's meeting he had been very gratified to find the chairman giving some encouragement to the plantation industry by stating that he was prepared to co-operate in making the restriction scheme a success. On the present occasion, however, he had not given much encouragement; in fact, he had rather stressed the difficulties from which the company was suffering owing to the restriction scheme, pointing out twice in his speech that the price of the principal commodity which the company purchased had increased fourfold. He thought it would be wrong for the meeting to go away with the idea that the plantation industry was profiteering at the expense of the Dunlop Rubber Company, and it also had to be remembered that the Dunlop Rubber Company purchased its raw material at the same price at which it was offered to all its competitors. This difficulty was, therefore, not peculiar to the Dunlop Company.

Mr. Money added that in his opinion one of the problems of the company was that its activities abroad had not been successful, and he did put forward for serious consideration the question of whether the Board should not consider terminating its tyre manufacturing activities in the United States, but continuing with the production of Dunlopillo and other products. The Chairman had referred to the resumption of "mad dog" competition in manufacturing in America, and he trusted that the Chairman had no wish to see such competition restored in the producing industry. He would like an assurance from the Chairman that the Dunlop Board intended to back the plantation industry, and, as everyone knew, that entailed backing the continuance of the restriction scheme.

Mr. L. Apple said he joined with the previous speaker in his remarks concerning the American Company, as he felt that if they could not make profits there it was no benefit to them to carry on.

Mr. Irvine said he would like to point out that in their report the directors said that they considered the results achieved by the company during 1935 to be extremely satisfactory. They might, of course, be extremely satisfactory to the Board, but from the stockholders' point of view he would mention that only a few years ago the shares which to-day stood at 26s. were standing at 105s., and that it was not very long since the company made an issue of 6s. 8d. shares on what were called bonus terms; so that the stockholders paid 22s. for shares which on the then valuation of the directors should now be standing at 66s. He thought it was insulting to the intelligence of the meeting for the Board to say that they considered the results of the past year were extremely satisfactory. The stockholders were quite prepared to admit that the company was going through a very difficult period, and were quite prepared to appreciate the difficulties that were being encountered in America and in other countries abroad, but he thought the time had arrived when they should get back to realities. The stockholders wanted the company to make a profit and to pay a reasonable dividend.

Mr. Moffat asked the Chairman if he could give the meeting some information as to the extent of the company's business in France, and, indeed, whether they could not be told exactly how they stood in respect of all the various companies.

AN IRISH POINT OF VIEW

Mr. George E. Taylor said he thought it would be more convenient for stockholders travelling from Ireland if the meeting could be held at 12 noon instead of at 11.30. The report dealt with the tragic world conditions to which the company was subjected, but it did not mention that other companies doing international trade were subjected to identical conditions, nor that plenty of those other companies were doing very well. He would like to see on the Board experts in each of the different sections of the company's trade, whether rubber, cotton, or manufacturing. There had been a tremendous expansion in the possibilities for their trade. For last year more than ever in the history of motor production motors were used so that it might almost be said that the world was moving by motor transport, and if they could not make a good profit in such a year as 1935, when the expansion in the motor industry was perfectly phenomenal, what were they likely to do in a period of depression when trade contracted? (Hear, hear.) He had been interested in the Dunlop Rubber Company and its predecessors ever since it was established by Mr. Harvey du Cros in Dublin, and a big proportion of his resources were in the company, so that he naturally wanted to see it a success. He did not wish to say anything that would affect the reputation or future of the company, but he did wish to feel that they were getting the full benefit of the tremendous potential trade which was at the disposal of the company. (Applause.)

Mrs. Cunningham said she hoped that no change would be made in the time of meeting.

Mr. Doyle asked whether they were still making tyres in Australia.

THE CHAIRMAN'S REPLY

The Chairman said that the Australian Company was making tyres, but this company was only a comparatively small shareholder in that undertaking. He was sorry that some shareholders appeared to feel that the words "extremely satisfactory" were inappropriate to the year's results. Knowing the extent of the difficulties which had had to be faced during the year the directors felt extremely pleased with the final results. It might be that some of the stockholders who felt disappointed had not read, or did not recollect, what he said a year ago. After all, it was the duty of the directors to look ahead, and he did not think that the Board failed in that duty or in telling the shareholders as far as possible what they could see ahead. As to the amount of information which the Board gave since the adoption of the new form of report and accounts, the Press had uttered a paean of praise for the informative character of the information given, stating that it was a model for all companies. That was the opinion of the Press in general. He did not think there was any company in this country which gave more information to its stockholders, and there were very few who gave anything like as much.

Last year he had said: "Notwithstanding the satisfactory result for last year your directors feel that a conservative policy is essential in the interests of the company. World conditions are still extremely unstable, and during the current year your company will feel the full force of the considerable rise in the cost of rubber. You will appreciate that after a rise in the price of raw materials some considerable time must elapse before selling prices can be adjusted to the new levels." They could not fix prices as they liked. They had to fix them in relation to their competitors. Further, he had also said last year: "It is noteworthy fact that during this period of rising raw material prices, the quality of your products has not only been maintained, but has definitely improved, and this improvement necessarily involves additional raw material costs." Another paragraph in his speech was: "In all these circumstances your directors have decided that the wise policy is to strengthen the company's reserves against contingencies, and at the same time to set aside a substantial sum in order to safeguard the dividend position in the immediate future. Therefore, £100,000 has been transferred to the contingency reserve and £250,000 to a reserve for dividend equalisation." They had foreseen the situation very much as it had actually arisen. They were not quite sure that it would be as good as it had been, and they put £250,000 away, and told the shareholders as plainly as any board of directors could that they were doing it to safeguard the dividend position in the immediate future.

The real fact as far as rubber was concerned, as the board saw it, was as follows:—The rubber that they used in 1934 was mainly bought in 1933, as they could never be buying from hand-to-mouth for immediate requirements, because they might get squeezed on the market. The rubber that they bought and used in 1934 was very cheap rubber. They bought very well, and it was very cheap. The rubber that they used in 1935—the speech to which he had just been referring was made in the middle of 1935—was rubber which was bought in 1934 very largely, some in 1935, but it was bought less below the market price than the 1934 rubber, and they were, therefore, using rubber which was nearer the market value over the year in 1935 than they were using in 1934. What in those circumstances did the directors do? They put by £250,000 and told the shareholders that it might be wanted, because they saw that they were not going to be able to buy quite so favourably for the 1935 usage as they had bought for the 1934 usage. In both years the rubber they used was below the market price of the rubber for that year, but they carried forward in the form of a reserve £250,000, which would have made them safe if they had not done so well in effecting savings and in other ways.

THE EXTRA COST OF RUBBER

The difference in profit between the two years was about £400,000, but the extra cost of the rubber as between the two years was far more than £400,000. About half of that reduced profit was attributable to rubber and the other half, roughly £200,000, was attributable to reductions in earnings from their overseas activities. It was well that the shareholders should understand the position in reference to home trade and overseas trade. Taking in all their large international competitors, the volume of export business in relation to home sales was greater in the case of the Dunlop Co. than in that of any other company. In other words, the fluctuation in the profits of overseas business reacted on their results much more than in the case of any other company in the world. They did a far greater proportion of overseas business than any other rubber company in the world, and, therefore, dislocation in the overseas markets hit them very much more than it hit any

(Continued in Next Column.)

(Continued from Previous Column.)

other rubber company. That was the real answer to the criticism which had been levelled against them that day. When the directors said that they thought the results were extremely good they were thinking of the nest egg of £250,000 that they had put by, and of the fact that they had not to touch that nest egg to pay the 8 per cent. dividend, but had been able to put £100,000 to reserve as well.

THE AMERICAN COMPANY

As to the American company, that was a legacy which the present Board inherited from its predecessors. They had immense buildings there and great commitments. That company had been just on the verge of a profit occasionally, and one year it had made a profit. It was continually under review, but although they had reviewed the position two or three times a year, the Board had always come to the unanimous conclusion that the loss of closing down would be so great that they had better persevere. He was an optimist by nature, but although he did not want to be too optimistic there was that gleam of hope which made him feel that it was right to go on. The loss would be certain and great if they were to close down. They hoped that Dunlopillo would help, and they were practising a new form of distribution for the tyre industry in America. He was glad to say that this year the figures had already shown an improvement.

As to France, the French company was growing at an enormous pace, and this year they made a profit. They were increasing their sales operations regularly, and anyone walking in the Bois de Boulogne might wonder whether he was not in an improved Hyde Park owing to the number of Dunlop tyres that he would see there. In the Paris motor show the Dunlop tyres shown exceeded in numbers those of all the other tyre manufacturers taken together.

Mr. Irvine had criticised the issue made some years ago, but all he could say in reply to that was that since that time the slump had passed over the world, and he thought that if anyone looked at the rubber companies which carried on an international business and saw what dividends they had been paying during recent years and compared them with the Dunlop Company, he would congratulate the Board on how well they were doing. Someone else had said that the company's buying policy was elementary. He had always thought it was very good. They always seemed to be under the market. They occasionally compared their prices with those of friendly competitors who were prepared to exchange figures, and they did not find that they were so elementary as anyone making such a suggestion might suppose. In reply to a further question, the Chairman said that Dunlopillo was protected by patents.

In reply to Mr. Money's questions as to the relation of the company to the Rubber Regulation Scheme, he did not think he need give any further answer beyond saying that Sir George Beharrell was a member of the advisory panel which was assisting the Regulation Committee.

The resolution was carried unanimously.

The Chairman then proposed the re-election of the retiring director, the Right Hon. Lord Colwyn.

Sir Alexander Gibb, G.B.E., C.B., seconded the resolution, and it was unanimously approved.

The auditors, Messrs. Whinney, Smith and Whinney, and Messrs. Stokes Bros. and Pim, were re-appointed.

A cordial vote of thanks to the Chairman, directors and staff concluded the proceedings.

THE AMERICAN MARKETS

WALL STREET DOMINATED BY THE FRANC

REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.

NEW YORK, Friday.

The Stock Exchange to-day was slow and narrow, with many operators still holding off from the market pending clarification of the situation regarding the franc. The final changes were not important. Sales totalled only 780,000 shares.

The close was irregular with changes in the main confined to small limits.

Sterling exchange opened ¼ up at 4.97⅞, and remained at this level during the morning. The rate improved to 4.97⅞ in the afternoon, and finally closed ⅛ higher—compared with the previous close—at 4.96⅞.

Silver was unchanged at 44⅛c.

	Fri	Thur
Call Money	Steady	Steady
London Cables	4.96⅞	4.97⅛
London 60 days' sight	4.96	4.96⅞
London Bankers' do.	4.96	4.96⅞
London Com. do.	4.97⅝	4.95⅛
Montreal Cables	4.97	4.97
Paris Cables	6.83½	6.78⅝

Par. Equiv.	STOCKS	Closing Bid Fri	Thur
69⅞	Atchison Topeka Santa Fe	69½	36
100⅝	Do. Preferred	100½	99
16⅞	Baltimore and Ohio	16⅜	1
12⅝	Canadian Pacific	12⅜	12⅛
19⅛	Illinois Central	19⅛	19⅝
67⅜	Louisville and Nashville	67½	66½
33⅛	New York Central & Hudson R.	33⅛	33½
222⅝	Norfolk and West Corn.	222	222
29⅛	Pennsylvania Shares	29⅛	29⅛
36⅛	Reading Shares	37	37
29⅝	Southern Pacific	29⅛	29⅝
13⅝	Southern Railway	13⅝	14
122⅝	Union Pacific	122	122½
95⅛	Do. Preferred	95¼	96
124⅝	American Can	124⅝	124⅞
75⅛	American Smelting	75	75¼
19⅜	American Rad ator	19⅝	20
33⅛	Anaconda Copper	33	33⅛
31⅛	Auburn Auto	31⅛	31⅜
4⅞	Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock	48½	49¼
94⅛	Chrysler Corporation	97⅞	98
29⅛	Consolidated Gas (New York)	29½	29⅝
36⅛	General Electric	36	35⅞
53⅛	General Motor	53	53⅞
45⅛	International Nickel	45	45⅛
13⅛	Do Telephone & Telegraph	13⅛	13⅛
35⅜	Kennecott Copper	35⅛	36⅛
39⅛	Montgomery Ward	39	39
9¾	Packard Motors	9⅜	9⅞
28⅝	People's Gas	28½	29
19	Radio Corporation	19	19
36⅛	Royal Dutch Petroleum	35½	37⅛
46⅜	Shell Transport and Trading	46⅛	47⅜
17	Shell Union Oil	17	17⅛
14⅞	Timken Detroit Axle	14⅜	14⅞
28⅛	U.S. Rubber	28½	28¼
53⅝	United States Steel Common	53⅜	53⅝
130⅛	Do. Preferred	130½	130⅜
9⅛	Warner Bros. Pictures	9⅛	9⅜
48⅜	Woolworth Company	48¼	48½
—	Silver Commercial Bars	44⅝	44⅜
10½	Brazilian Traction	10½	10⅝
30⅛	Brit American Tobacco Coupon	30⅞	30⅞
6⅝	Hydro. Electric	6⅝	6⅝
27½	Technicolor Incorporated	27⅞	27½
	BONDS.		
106	U.K. 5½% Bds. Is. 1937	105¾	105⅞
—	Do. Funding Loan 4%	—	—
111¼	U.S Treasury 3¼% Bds. '46-56	111⅛	111⅛
—	7% German External Loan	—	33
102¼	Chile Copper 5% '47	102	102

DOW JONES AVERAGES

	20 Rails.	30 Indus.	20 Util.
May 8	43.47	146.87	29.05
Last Year	30.28	112.65	19.17

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE

Eng. Equiv.		Closing Bid Fri	Thur
143¾	Bell Telephone Co. of Canada	143½	144½
104⅜	Brazilian T.L. and P. Co., Ltd.	105	105⅝
28⅛	British Columbia Power "A"	28⅞	28⅞
4	Do B	4	4
5¼	Can Car and Foundry Co.	5¼	5¾
13¼	Do. Preferred	13¼	13⅝
25⅛	Canadian Celanese Com.	26	26
113⅜	Do do Pref.	115	116
6¾	Canada Cement Co.	6¾	6⅞
66⅜	Do. Preferred	66	66½
8¼	Can. Indus. Alcohol Com.	8¼	8
7	Do. B	7	7
12⅝	Canadian Pacific Railway	12⅜	12¼
7⅛	Canada Steamship Preferred	7⅛	7
6⅝	Corkebutt Picw Co.	4⅝	6⅝
55⅞	Con Mining and Smelting	55½	56
37⅛	Dominion Bridge Co. Ltd.	37⅜	36¼
111¼	Dominion Glass Co. Ltd.	111½	111½
68⅛	Dominion Textiles Co.	68	68¼
15⅝	Hollinger Cons Gold Mines	15⅝	15⅝
45⅛	Inter Nickel of Canada	45	45⅛
5

CARPETS Super Brussels Axminster 12 x 9 Heavy Wool Pile **£2 19 6**
CABLE MILLS, 25 Bachelor's Walk, DUBLIN
'Phone: 44915. All Other Sizes and Qualities Made. Telegrams: Vendors, Dublin.

The Irish Times.

SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1936.

Scientific Fur Cleaning
. . . we also Dry Clean Fabrics
PRICES:—Costumes 5/-, Dresses from 4/6, Coats (untrimmed) from 5/-, Suits 5/-, Flannels (Gray) 1/6. Full Price List will be sent on application.
J. M. BARNARDO & SON, Ltd., 108 Grafton St., Dublin

AUCTIONS.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.'S SALES AT 110 GRAFTON STREET.

TUESDAY, 26th MAY, at 2 p.m., 22 WICKLOW STREET,

ATTRACTIVE CITY PREMISES, WITH POSSESSION OF SHOP AND BASEMENT.

A building of comparatively recent construction, consisting of a shop, good basement, and three excellent floors over shop, with separate approach. Situation suitable for any high-class business. Rear entrance.

Held from the Corporation of Dublin for 150 years from 29th September, 1912, subject to the yearly rent of £30. The upper portion of the house is let to two tenants, whose rents amount to £177 10s. 0d. per annum, which, after paying head rent and taxes, leaves a profit of £77 10s. 0d. per annum, and CLEAR POSSESSION OF THE SHOP AND BASEMENT TO A PURCHASER.

The Premises offer a highly remunerative investment, and, by reason of their central situation, and modern construction, and the low head rent to which they are subject, constitute a security of the best class. One of the tenants for the upper part holds by the month, and the other by the week.

FRANCIS CLINCH, Solicitor, 44 Fleet street.

HENDRE, GLENALUA ROAD, KILLINEY, RESIDENCE OF UNIQUE CHARM.

HENDRE enjoys exceptional advantages of situation commanding exquisite views that cannot be interfered with by building.

The House, which is delightfully old fashioned, contains porch with tessellated floor, drawingroom and diningroom, each having large square bay window projections, three bedrooms, a newly constructed bathroom, separate w.c., tiled kitchen and two maids' rooms.

The Grounds, about one acre in all, are ornamented with well grown trees, and are a very attractive amenity. There is a good greenhouse, and also a garage and a tower with flat roof, which makes a very pleasing sitting-out retreat.

The entire is held for about 40 years unexpired, subject to £20 per annum. Clear possession will be given.

W. S. BARRETT, Solicitor, 15 South Frederick street.

GORTMORE, MONKSTOWN,

ATTRACTIVE DETACHED RESIDENCE, standing on about 1¼ acres, situated on the main Monkstown Road, at the corner of Seafield Avenue, and having gate lodge entrance on the main road and side entrance from the avenue.

The House, which is in excellent structural condition, has been recently re-decorated and is in first-class order, contains three good reception rooms, five bedrooms, bathroom, maid's room, kitchen, and pantries. Electric light and gas laid on. Large Garage and Out-offices.

The Grounds are laid out in tennis lawn, ornamental flower garden, vegetable garden, and fruit orchard. The house is situated well back from the main road, and the grounds are fringed by well-grown trees.

Held for 90 years unexpired, subject to £55 per annum, which is reduced by £10 ground-rent received out of the residence, Mannford, Seafield Avenue, and also by the letting of the gate lodge to an excellent tenant at 7/- per week. The actual outgoing, therefore, for head rent is reduced to £27.

The ground fronting Seafield Avenue offers a favourable site for a bungalow or two semi-detached houses, and the ground landlord's Agents have signified their willingness to consent to the erection of same subject to a very small increase in the rent.

Subject to the tenancy of the gate lodge, clear possession will be given to a purchaser.

RYAN and O'BRIEN, Solicitors, 35 Stephen's Green, N.

SALE TUESDAY, 9th JUNE. 85 EGLINTON ROAD (CLONSKEAGH END).

(By instructions of Alexander Gordon Ferrier, Esq.)

Handsome, detached, double-fronted Residence, with ornamental garden in front, and charmingly laid-out garden at rear. Delightful situation, a few yards from Clonskeagh tram. High, with open outlook. The Residence is a well-designed, thoroughly sound structure, built under the supervision of the eminent architect. Accommodation consists of:—

Well-proportioned drawingroom, with two bay windows; good diningroom, with bay window; study, with two windows; hall, cloakroom, with wash-hand basin and w.c.; ladies' pantry, with hot and cold water; six excellent bedrooms, well appointed bathroom, tiled kitchen, breakfastroom, maid's room, pantries, light and airy on three floors.

Garage: ample sanitary accommodation. The entire has been well maintained, and is strongly recommended as a thoroughly well arranged, well constructed Residence.

Held under lease, dated 5th June, 1891, for residue of a term of 900 years from 25th March, 1891, at the annual rent of £20.

NATHANIEL TAYLOR, Esq., Solicitor, 23 Stephen's Green.

MARYVILLE, 66 EGLINTON ROAD.

An exceptionally well-built, semi-detached House, granite course to first floor; good front garden and very large back garden, with room for tennis. This House was built regardless of expense with the best materials, and is to-day in thoroughly sound structural order. It contains drawing-room, with bay and wide windows; double windowed diningroom; five bedrooms (one of them having two windows), excellent bathroom, w.c., with hardwood seat; separate w.c. with window; maid's room; kitchen, with excellent range; larder and scullery; electric light. Stone steps from hall level to back garden. Ample room for garage. Clear possession to purchaser.

Held for 200 years from 1878, subject to £7 10s. 0d. per annum. Poor Law Valuation, £42. Seen on written order.

O'KEEFE and LYNCH, Solicitors, 30 Molesworth street.

ON VIEW TO-DAY AND MONDAY. SALE TUESDAY NEXT AND FOLLOWING DAYS. KNOCKROBIN, RATHNEW, CO. WICKLOW

ANTIQUE FURNITURE, SILVER (450 oz.), PLATE, PICTURES, JEWELLERY, OUTDOOR EFFECTS, & WOLSELEY MOTOR CAR.

FURNITURE—Sheraton enclosed Sideboard, with shaped front; Mahogany Dining Table, on cabriole legs and claw and ball feet; Chippendale Side Table, on cabriole legs and claw feet carved with ram's head, stags, etc.; Couch of Chippendale design, Antique and Gilt Chairs and Arm Chairs; Chippendale Fret-top Table; Buhl and Marquetry Occasional and Occasional Tables; Buhl Cabinet, with table, fitted with writing slide; Buhl and other Curio Tables, Nelson Double Cabinet, with diamond doors; Antique Open Bookshelf, Ebonised and Ormulu Cabinet, with Pietra Dura panel; large Fireproof Safe, Sets of Chairs, Inlaid Davenport, Grandfather Clock, with silvered dial, by Dobbyn, Dublin; Antique Writing Table, Antique Wall and other Mirrors, Persian and other Rugs and Carpets, Oil Paintings, Engravings, Needlework Pictures, Sporting Prints, Ormulu Wall Brackets, French Empire and other Clocks, Antique and Pierced Brass Fenders, Dogs and Brasses, Mahogany Bookcase and Cabinet and Books, Copper and Brass Coal Containers, Mahogany Cabinet, Circular Table, French Empire Bedsteads, Inlaid Mahogany Bedroom Suites, Three-part Mahogany Mirror-door Wardrobes, Sheraton and other Wardrobes, with Drawers; Duchesse Pairs, Cheval Mirror, pair Sheraton Beds and Springs, Mattresses; Inlaid Mahogany Duchesse Toilet Tables and Washstands, etc., and a large number of Blankets, Linen, Curtains, etc.; Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, Contents of maid's rooms, etc.

SILVER AND SHEFFIELD PLATE, including Trays, Baskets, Tureens, Forks, Spoons, Ladles, Urns, Candelabra, Centrepieces, Candlesticks, Salvers, Entree Dishes, etc.

CHINA AND GLASSWARE, ETC.—Dinner Sets, Vases, Ornaments, Plaques, Figures, also Bronze and Brass Ornaments.

OUTDOOR EFFECTS, including Garden Roller, Lawn Mower, Scales, Pulper, Benches, Flower Pots, Gates, Corrugated Iron, Stone Figures, Garden Tools, Ladders, Farm Cart, Pony Trap and Pony, Wolseley Hornet, 4-door Saloon Motor Car.

Catalogues to admit to View and Sale, 1/- each. Sale 12 o'clock each day.

Wicklow 'bus from Burgh quay passes gate, and Wexford 'bus from Burgh quay to Rathnew a short distance from house.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO., AUCTIONEERS, 110 GRAFTON STREET.

JACKSON STOPS & McCABE

AUCTION SALE, WEDNESDAY, MAY 27th, 1936,

9-13 DENMARK STREET,

AND PREMISES IN COLE'S LANE, THERETO ADJOINING (ADJACENT TO MARY STREET)

EXTENSIVE FACTORY PREMISES ON THREE FLOORS.

CLEAR FLOOR SPACE OF ABOUT 24,000 SQUARE FEET.

ABSOLUTELY FREEHOLD.

TOTAL SITE AREA OVER HALF AN ACRE.

INCOME RECEIVABLE FROM PORTION OF PROPERTY ABOUT £500 PER ANNUAL GROSS.

VACANT POSSESSION OF FACTORY PREMISES.

Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitors:—
Messrs. HOEY & DENNING, 12 Trinity street, Dublin;
or from the Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 3rd, 1936.

CEDAR LODGE, ENNISKERRY.

WITHIN A FEW MINUTES WALK OF THE VILLAGE.

DELIGHTFUL COMPACT COTTAGE RESIDENCE,

SITUATED ON THE BROW OF A HILL, OVERLOOKING THE VILLAGE.

With all the accommodation on the ground floor. 2 reception rooms, bathroom, 4 bedrooms, kitchen with new modern range, 2 w.c.'s, out-houses, etc. Garage. Electric light throughout.

GARDEN OF NEARLY ONE ACRE.

Lease 40 years unexpired. Ground Rent, £13 10/-.
Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitors:—
Messrs. H. & W. STANLEY, 59 Dawson street, Dublin;
or from the Auctioneers:—

JACKSON STOPS & McCABE
AUCTIONEERS AND SURVEYORS,
35 KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN.
TELEPHONE 61705.

THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS & CO., Ltd.

AUCTIONEERS and VALUERS, M.I.A.A.

PROPERTY AUCTION, THURSDAY, 21st MAY,

At 1.15 o'c., at our Property Salerooms, South Great George's St.

ROSENEATH, KILMORE AVENUE, KILLINEY.

Soundly-built Bungalow Residence, in a charming position, amidst rustic surroundings, with magnificent view of Killiney Hill, Dalkey Island and Dublin Bay. In an elevated position, within 3 minutes of railway station by private road.

The Bungalow is double-fronted, with bay windows and verandah in front. The accommodation comprises:—Sittingroom and diningroom with modern mantelpieces, two bedrooms with gas fires, bath (geyser), hot and cold supply, separate lavatory, washhusin, tiled kitchen and pantry. Gas laid on, but electric light could be installed.

The Bungalow stands on about half an acre, with very nice lawn in front, fruit trees and flower garden, all very nicely laid out; also a rock garden; a specially constructed double garage.

Held for a long term subject to £22 6/8 per annum. P.L.V. £29 15s. 0d.

Messrs WHITE & MEARES, Solicitors having carriage of Sale, 41 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

FAIRFIELD VILLA, HIGHFIELD ROAD, RATHGAR.

IDEAL FAMILY RESIDENCE.

A very attractive Detached, Non-basement House, pre-war, brick-built throughout, in select district, with large and lofty rooms, and in excellent condition. Convenient to trams, churches, schools and shopping centre. Accommodation comprises:—Three reception rooms on hall level, four splendid bedrooms, maid's room, tiled kitchen, hot and cold bath, lavatory; nice garden, small greenhouse, space for garage. Electric light and gas. This house should appeal to those who require a nice family residence.

Seen on Order to View from the Auctioneers between the hours of 3 and 6 o'clock, or by appointment.

Held for 900 years from the 12th March, 1904, subject to 12 guineas per annum. Poor Law Valuation £42.

ALFRED E. WALKER, Solicitor having carriage of Sale, 1 College Street, Dublin.

THOS. DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd.
AUCTIONEERS and VALUERS, M.I.A.A.,

FOR HOUSES AND LANDS SEE PAGE 15

AUCTIONS.

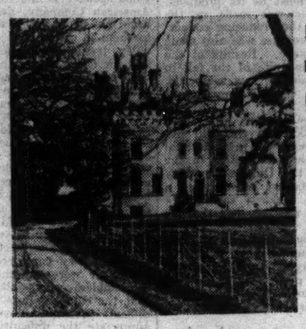
"BATTERSBY'S AUCTIONS."

ESTABLISHED 1815.

THURSDAY NEXT, 14th MAY, at 2.30 o'c., AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS, 39 WESTMORELAND ST.

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF).

IMPOSING 18th CENTURY COMPACT RESIDENCE, MODERNISED. ELECTRIC LIGHT. CENTRAL HEATING. Perfect order.



HALF-A-MILE FRONTAGE TO BRAY ROAD. PARK-LIKE DEMESNE OF 162 ACRES. IN ONE OR TWO LOTS.

"SHANGANAGH CASTLE," SHANKILL, CO. DUBLIN.

BATTERSBY & CO have been favoured with instructions to SELL BY AUCTION this magnificent Property, ONE OF THE MOST PERFECT PLACES IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD OF DUBLIN, STANDING ON ABOUT 162 ACRES, HELD MAINLY UNDER FEE-FARM GRANT, AND PARTLY FOR TERM OF YEARS, SUBJECT TO RENTS AMOUNTING TO ABOUT £168 PER ANNUM.

AN IMPOSING CASTELLATED RESIDENCE OF UNDOUBTED ANTIQUITY, BUT NOW IN THE MOST PERFECT REPAIR THROUGHOUT, WITH ALL MODERN CONVENIENCES, WHICH HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED AT GREAT EXPENSE WITHOUT ALTERATION IN THE CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES OF THE CASTLE. IT IS LIGHTED THROUGHOUT WITH ELECTRIC LIGHT (own plant), HAS CENTRAL HEATING, AND MODERN DRAINAGE.

It has the following accommodation:—Porch and entrance hall, with stone floors, adorned with columns and mural medallions; Diningroom en suite (about 19' x 34') with ornate ceilings and mouldings; Ballroom, with pitch pine floor (57' x 18'), with recess, large fireplace, antique oak panelling and inlaid mahogany cupboards in niches; Musicroom, in the same style, and Cloakroom; Monumental Room, with marble floor; Library (20' x 25'), beautifully fitted with mahogany recess bookcases; small Boudoir off same; Drawingroom in oval design (22' x 33'). All the Reception Rooms are fitted with marble mantelpieces, mahogany doors, etc., combining elegance with solidity. Off the Staircase Hall there is a comfortable Study, with glazed door wall cabinets; also Office and gentlemen's lavatory. The Staircase is wide and finely proportioned, with handsome crown ceiling, marble statuary niches, and leads to the principal landing, with gallery (dome light), off which there are 4 principal Bedrooms; and on the lower landing 9 large Bedrooms (one with Boaz mantelpiece) and 1 smaller Bedroom. Four of these rooms are fitted with self-contained bathroom, dressingrooms (hot and cold water supply throughout). In addition, there is a large public bathroom; and on the upper floor 4 servants' bedrooms and boxroom. A stone staircase also leads from ground floor to upper floor. The Basement contains large kitchen, with close range and hot hearth; scullery, larder, pantry, housekeeper's room, and servants' large hall, tradesmen's entrance, etc.

OUTSIDE there is a nice lawn and pleasure grounds, two walled-in gardens, with glasshouses; coach-house and stabling with men's rooms.

The Castle is approached by the main Avenue, which has arched gateway and lodge; back avenue and lodge leading to Farmyard; Steward's House (4 rooms), also another House (4 rooms), Cottage on the main road and another adjacent to the railway, and there is a right of way to the seashore for private bathing, etc.

THE LANDS, WHICH ARE OF PRIME QUALITY, are well fenced and watered, and suitably divided.

THE AUCTIONEERS WISH TO DRAW SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE ABOVE WHICH IS UNDOUBTEDLY ONE OF THE FINEST PROPERTIES IN COUNTY DUBLIN, CONVENIENT TO BRAY, AND ON THE MAIN ROAD TO DUBLIN.

The Residence is exceptionally well furnished, and in keeping with its character, and a purchaser will be afforded an opportunity of taking over such Furniture at a Valuation.

Maps, Illustrated Brochure, and Orders to View from AUCTIONEERS; or Messrs. DARLEY, ORPEN & McGILLYCUDDY, Solicitors, 31 Kildare Street.

B. & Co. TWO NEW HOUSES, MALAHIDE RD. 14th MAY.

NEAR DONNYCARNEY BRIDGE. VACANT POSSESSION. ALSO PLOT OF GROUND ADJOINING, WITH SITE FOR 4 HOUSES. The Houses which are situated on main 'Bus route, are well constructed, and contain each: 2 nice reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom (h. and c.), w.c., kitchen, and scullery. Electric light and gas installed. Good garden front and rear. Garage. Lease 999 years, subject to £6 per annum each. Keys at Cottage adjoining.

Plot of Ground will be Sold by way of Sub-Lease, subject to £15 per annum.

Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or
Messrs. MAXWELL, WELDON & CO., Solicitors, 15 Eden quay.

B. & Co. 7, 8 & 9 THOMAS ST. & 1 CRANE ST. 14th MAY.

PROMINENT CORNER POSITION, NEAR GUINNESS'S BREWERY, with frontage to THOMAS STREET of 64ft. and a depth in CRANE STREET of 67ft. Nos. 7 and 8 Thomas Street and 1 Crane Street comprise Shops and two floors over, and yards in rear, the outer walls of which could be retained in case of reconstruction. No. 9 Thomas Street is an Open Yard, with a frontage of 19ft. and a depth of 76ft., affording a Valuable Building Site.

The Property is ideally suited for a Factory, Warehouse, or other Commercial purpose.

THE PROPERTY IS HELD IN FEE-SIMPLE, FREE OF RENT. Keys with Auctioneers.

Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or
Messrs. FRED. SUTTON & CO., Solicitors, 52 Dame street.

THURSDAY, 28th MAY, at 2.30 o'c. AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS, 39 WESTMORELAND STREET.

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF)

"KNOCKROBIN," WICKLOW.

SPLENDID RESIDENCE. FARM BUILDINGS.

183 ACRES GOOD LAND. POSSESSION.

The Property is held for ever, subject to Land Commission Annuity of £83 (Redemption value, £1,910). P.L.V., £216 10/-. Rates about £70. May be seen any time on order from Auctioneers. Full particulars in subsequent advertisements, or on application to AUCTIONEERS, or
Messrs. MAXWELL, WELDON & CO., Solicitors, 15 Eden quay.

55 RATHGAR AVE. SHOP, HOUSE AND YARD.
66 BOOTERSTOWN AVE. POSSESSION.

FULL DETAILS LATER ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL AUCTIONS PERSONALLY CONDUCTED BY THE PRINCIPAL

BATTERSBY & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS, M.I.A.A., F.A.I.,
"SERVICE BUILT ON A CENTURY'S EXPERIENCE."

39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN

(WITH AGENCIES IN PRINCIPAL ENGLISH, SCOTTISH, AMERICAN AND COLONIAL CITIES).

ESTABLISHED 1815.

EXECUTOR'S SALE—MRS. M. MURPHY, Deceased.

ATTRACTIVE CENTRAL CITY BAR, MURPHY'S, 17 ANGLESEA STREET.

An old-established corner Licensed Premises; in the Vendors' family for over fifty years; recently re-built and expensively appointed in modern style at a cost of over £5,000; centrally situated at the junction of three thoroughfares, convenient to O'Connell Bridge and Westmoreland street, and on the direct route from College Green to the Southern quays.

BY PUBLIC AUCTION, AT 10 LOWER ORMOND QUAY, On FRIDAY, 29th MAY, 1936, at Two o'clock.

This soundly constructed Property is held under lease from the Dublin Corporation for a term of 75 years from September, 1928, subject to the annual rent of £80. It is a particularly well designed Premises, comprising spacious spirit bar, to which there are two porch entrances; two smokerooms, one of which has private entrance; two lavatories on bar level; excellent cellarage, with three compartments. The upper portion, occupying two storeys, has lavatory accommodation on each floor, and contains seven apartments.

This portion has separate entrance, and is let to a well-known manufacturing firm at £260 PER ANNUM OVER AND ABOVE RATES.

This contribution exceeds the annual rent, licence duty and rates payable. There is a central heating system and electric installation throughout.

The Property occupies a favourable position in a much improved business district, in proximity to the Stock Exchange, Commercial Buildings, Telephone Exchange and E.S.B. Power Station.

The extensive and profitable business, which is capable of development, has been for many years conducted by a Manager. Particulars of trading and Card to View from Auctioneers. 'Phone 21262.

Conditions of Sale from
CORRIGAN & CORRIGAN, Solicitors, 3 St. Andrew street, Dublin.

ARCHBOLD, CORRY & O'CONNOR (Late Andrew J. Keogh) **M.I.A.A.**
Auctioneers, 10 LOWER ORMOND QUAY, DUBLIN.

1 ST. ALBAN'S PARK, SYDNEY PARADE, (WITH POSSESSION). HOUSE AND FURNITURE,

WE are instructed to SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, on TUESDAY, 12th MAY, 1936, ON THE PREMISES, AT THE HOUR OF 2 O'CLOCK, the above very excellent, well-built, semi-detached, non-basement House. Contains nice hall entrance, 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bath (h. and c. supply), lavatories, suitably arranged; kitchen, pantries, etc. Garden front and rear. Garage. Electricity and gas laid on. Held under Lease for a term of 148 years, and subject to the yearly rent of £10. P.L.V., £27.

ON THE SAME DATE, at 12 o'clock, we will Sell the ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, including:—Piano in Walnut case (J. Brinsmead); Phillips Wireless Set, Inlaid Corner Cabinet, Chesterfield in Tapestry; Arm, Easy, and Occasional Chairs; Oak Bedroom Suite, Table Glass and China, Coloured Engravings, Decorative China, Brass Clock, Oak Beds, Hair Mattresses, Oak Bedroom Suite, Painted Bedroom Suites, Oak Hall Seat, Axminster Stair and Room Carpets; Electric Hoover, Kitchen Furniture; Garden Seat, ditto Roller, ditto Tools; and numerous miscellaneous lots.

FURNITURE ON VIEW MONDAY.

Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from Messrs. DARLEY, ORPEN, & McGILLYCUDDY, Solicitors, 31 Kildare Street. Orders to View from Auctioneers;

GARVEY & GOOD, M.I.A.A.,
CHARTERED SURVEYORS, VALUERS AND AUCTIONEERS,
20 LINCOLN PLACE, DUBLIN.

SKERRIES, CO. DUBLIN. GUEST HOUSE FOR SALE.

I HAVE received instructions from Mrs. Cecilia McHugh TO SELL BY PRIVATE TREATY her Interest in this old-established Hotel, situate at the Harbour, Skerries, where a lucrative Hotel business has been conducted for the past thirty-five years.

The house is a substantial one, facing the sea, with a splendid view, and contains 14 bedrooms, diningroom, drawingroom, sittingroom, kitchen and pantries—all large and well lighted. There are two bathrooms (h. and c.) and w.c.'s (with electric light throughout).

At the rear is a yard, with out-offices and vegetable garden.

The premises are held under lease for a period of 99 years the lease commencing as from 1900, at the yearly rent of £9 10/-, and will be sold as a going concern, or the purchaser will get the option of taking over the furniture at a valuation.

Convenient is a large brick building, in excellent repair—originally the Lifeboat house—suitable for Cafe or Tea Rooms, which will be sold separately.

The property can be inspected any day by arrangement with the proprietress.

Proposals will be received by the undersigned up to and including Saturday, 23rd May, 1936.

MATT CONNOLLY, M.I.A.A.,
AUCTIONEER, CASTLEBLAYNEY.

FOR SENDING ABROAD TO FRIENDS, the best Irish Paper is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Price Twopence.

HILL'S AUCTION, 68 MIDDLE ABBEY STREET.

THIS DAY (SATURDAY), 1 P.M.

A CHOICE LOT of good Household Furniture and Effects to be Sold, comprising Drawing-room Chairs, Settees, E. Chairs, Tables, Bedroom Suites, Wood and Iron Bedsteads, Bedding Cots, Diningroom Sideboards, Tables, Chairs, Office Furniture, two very fine Office Tables, 4ft. and 6ft. Bookcases, Quantity of Books, three Typewriters, two Safes, Pianos, Wireless, Swiss Musical Box, Carpets, large Linen Press, Tables and Dresser; also Berkel Bacon Slicer and two Pulent Scales. Sale 1 o'clock sharp. Purchaser pays 5 per cent.

68 MIDDLE ABBEY STREET.

STORE CATTLE SALE, AT 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN, EVERY THURSDAY.

ENTRIES INVITED.

WOOL. FIRST AUCTION, AT 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN, ON FRIDAY, 12th JUNE.

PACKS LENT FREE ON APPLICATION.

GAVIN LOW, LTD., M.I.A.A.,
50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

JAMES ADAM & SON'S SALES.

EXECUTOR'S SALE—Re WILLIAM HENRY, Deed.

"CRAGLANDS," GREYSTONES. ON VIEW MONDAY. SALE TUESDAY AT 12 NOON. LEASEHOLD INTEREST AND FURNITURE.

JAMES ADAM & SONS WILL OFFER THIS CHOICE RESIDENCE, detached on ¾ acre, with garage and tennis court, close to golf links, and only subject to £11 5/- per annum, for SALE by AUCTION ON THE PREMISES ON TUESDAY NEXT AT 12 O'CLOCK SHARP. For Conditions of Sale apply to the Auctioneers; or, to Messrs. DARLEY, ORPEN & McGILLYCUDDY, Solicitors, 30-31 Kildare street. And at 12.15 p.m., immediately after the Sale of the Leasehold, will be Sold the entire contents.

COSTLY MODERN FURNITURE.

UPRIGHT PIANO, MARCONI RADIOGRAM, CARPETS AND CURTAINS, SILVER AND SHEFFIELD PLATE, CHINA, GLASS, BOOKS, HOUSEHOLD LINEN, OUTDOOR EFFECTS, Etc.

Briefly comprising:—Upright Piano by Witton and Witton, Marconi 5 valve Radiogram, Portable Gramaphone and Records, Underwood Typewriters Sheraton Bow-front Sideboard, Oval-end Mahogany Dining Table in Chippendale style, Set 10 Shield-back Mahogany Dining Chairs in Hepplewhite style, Mahogany Diamond-pane Bureau Bookcase, Walnut Writing Table, Open Bookcases, Oak Slope-front Bureau, Chesterfield Suite and Couches, Divan, Easy and Occasional Chairs; Inlaid Mahogany Trio, Circular Coffee, Oval Pillar and Claw and other Occasional Tables; Grandfather Mahogany Clock, Oak Hall Bench, Mahogany Folding Dumb Waiter, convertible to Table; Costly Bohemian, Axminster and Wilton Room and Stair Carpets and Rugs; Curtains, Blankets and Household Linen; Silver and Old Sheffield and other Plate; Ornamental and Table Glass and China, Dinner, Tea and Coffee Services, etc.; Pictures and Books; numerous Electric Radiators, Light Fittings and other appliances, including Electric Cooker, Hoover; Bedroom Suites, Oak and Mahogany Single and Double Bedsteads and Spring Mattresses; Duchesse Dressing Table, Chest Drawers, Mirrors, etc. Kitchen Furniture, Mangle and Utensils; Pennsylvania Lawn Mowers, Garden Tools, Garden Roller, Garden Seats, Ladders, Dog Kennel, etc.

ON VIEW MONDAY, 10 till 4.30. SALE TUESDAY, AT 12.15 p.m.

ADAM'S SALEROOMS, 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN, N. THURSDAY NEXT at 12 o'c. ON VIEW WEDNESDAY. THE DUCKETT COLLECTION OF OIL PAINTINGS.

This valuable collection of Old Oil Paintings, removed from "De Windesore," Raglan road, for convenience of Sale. Italian, Dutch, Flemish and Irish Schools, etc. Admission to View and Sale by Catalogue only, price 1/-, now available.

26 GROSVENOR SQUARE, RATHMINES. FRIDAY NEXT, 15th MAY, at 12 o'c., MODERN FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS.

BURNABY (GOLF) HOTEL, GREYSTONES. TUESDAY, 19th MAY, at 12 o'c. FURNITURE, CARPETS AND HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS.

8 AND 9 HARCOURT TERRACE. TUESDAY, 26th MAY, AND FOLLOWING DAY, at 12 o'c. ANTIQUE AND MODERN FURNITURE, SILVER, PLATE, BOOKS, ETC.

EXECUTOR'S SALE—RE JOHN FOXALL, Deceased.

28 HADDON ROAD, CLONTARF.

WELL-BUILT PRE-WAR RESIDENCE, 2 STOREYS, WITHOUT A BASEMENT, SITUATED ON THIS FAVOURITE ROAD, CONVENIENT TO TRAM AND 'BUS.

JAMES ADAM & SONS ARE INSTRUCTED TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION, AT THEIR ESTATE SALEROOMS, 37 MERRION ROW, ON MONDAY, 25th MAY, AT THE HOUR OF 1 P.M. PROMPT, THE LEASEHOLD INTEREST IN THIS ATTRACTIVE DWELLINGHOUSE.

Tenure:—Held for 250 years from 1904, subject to the Yearly Rent of £7. P.L.V., £51.

Accommodation:—Entrance hall, drawingroom with folding doors, diningroom with door to garden, 4 family bedrooms, 1 maid's room, boxroom, bathroom, separate w.c., tiled kitchen, pantry and scullery. Electric light and power; modern grate. Outside lavatory and tool-shed; good garden; space for garage. The entire in very good order. For Conditions of Sale and Orders to View apply to Messrs. MOLLOY, FAYLE & CO., Solicitors, 18 Eustace street, Dublin; or to

JAMES ADAM & SONS,
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS, M.I.A.A.,
17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN

HAMILTON and HAMILTON, LTD.

THE FOLLOWING PROPERTIES WILL BE SOLD, IN OUR SALEROOMS, 60 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN, On TUESDAY, 19th MAY, 1936, at 2.30 p.m. BRAYFORT, 5 ROYAL MARINE TERRACE, BRAY

(WITH VACANT POSSESSION).

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF PRIVATELY).

Semi-detached Residence, on the sea front. Gardens back and front. Space for garage in front of Residence.

HALL FLOOR—Inner and outer halls, 3 large reception rooms, housemaid's pantry with sink, kitchen.

TOP FLOOR—Five bedrooms (h. and c. in two), boxroom, linen room with hand basin off bedroom, bathroom, separate lavatory with hand basin.

BASEMENT—At present converted into a self-contained flat—Hall, cloakroom with hand basin, diningroom with china pantry off, drawingroom, 3 bedrooms (with h. and c.), bathroom, lavatory and hand basin, kitchenette. Separate hot water supply.

Electric light, power and gas throughout.

Held on long leases, subject to £61 8s. 0d., but indemnified against £49 8s. 0d. by adjoining property. P.L.V., £56 0s. 0d. (which includes land excluded from the Sale).

Solicitors: Messrs. HONE & FALKINER, 9 Suffolk street, Dublin.

On THURSDAY, 28th MAY, 1936, at 2.30 p.m., AVOCA SCHOOL, CARYSFORT AVE., BLACKROCK

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF PRIVATELY).

The Head Master having acquired more extensive Premises, we have been favoured with instructions to dispose of the non-basement Residence, on three acres, Statute measure, or thereabouts.

OF INTEREST TO BUILDERS OR MARKET GARDENERS.

Hall, 4 reception rooms, garden room, 6 family and 2 servants' bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 2 lavatories, kitchen, scullery, pantries, etc. Gas throughout. Workshop; gymnasium, approximately 42ft. x 21ft., with gas laid on. Cowshed, loose box, tool shed, garage, outside lavatory. Productive walled flower, fruit and vegetable garden; tennis court. Two-storeyed Gate Lodge (4 rooms), small yard. Varley water and gas laid on.

Held for ever, subject to £68 8s. 8d. p.a. Gate Lodge held on 900 years' lease from 29th September, 1820, subject to £31 12s. 4d. p.a., but indemnified against the entire by adjoining property. P.L.V. of the entire property, £250.

Solicitors: Messrs. DARLEY, ORPEN & McGILLYCUDDY, 31 Kildare street, Dublin.

AND

SOMERDALE, TORQUAY ROAD, FOXROCK, CO. DUBLIN

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF PRIVATELY).

A most attractive, detached, non-basement Residence, on ¾-acre. Tennis court. Well laid-out pleasure grounds; summerhouse, greenhouse.

IN GOOD ORDER AND REPAIR.

Hall, coat cupboard, 3 reception rooms, 4 family bedrooms (2 with h. and c.), 1 dressingroom, 1 servant's bedroom, bathroom, hand basin, separate lavatory, linen press, large kitchen, scullery, 2 pantries, coalhouse, outside w.c. Electric light and power; power plugs in all rooms. Separate hot water supply. Roof garden over double garage (pit, E.L., and water laid on).

Held on lease for 900 years from 1st May, 1933, subject to £15 p.a. P.L.V., £46 10s. 0d.

VACANT POSSESSION.

Solicitors: Messrs. GOOD & MURRAY, 3 Dawson street, Dublin.

On WEDNESDAY, 20th MAY, 1936, at 12 Noon, THE AVON-SEIBERLING TYRES (I.F.S.), LTD., 119 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN.

LIQUIDATION SALE.

HAVING Let the above Premises, we are further instructed to SELL THE REMAINING STOCK, OFFICE FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT, ETC. (SEE FURTHER ADVERTISEMENTS.)

HAMILTON & HAMILTON, LTD.,

AUCTIONEERS, ESTATE AGENTS and VALUERS,
TEL.: 44779 (2 LINES). 60 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.

ATTRACTIVE SEASIDE RESIDENCE.

MILL COVE, DOWNEEN, ROSSCARBERY, CO. CORK.

W. G. WOOD & SONS are favoured with instructions from the Executors of the late Brig.-Gen. J. O. Travers to SELL BY AUCTION, on WEDNESDAY, 20th MAY, 1936, this most attractive, newly-built Residence, standing on 1a. 3r. 34p. of Land, on the sea shore, near the entrance to the well-known Rosscarbery Bay. Held under lease for 99 years from 1st May, 1928, at the yearly rent of £12 0s. 0d.

There is also an adjoining Plot of Land, containing 1a. 1r. 8p., held in Fee-Simple, free of rent, which will be included in the Sale.

The Residence contains:—Dining and sitting rooms, four bedrooms, bathroom (hot and cold), wash-hand basin, hot press with copper cylinder, kitchen with new range, scullery, cloakroom with hot and cold water, wash-hand basin, etc.

The House is so constructed that at a trifling cost it can be converted into two Cottages, each having a separate entrance.

There is a splendid large, lofted, combined garage and boathouse, with hauling winch and private boat slip, affording exceptional facilities for the housing of a yacht, motor car, small craft, fishing gear, etc.

The Auctioneers wish to direct special attention to this exceptional opportunity of acquiring a really desirable Seaside Residence, where excellent deep sea, white trout and other fishing can be obtained at its best.

The entire Premises are in perfect tenantable repair, and immediate possession can be had.

Inspection invited, and Cards to View can be obtained from the undersigned.

Note.—Sale on the Premises at 3 o'clock p.m. on Wednesday, 20th May. Immediate possession.

Further particulars from
P. W. O'DONOVAN, Esq., Solicitor, Clonakilty, Co. Cork; or

WILLIAM G. WOOD & SONS,
Auctioneers and Valuers,
SKIBBEREEN, CO. CORK.

ST. JUDE'S, RUSH, CO. DUBLIN.

SALE OF TWO BUNGALOWS.

WE have been instructed by Mrs. M. McCabe TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION on the premises on THURSDAY, 14th MAY, 1936, at 3 o'clock (S.T.), One substantially built Bungalow, situate at the seaside, containing 6 apartments, fully furnished.

One, Ditto, containing 5 apartments, fully furnished.

Motor Garages attached to each, and a Tennis Court common to both. The Bungalows are held free of rent, and the total P.L. Valuation is £9 5/-.

Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from Messrs. VINCENT and BEATTY, Solicitors for Vendor, 62 Dame street, Dublin.

KIERAN & McGEE, M.I.A.,
Auctioneers, etc.,
ARDEE, DUNDALK and DROGHEDA.

GLENBURN, GLANMIRE, CO. CORK.

TO HUNTING MEN AND OTHERS.

A CHO